

TABLE 1: Industrial Tariffs: Historical Comparison between Developed and Developing Countries

Country/Year	Per Capita Income (at 1990\$)	Average Applied Tariffs (%)
US 1820	1257	35-45
1875	2445	40-50
1913	5301	44.0
1950	9561	14.0
1980	18577	7.0
Germany 1913	3648	13.0
1950	3881	26.0
1980	14113	8.3
France 1913	3485	20.0
1950	5270	18.0
1980	15103	8.3
UK 1913	5150	0
1950	6907	23.0
1980	12928	8.3
Developing Countries 2001	3260	8.1(2.1)*
LDCs 2001	898	13.6 (13.6)*
Brazil 2001	5508	10.4 (4.0)*
China 2001	3728	12.3 (1.2)*
India 2001	1945	24.3 (9.0)*

Source: Per capita income from Maddison (2001) at 1990 dollars based on multilateral PPP. The latest available figures (1998/99) are adjusted for subsequent growth to arrive at estimates for 2001.

Tariffs for developed countries from Bairoch (1993, table 3.3, p. 40) and for developing countries from Fernandez de Cordoba *et al.* (2004b, Appendix).

* Average tariffs that would result from the application of a Swiss formula according to what Fernandez de Cordoba *et al.* (2004b) call "hard scenario".