

## II. Merchandise trade

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In 2010, merchandise trade increased by 14 per cent in volume. The strongest growth was achieved by manufactured goods, which grew by 18 per cent.

**Key developments in 2010: a snapshot** **48**

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**Trade data** **55**

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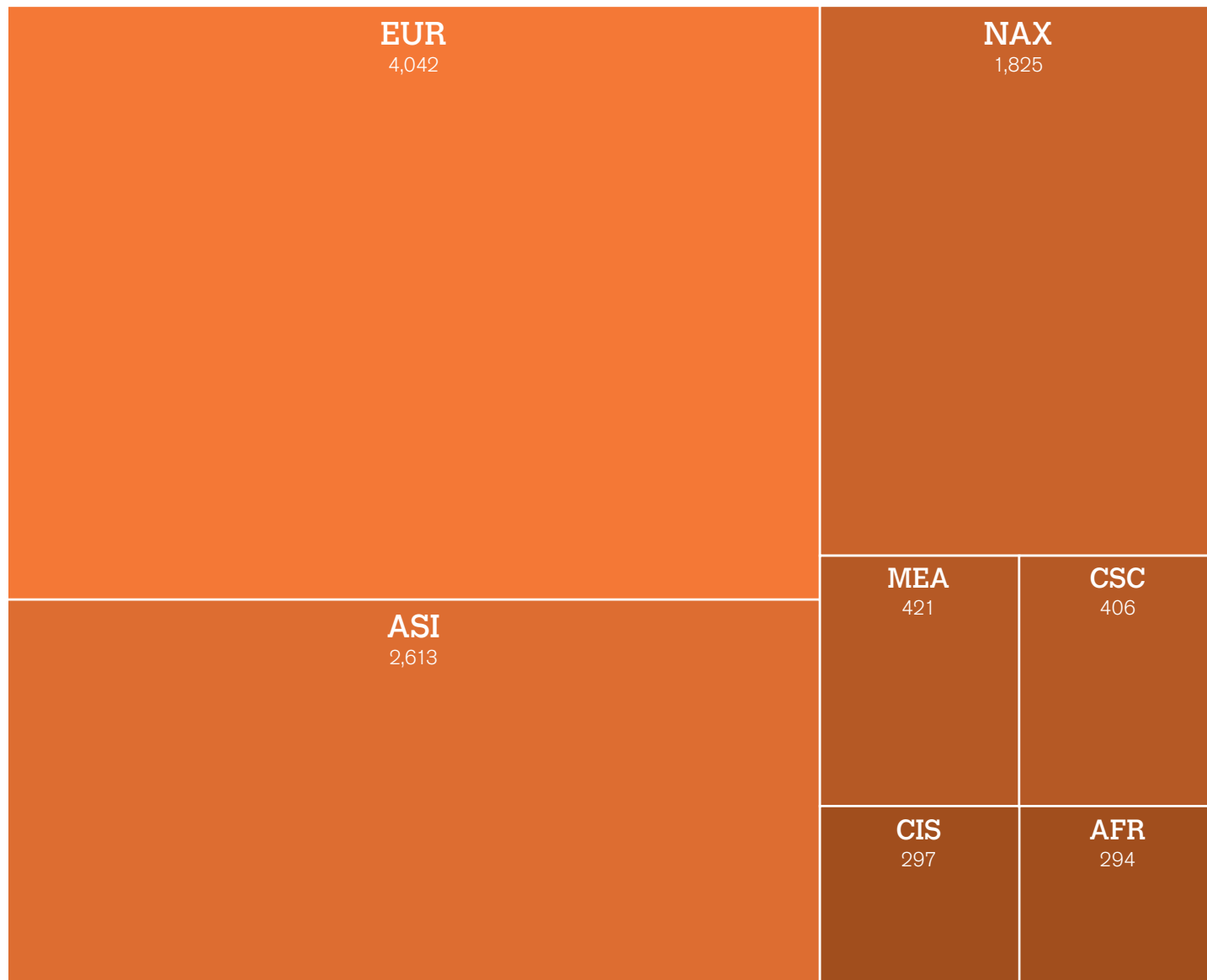
**Where to find more online:**

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Asia makes strong recovery in merchandise exports

World exports by product and destination 2010 (US\$ billion)

## Manufactures



**52%**

of Asia's manufactured goods were exported to developing economies in 2010



Where to find more:  
Table A10

## Fuels & mining products

<b>ASI</b> 1,141			
<b>EUR</b> 1,038	<b>NAX</b> 466		
	<b>CSC</b> 111	<b>MEA</b> 50	
	<b>AFR</b> 76	<b>CIS</b> 43	

## Agricultural products

<b>EUR</b> 586	<b>ASI</b> 351		
	<b>NAX</b> 165	<b>MEA</b> 73	<b>AFR</b> 69
		<b>CIS</b> 55	<b>CSC</b> 53

**79%** of European agricultural trade was exported to European markets in 2010



Where to find more:  
Table A10

## Regional exports

- Europe's exports of manufactured products grew by 11 per cent in 2010 but this rise was not strong enough to regain the pre-crisis level.
- Asian exports of manufactured products grew by 30 per cent in 2010, making up for the loss incurred during the financial crisis.
- For the Middle East, Africa and the CIS regions, fuels and mining products constitute the main exports, accounting for 68 per cent, 66 per cent and 64 per cent respectively of their total merchandise exports in 2010.

## Asian exports of manufactured products grew by 30% in 2010

**AFR** Africa

**ASI** Asia

**CIS** Commonwealth of Independent States

**CSC** Central & South America & the Caribbean

**EUR** Europe

**MEA** Middle East

**NAX** North America

All figures are in US\$ billion

Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)



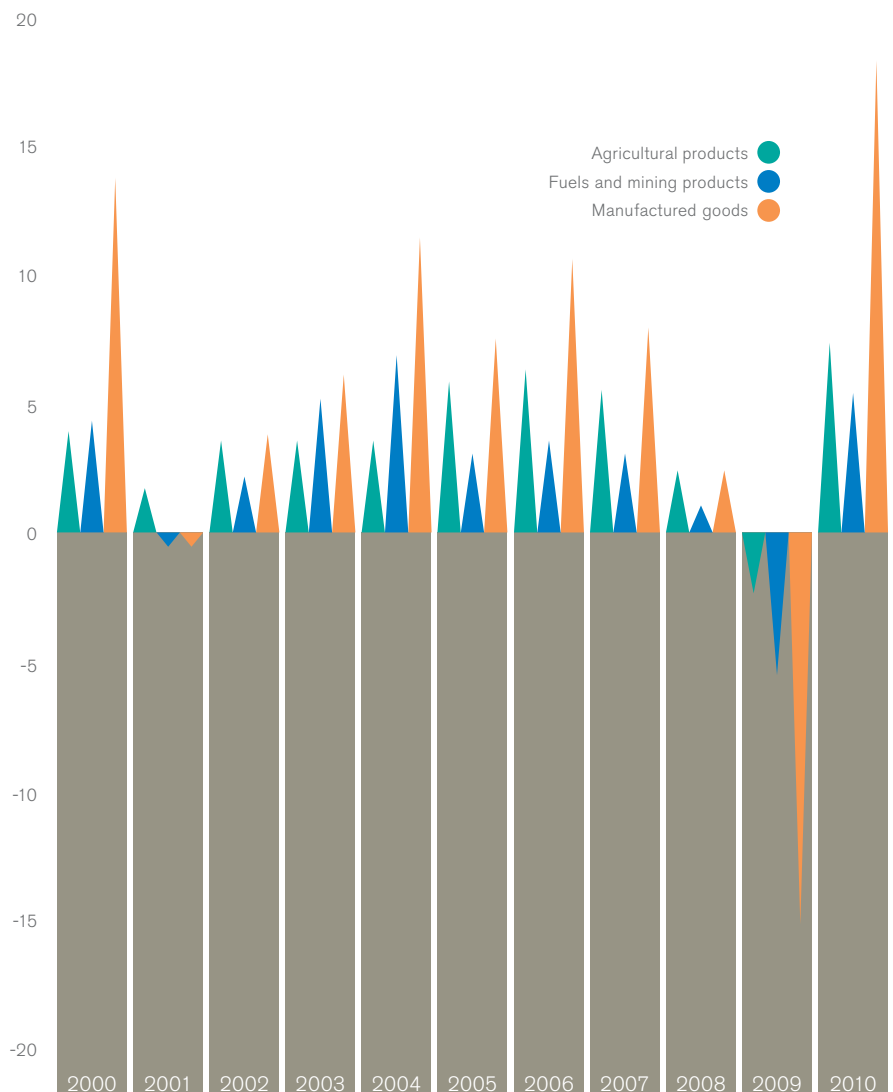
# Manufactured goods record strongest growth in a decade

- From 2000 to 2010, trade in manufactured goods grew in volume terms by an annual average of 4.8 per cent; increasing by twice as much as fuels and mining products. Trade in agricultural products grew by 3.7 per cent.
- The average annual growth in trade in manufactured goods, fuels and mining products and agricultural products was higher, however, from 1990 to 2000 (7.2 per cent, 3.7 per cent and 4 per cent respectively).
- During the past decade, prices of fuels and mining products recorded the highest annual average growth (10.7 per cent), followed by agricultural products (5.6 per cent) and manufactured goods (2.9 per cent).



## Volume of world merchandise exports by sector 2000-2010

Percentage change



**18%**

increase in export volume of manufactured goods in 2010

**7.3%**

increase in export volume of agricultural products in 2010



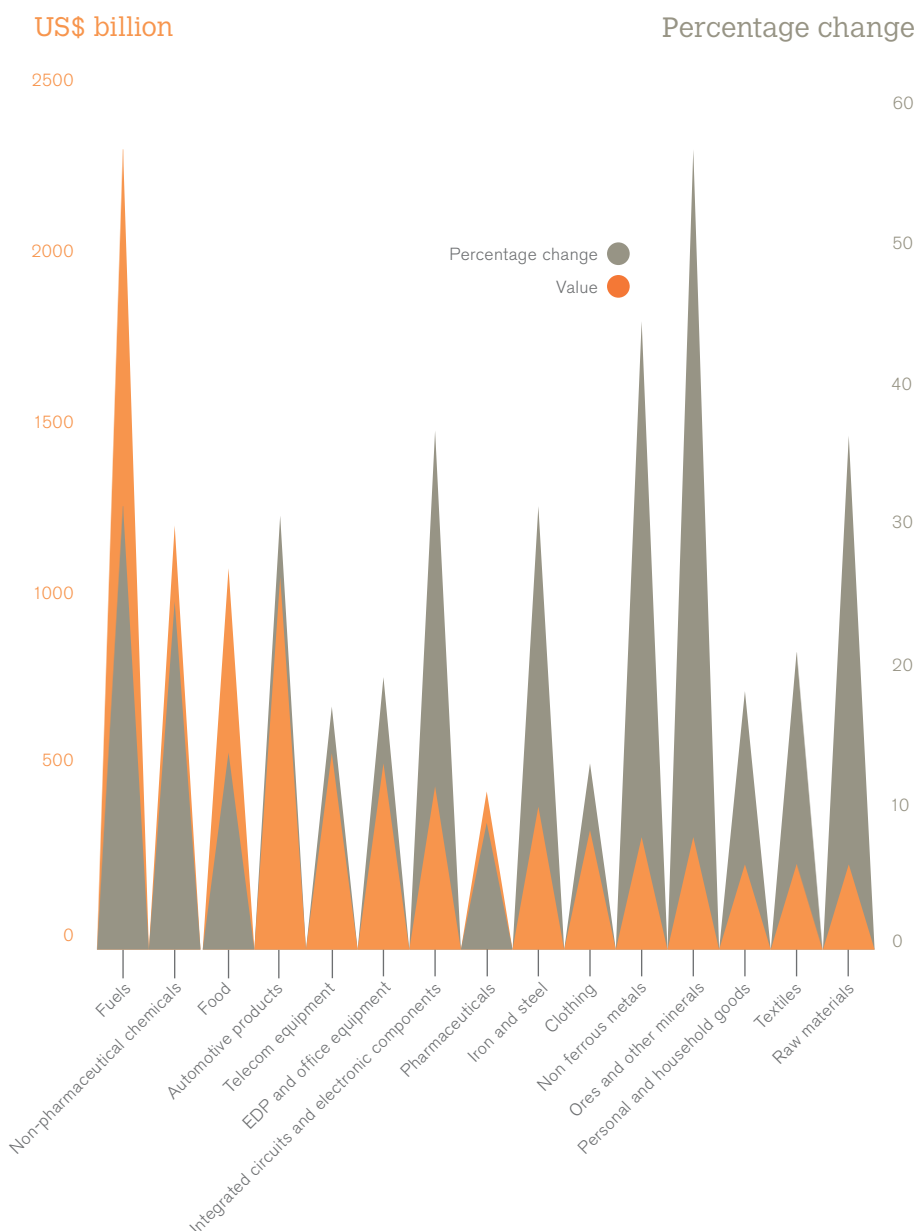
Where to find more:  
Table A1



# Ores and other minerals show strongest recovery

- The strongest recovery in merchandise trade was for ores and other minerals, which grew by 54.1 per cent in 2010, followed by non-ferrous metals (42.7 per cent).
- Within manufactured goods, iron and steel and integrated circuits registered the strongest growth (29.4 per cent and 35.3 per cent respectively). As of 2009, exports of food overtook exports of automotive products.
- The share of primary products in world trade increased from 22 per cent in 2000 to 30 per cent in 2010.

## World merchandise exports by product group 2010



+5

percentage points increase of the share of fuels in world exports 2000 to 2010

World exports in manufactured goods in 2010  
US\$ 9,962 bn

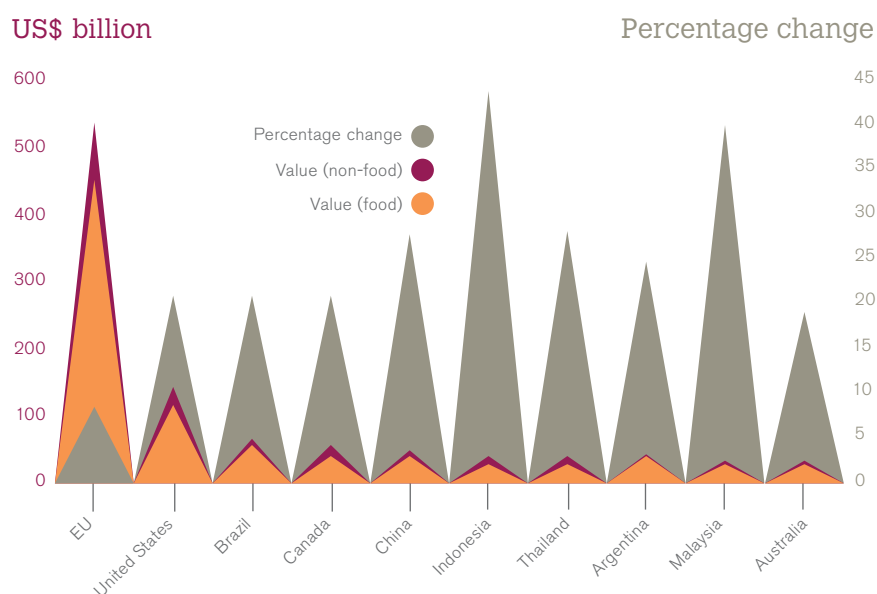


Where to find more:  
Table A10

## Value of food exports returns to pre-crisis level

- World food exports expanded by 12 per cent in 2010, recovering to the pre-crisis level of US\$ 1,118 billion.
- The European Union, by far the major exporter of food products, increased its exports by only 5 per cent. A 15.4 per cent increase in its exports outside the EU was offset by a modest 2 per cent increase in trade within the EU, which represents the vast majority of its total trade in food.
- Brazil, the third largest exporter of food, recorded a 17 per cent rise in its exports. Its major export destination was once again Asia.

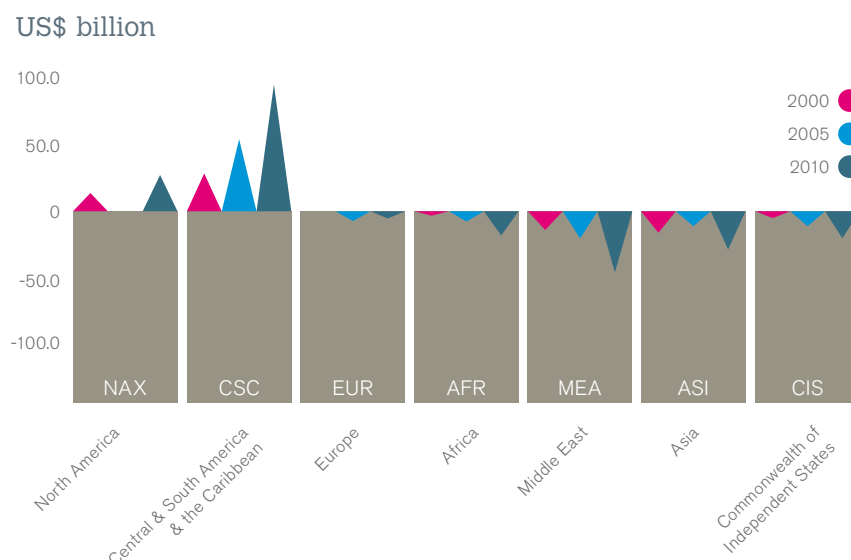
## Major exporters of agricultural products 2010



**42%**

increase in Indonesia's exports of agricultural products in 2010

## Trade balance of food by region, 2000, 2005 and 2010



Europe faced in 2010 a food trade deficit of **US\$ 5.8 bn**



Where to find more:  
Table II.13 and Table II.22

Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

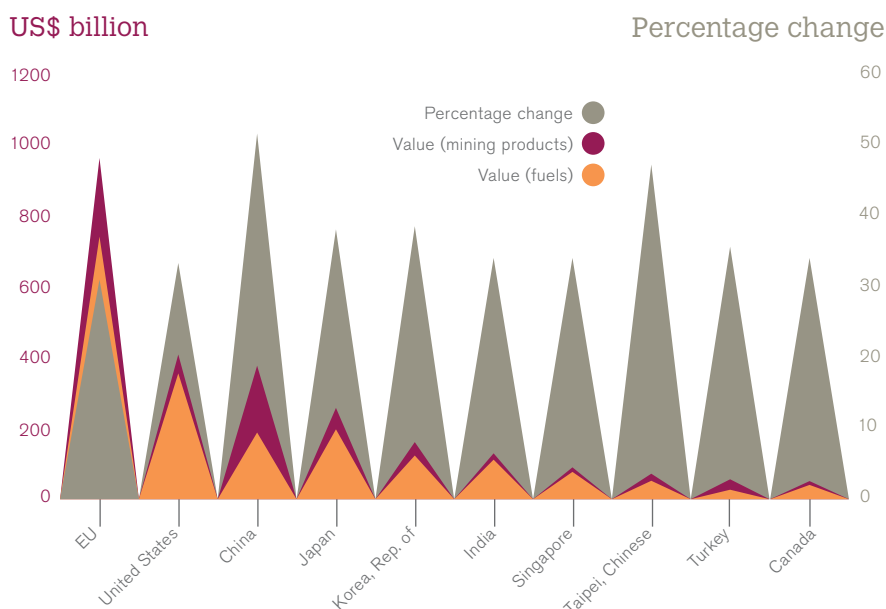


World Trade Organization  
International Trade Statistics 2011

# EU is the largest importer of fuels and mining products

- China is the second-largest importer of non-fuel minerals, such as iron ores and copper ores, after the European Union. In 2010, non-fuel minerals accounted for almost half of China's total import bill on fuels and mining products, increasing its share by 10 percentage points since 2000.
- EU exports of chemicals to countries within the European Union grew by 9 per cent in 2010, while exports to non-EU countries increased by 14 per cent.
- With exports of US\$ 87.6 billion, China overtook Switzerland as the third-largest exporter of chemical products after the European Union and the United States.

## Major importers of fuels and mining products 2010

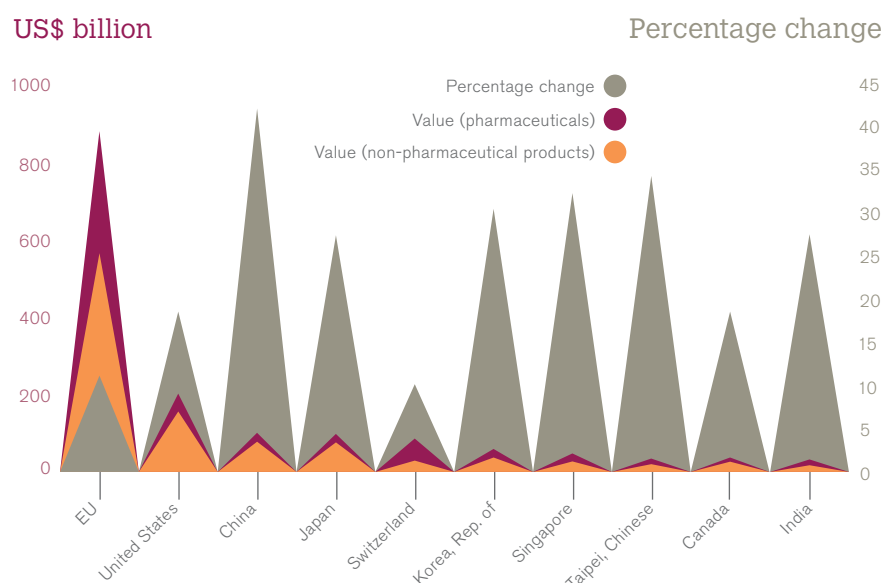


**50%**  
increase for  
China's imports of  
fuels and mining  
products in 2010



Where to find more:  
Table II.23 and Table II.27

## Major exporters of chemicals 2010



World exports of  
pharmaceuticals  
in 2010  
**US\$ 461 bn**



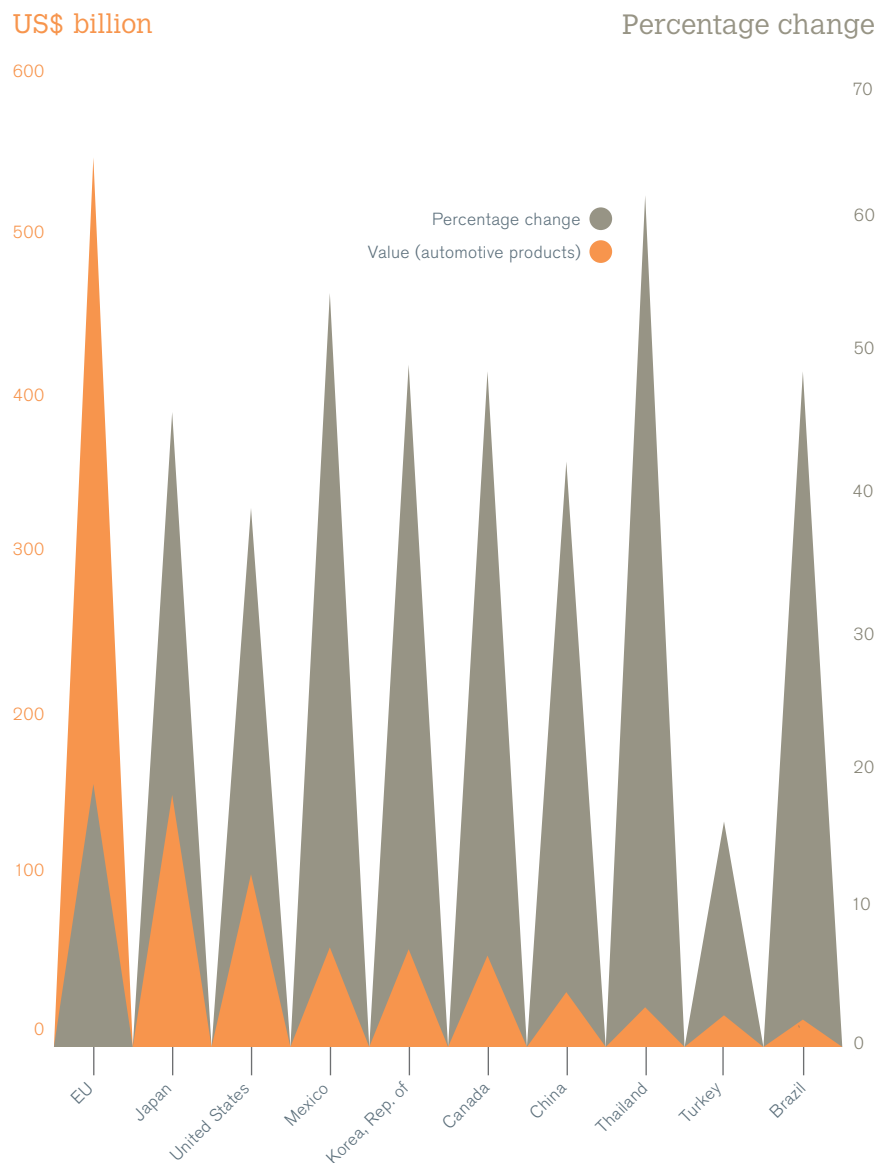
Where to find more:  
Table II.37 and Table II.39

# Car sector rebounds strongly with 29% growth

- The automotive sector, which saw a 31.5 per cent drop in sales following the financial crisis, rebounded strongly with 29.1 per cent growth in 2010.
- Mexico became the fourth-largest exporter of automotive products in 2010, increasing its shipments by 54 per cent.
- Japanese shipments of automotive products to the United States expanded by 36 per cent in 2010 and to China by 51 per cent.



## Major exporters of automotive products 2010



**61%**

increase in Thailand's global sales of automotive products in 2010

**42%**

increase in world shipments of automotive products to the United States in 2010



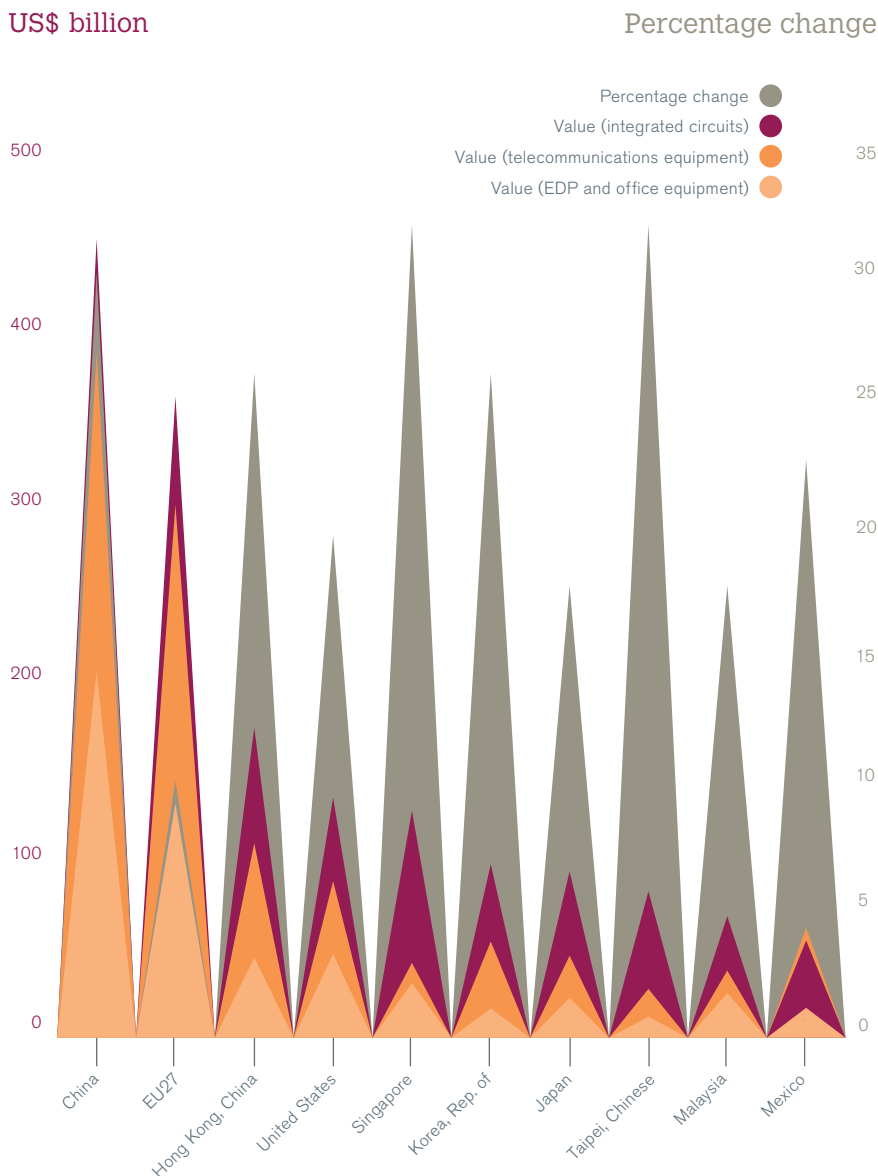
Where to find more:  
Table II.60



# China overtakes EU as major exporter of telecom equipment

- Asia accounted for 63 per cent of world exports of office and telecom equipment in 2010.
- Based on gross sales of US\$ 180 billion, China overtook the European Union as the major exporter of telecom equipment in 2010.
- The European Union boosted its exports of integrated circuits by 30 per cent, making it the largest exporter if the re-export trade of Hong Kong, China and Singapore are disregarded.

## Major exporters of office and telecom equipment 2010



**63%**  
Asia's share of world exports of office and telecom equipment in 2010

**57%**  
increase in China's exports of integrated circuits in 2010



Where to find more:  
Table II.43

# China becomes the world's largest exporter of textiles

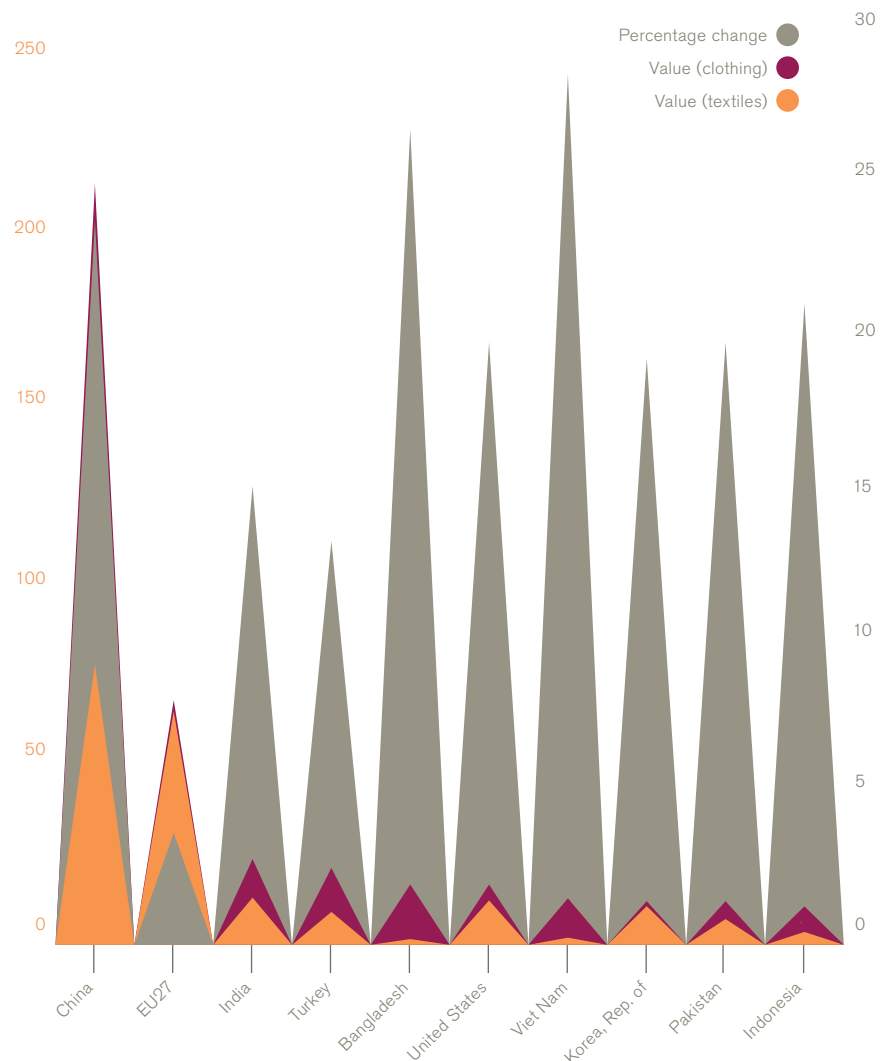
- China became the major exporter of textiles in 2010, pushing the European Union into second place.
- India recorded a 40 per cent increase in its exports of textiles in 2010 to become the third-largest exporting nation, just ahead of the United States.
- China's share in world exports of clothing increased to 37 per cent in 2010, rising from 18.3 per cent in 2000, while its share in the country's total exports declined to 8.2 per cent, from 14.5 per cent in 2000.
- Among the major exporters of clothing, India registered a decline of 3.1 per cent.



## Major exporters of textiles and clothing 2010

US\$ billion

Percentage change



40%

increase in  
India's exports of  
textiles in 2010

80%

of world exports of  
clothing are shipped to  
developed economies



Where to find more:  
Tables II.1, Tables II.62 to II.71



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# 1. Overview

Table II. 1

## World merchandise exports by major product group, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world merchandise trade	Annual percentage change								
			1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Agricultural products</b>	1362	9.2	-2	9	7	-1	9	10	19	-12	15
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>	3026	20.4	-5	3	2	10	16	11	33	-36	33
Fuels	2348	15.8	-5	0	1	12	17	10	41	-37	30
<b>Manufactures</b>	9962	67.1	2	15	9	5	9	6	10	-20	20
Iron and steel	421	2.8	-2	9	8	-2	17	6	22	-45	29
Chemicals	1705	11.5	1	14	10	4	13	9	13	-14	18
Office and telecom equipment	1603	10.8	9	18	15	10	6	5	3	-15	21
Automotive products	1092	7.4	5	14	8	5	10	3	3	-31	29
Textiles	251	1.7	-1	15	8	0	5	4	5	-16	19
Clothing	351	2.4	4	18	8	5	7	5	5	-13	11

Table II.2

## World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1362	3026	2348	9962	421	1705	1603	1092	251	351
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	10	11	10	6	6	9	5	3	4	5
2009	-12	-36	-37	-20	-45	-14	-15	-31	-16	-13
2010	15	33	30	20	29	18	21	29	19	11
North America	213	299	214	1352	29	234	206	205	16	10
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	9	11	10	4	7	9	3	2	-1	-6
2009	-15	-37	-38	-19	-41	-14	-17	-32	-20	-12
2010	19	38	36	20	37	18	19	44	21	10
South and Central America	163	244	135	151	14	34	4	22	3	11
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	13	13	9	4	-2	9	-6	6	4	-3
2009	-11	-31	-34	-28	-44	-23	-25	-34	-20	-22
2010	18	37	24	20	16	19	-1	47	7	12
Europe	570	623	426	4304	177	955	372	559	78	115
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	7	8	8	4	3	8	0	2	0	3
2009	-12	-38	-38	-22	-44	-11	-19	-30	-22	-15
2010	8	30	24	11	20	11	10	18	8	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	44	376	333	141	44	36	2	5	3	2
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	11	11	12	9	5	13	22	4	8	2
2009	-14	-39	-38	-37	-46	-35	-10	-58	-19	-24
2010	10	32	30	29	26	34	32	52	32	20
Africa	55	333	284	95	10	18	3	8	3	9
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	13	10	9	8	3	14	8	11	7	-1
2009	0	-37	-38	-24	-44	-32	-11	-27	-5	-17
2010	21	33	31	25	44	31	15	36	15	-7
Middle East	22	609	596	197	6	59	12	15	6	3
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	16	8	8	16	18	18	5	24	11	3
2009	-11	-38	-38	-14	-20	-19	12	-14	-16	-12
2010	15	30	29	30	20	41	-2	22	17	8
Asia	293	540	359	3722	141	368	1004	277	142	200
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2005-10	13	16	15	10	11	12	8	7	8	8
2009	-14	-29	-31	-17	-46	-14	-14	-34	-10	-11
2010	29	40	35	30	45	33	28	45	27	19



Table II.3

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
North America	10.9	6.6
South and Central America	28.3	9.1
Europe	10.1	10.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	13.8
Africa	10.8	15.2
Middle East	2.5	13.0
Asia	6.3	8.3
<b>Share in primary products</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>
North America	41.6	26.1
South and Central America	40.1	32.5
Europe	47.8	36.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.6	56.4
Africa	14.1	47.6
Middle East	3.5	59.6
Asia	35.2	23.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

### Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>
North America	15.2	18.6
South and Central America	42.3	18.9
Europe	11.1	17.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	64.0	10.7
Africa	65.6	16.8
Middle East	68.1	8.8
Asia	11.5	27.1
<b>Share in primary products</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>
North America	58.4	73.9
South and Central America	59.9	67.5
Europe	52.2	63.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	89.4	43.6
Africa	85.9	52.4
Middle East	96.5	40.4
Asia	64.8	76.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>
North America	10.9	15.9
South and Central America	23.5	16.6
Europe	7.6	13.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56.7	8.2
Africa	56.0	14.4
Middle East	66.6	6.4
Asia	7.7	19.9
<b>Share in primary products</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>
North America	41.7	63.3
South and Central America	33.2	59.5
Europe	35.7	48.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	79.2	33.6
Africa	73.3	45.0
Middle East	94.4	29.3
Asia	43.1	56.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>67.1</b>
North America	68.8	72.8
South and Central America	26.2	69.1
Europe	76.4	69.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.9	74.5
Africa	18.6	64.9
Middle East	22.0	75.1
Asia	79.4	62.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.7

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
North America	1.5	1.9
South and Central America	2.5	3.1
Europe	3.1	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	4.3
Africa	1.9	3.9
Middle East	0.6	5.7
Asia	3.0	2.8
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
North America	2.1	2.7
South and Central America	9.5	4.5
Europe	4.1	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31.6	5.8
Africa	10.1	6.0
Middle East	2.9	7.6
Asia	3.8	4.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>
North America	11.9	9.6
South and Central America	5.9	13.9
Europe	17.0	13.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.2	12.4
Africa	3.5	10.1
Middle East	6.6	8.7
Asia	7.9	10.0
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>
North America	17.3	13.2
South and Central America	22.6	20.1
Europe	22.2	20.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.8	16.6
Africa	18.9	15.6
Middle East	30.2	11.6
Asia	9.9	16.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

### Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>
North America	10.5	13.7
South and Central America	0.8	7.1
Europe	6.6	9.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	5.5
Africa	0.6	4.6
Middle East	1.4	6.1
Asia	21.4	14.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	9.4	11.5
Other Asia	24.7	15.4
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>
North America	15.2	18.8
South and Central America	2.9	10.2
Europe	8.6	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	7.4
Africa	3.0	7.0
Middle East	6.2	8.1
Asia	27.0	23.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.3	20.0
Other Asia	30.2	24.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

### Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>
North America	10.5	11.2
South and Central America	3.9	9.4
Europe	9.9	8.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	9.0
Africa	1.5	8.4
Middle East	1.6	10.7
Asia	5.9	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.1	4.8
Other Asia	3.4	3.4
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
North America	15.2	15.3
South and Central America	14.7	13.6
Europe	13.0	11.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.8	12.1
Africa	8.1	13.0
Middle East	7.4	14.3
Asia	7.4	5.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.3	8.4
Other Asia	4.1	5.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
North America	0.8	1.4
South and Central America	0.6	2.6
Europe	1.4	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.5
Africa	0.5	3.7
Middle East	0.6	2.4
Asia	3.0	1.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.3
Other Asia	3.7	1.8
<b>Share in manufactures</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
North America	1.2	1.9
South and Central America	2.3	3.7
Europe	1.8	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	3.3
Africa	2.8	5.8
Middle East	2.9	3.2
Asia	3.8	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.5	2.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
North America	0.5	3.4
South and Central America	1.9	1.5
Europe	2.0	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	4.3
Africa	1.8	1.6
Middle East	0.4	2.2
Asia	4.3	1.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	5.4	0.5
<b>Share in manufactures</b>		
<b>World</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
North America	0.8	4.7
South and Central America	7.3	2.2
Europe	2.7	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	5.8
Africa	9.9	2.4
Middle East	1.7	3.0
Asia	5.4	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.1
Other Asia	6.6	0.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



## 2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

### Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>1362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>8</b>
Europe	448	80.9	78.6	38.0	32.9	7	-12	5
Asia	36	5.3	6.3	2.5	2.6	11	-8	26
North America	23	5.1	4.0	2.4	1.7	3	-13	12
Africa	21	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	14	-14	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	20	2.7	3.5	1.2	1.5	14	-23	25
Middle East	16	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	12	-6	17
South and Central America	6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	11	-17	19
<b>Asia</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>29</b>
Asia	173	58.0	59.1	10.7	12.7	14	-10	33
Europe	41	15.4	13.9	2.8	3.0	11	-20	23
North America	34	14.2	11.6	2.6	2.5	9	-16	24
Middle East	18	4.9	6.0	0.9	1.3	18	-17	14
Africa	15	4.0	5.3	0.7	1.1	20	-12	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.5	18	-27	33
South and Central America	5	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	22	-32	61
<b>North America</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>19</b>
North America	82	46.4	38.3	7.5	6.0	5	-14	14
Asia	80	29.9	37.5	4.8	5.9	14	-8	24
Europe	21	12.1	9.9	2.0	1.6	5	-24	22
South and Central America	15	5.8	6.9	0.9	1.1	13	-22	16
Africa	8	2.7	3.6	0.4	0.6	15	-31	26
Middle East	6	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	17	-25	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	8	-29	0
<b>South and Central America</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>18</b>
Europe	43	31.7	26.1	3.4	3.1	8	-19	9
Asia	42	20.2	25.7	2.2	3.1	18	5	22
South and Central America	27	13.9	16.7	1.5	2.0	17	-18	22
North America	22	18.7	13.5	2.0	1.6	5	-6	13
Middle East	11	4.7	6.9	0.5	0.8	21	8	28
Africa	10	5.5	6.0	0.6	0.7	15	-15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.0	4.4	0.5	0.5	10	-28	30
<b>Africa</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>
Europe	20	46.9	37.1	1.6	1.5	8	-9	10
Africa	11	17.1	19.2	0.6	0.8	16	3	19
Asia	9	17.0	15.5	0.6	0.6	11	2	25
Middle East	6	6.8	11.7	0.2	0.5	27	1	38
North America	3	6.0	5.0	0.2	0.2	9	-10	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.1	21	-10	39
South and Central America	0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	32	43	11
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>10</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	32.3	37.3	1.0	1.2	15	-15	28
Europe	11	25.5	23.9	0.8	0.8	10	-34	23
Asia	8	26.6	18.5	0.8	0.6	4	-7	-13
Africa	3	5.0	6.9	0.2	0.2	19	7	5
Middle East	3	5.6	6.8	0.2	0.2	16	-3	-16
North America	0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	-5	26	-26
South and Central America	0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	40	-12	21
<b>Middle East</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>15</b>
Middle East	14	51.2	60.6	0.6	1.0	20	-10	11
Asia	3	14.7	12.0	0.2	0.2	11	-18	41
Europe	2	19.7	10.4	0.2	0.2	2	-17	11
Africa	2	6.6	7.3	0.1	0.1	18	-14	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	4.0	4.6	0.1	0.1	19	-6	15
North America	1	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	12	-13	15
South and Central America	0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	15	-5	38

Table II.14

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>31954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>116451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>16</b>
North America	19907	62.3	8	-5	10	North America	41122	35.3	3	-15	17
Asia	4015	12.6	8	-12	20	Asia	29903	25.7	7	-16	21
Europe	3930	12.3	8	-8	13	South and Central America	21264	18.3	5	-8	12
South and Central America	3330	10.4	10	-2	19	Europe	20609	17.7	2	-11	9
Africa	606	1.9	12	-5	17	Africa	2601	2.2	7	-5	27
Middle East	91	0.3	9	-7	37	CIS	577	0.5	1	-8	3
CIS	71	0.2	-6	-35	-3	Middle East	374	0.3	1	-6	11
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	18578	58.1	7	-6	9	Canada	25604	22.0	0	-22	17
European Union (27)	3554	11.1	7	-9	13	European Union (27)	18443	15.8	1	-14	9
Mexico	1214	3.8	17	5	26	Mexico	15514	13.3	9	2	18
China	1139	3.6	9	-7	17	China	6519	5.6	9	-15	17
Brazil	884	2.8	11	2	19	Thailand	4604	4.0	10	-9	20
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>25369</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>70684</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Thailand	669	2.1	12	-7	20	Brazil	4545	3.9	5	-18	27
Chile	652	2.0	11	-1	11	Indonesia	4157	3.6	9	-30	43
Australia	390	1.2	0	-12	7	Chile	3651	3.1	1	-9	1
Indonesia	352	1.1	12	-38	87	Colombia	2254	1.9	6	0	11
Colombia	348	1.1	8	8	15	Australia	2233	1.9	-3	-5	-4
New Zealand	290	0.9	-1	-10	0	Malaysia	2026	1.7	17	-30	31
Guatemala	285	0.9	15	-7	36	Viet Nam	1962	1.7	11	-8	31
India	250	0.8	12	1	12	India	1935	1.7	8	-17	34
Argentina	242	0.8	12	6	17	New Zealand	1863	1.6	-2	-9	7
Costa Rica	227	0.7	8	-22	36	Ecuador	1744	1.5	6	10	2
Viet Nam	197	0.6	9	-2	18	Guatemala	1583	1.4	8	-2	4
Peru	191	0.6	13	-23	36	Costa Rica	1564	1.3	7	-10	18
Malaysia	189	0.6	12	-16	30	Peru	1284	1.1	13	-3	21
Ecuador	189	0.6	17	21	-2	Argentina	1254	1.1	5	-16	9
Côte d'Ivoire	182	0.6	17	15	28	Philippines	1243	1.1	6	-22	19
Switzerland	155	0.5	16	17	17	Japan	1093	0.9	7	-10	15
South Africa	154	0.5	4	-16	21	Côte d'Ivoire	901	0.8	5	-5	29
Turkey	127	0.4	18	1	14	Korea, Republic of	812	0.7	4	-20	28
Korea, Republic of	116	0.4	6	-28	43	Dominican Republic	799	0.7	9	14	13
Canada	113	0.4	18	13	22	Honduras	735	0.6	4	-12	6
Taipei, Chinese	109	0.3	12	-17	36	Switzerland	685	0.6	23	-9	0
Philippines	95	0.3	6	-18	10	Norway	643	0.6	25	58	45
Morocco	92	0.3	10	0	-4	Nicaragua	622	0.5	15	-6	26
Japan	88	0.3	6	-7	9	Taipei, Chinese	558	0.5	3	-22	15
Honduras	66	0.2	11	-12	34	Turkey	548	0.5	3	13	-9
Russian Federation	62	0.2	-7	-41	-1	Russian Federation	531	0.5	1	-8	5
Norway	60	0.2	8	5	23	South Africa	297	0.3	0	-9	18
El Salvador	50	0.2	20	-24	94	Israel	259	0.2	3	5	6
Nigeria	43	0.1	61	-49	69	El Salvador	256	0.2	7	-16	11
Uruguay	43	0.1	-10	70	0	Ghana	218	0.2	27	75	86
Singapore	38	0.1	15	-15	24	Morocco	192	0.2	15	-14	46
Israel	32	0.1	8	23	6	Fiji	181	0.2	3	-16	17
Jamaica	30	0.1	7	0	7	Panama	159	0.1	-4	-23	20
Liberia	29	0.1	22	24	15	Uruguay	155	0.1	-23	1	-1
Nicaragua	29	0.1	5	-52	53	Singapore	154	0.1	5	-22	6
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>31549</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>113777</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.14 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>556613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>77451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>14</b>
Europe	423673	76.1	7	-12	5	Asia	32751	42.3	3	-13	19
South and Central America	45901	8.2	7	-21	4	North America	23522	30.4	2	-25	10
Asia	36679	6.6	8	-20	13	Europe	10985	14.2	6	2	6
Africa	21906	3.9	5	-10	5	South and Central America	6898	8.9	7	-12	23
North America	18516	3.3	3	-27	19	CIS	1723	2.2	-2	-21	10
CIS	7149	1.3	5	-34	9	Africa	1424	1.8	-2	-13	2
Middle East	2458	0.4	0	-16	3	Middle East	147	0.2	1	-14	19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	403111	72.4	7	-12	4	United States	17293	22.3	1	-26	7
Brazil	18312	3.3	6	-19	2	European Union (27)	9246	11.9	5	-3	7
United States	13511	2.4	3	-29	20	China	9053	11.7	0	-2	16
Argentina	8726	1.6	7	-32	0	Canada	5497	7.1	3	-26	18
China	7796	1.4	11	-16	15	Australia	5380	6.9	0	-20	13
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>451456</b>	<b>81.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>46469</b>	<b>60.0</b>	-	-	-
Norway	6282	1.1	10	-3	22	Thailand	4973	6.4	9	-14	26
Indonesia	5668	1.0	12	-18	17	Brazil	2666	3.4	7	-26	31
Switzerland	4836	0.9	13	-2	7	Indonesia	2526	3.3	10	-29	45
Turkey	4810	0.9	3	-13	9	Chile	2292	3.0	5	2	7
Thailand	4160	0.7	12	-22	14	Korea, Republic of	2004	2.6	6	1	20
Chile	3839	0.7	6	-15	-1	Russian Federation	1654	2.1	-3	-23	13
Canada	3787	0.7	1	-26	17	New Zealand	1538	2.0	2	-15	17
Russian Federation	3641	0.7	0	-38	23	Malaysia	1386	1.8	7	-27	20
Côte d'Ivoire	3509	0.6	10	-2	8	Philippines	1288	1.7	6	6	-8
India	3339	0.6	11	-20	13	Viet Nam	1271	1.6	4	-12	15
South Africa	3291	0.6	4	-15	10	Taipei, Chinese	1111	1.4	-3	-20	29
Malaysia	3120	0.6	4	-44	39	India	986	1.3	10	-29	30
Viet Nam	2844	0.5	19	-14	9	Norway	800	1.0	9	10	18
New Zealand	2715	0.5	0	-14	0	Mexico	732	0.9	6	-11	9
Morocco	2646	0.5	4	-10	-2	Argentina	611	0.8	30	18	61
Ecuador	2551	0.5	6	-15	0	Switzerland	553	0.7	60	173	6
Ukraine	2473	0.4	16	-31	-9	South Africa	536	0.7	-6	-22	7
Peru	2210	0.4	14	-3	17	Singapore	528	0.7	13	-15	23
Colombia	1942	0.3	1	-25	-8	Colombia	452	0.6	9	-8	33
Ghana	1795	0.3	12	-17	27	Peru	289	0.4	11	-14	46
Australia	1781	0.3	-5	-9	-17	Guatemala	179	0.2	10	-8	32
Costa Rica	1662	0.3	6	-15	1	Ecuador	176	0.2	6	8	10
Uruguay	1581	0.3	21	-24	39	Hong Kong, China	165	0.2	40	-67	357
Kenya	1370	0.2	5	-11	1	Morocco	144	0.2	5	-18	2
Israel	1358	0.2	0	-8	-3	Ghana	135	0.2	13	104	12
Cameroon	1343	0.2	4	-3	1	Iceland	130	0.2	0	-14	17
Iceland	1274	0.2	-2	-15	-4	Turkey	125	0.2	-1	-4	-34
Paraguay	1259	0.2	32	-30	164	Mauritania	117	0.2	-1	28	-18
Mexico	1215	0.2	12	-11	15	Sri Lanka	113	0.1	3	-6	14
Philippines	1028	0.2	10	-29	41	Myanmar	112	0.1	3	-3	7
Serbia	961	0.2	21	14	0	Tanzania	101	0.1	15	12	-1
Nigeria	895	0.2	9	18	5	Fiji	78	0.1	7	-1	55
Croatia	884	0.2	4	-6	2	Greenland	77	0.1	2	8	-13
Egypt	809	0.1	6	2	-5	Ukraine	66	0.1	26	167	-27
Japan	756	0.1	7	-26	32	Nigeria	63	0.1	16	-71	178
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>539089</b>	<b>96.9</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>76446</b>	<b>98.7</b>	-	-	-

a. Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.15

## Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	532	-	-	41.8	39.1	7	15	-13	7
extra-EU (27) exports	129	-	-	10.1	9.5	9	16	-13	17
United States	143	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.5	12	23	-15	19
Brazil	69	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.0	14	27	-6	19
Canada	52	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.8	5	11	-19	19
China	52	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.8	12	9	-3	26
Indonesia	36	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.6	21	38	-23	42
Thailand	35	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	15	27	-12	25
Argentina	35	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	12	30	-25	23
Malaysia	29	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	17	35	-25	38
Australia	27	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	5	17	-10	15
India	23	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	18	30	-23	42
Russian Federation	21	-	-	1.4	1.5	8	1	-14	1
New Zealand	20	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	8	12	-14	27
Mexico	19	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	8	9	-3	13
Chile	15	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	9	6	-2	6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1107</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	557	-	-	42.6	39.1	7	16	-14	6
extra-EU (27) imports	154	-	-	13.3	10.8	6	16	-19	9
United States	116	8.7	9.0	11.6	8.2	4	6	-13	16
China	108	2.1	1.8	3.3	7.6	19	33	-12	41
Japan	77	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.4	3	17	-16	14
Russian Federation a	37	-	-	1.6	2.6	14	28	-15	26
Canada a	32	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	8	10	-6	12
Korea, Republic of	27	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	10	20	-20	26
Mexico a	24	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	7	18	-22	16
Hong Kong, China	21	-	-	-	-	13	23	4	20
retained imports	13	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	13	22	6	22
India	17	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	18	13	18	23
Malaysia	16	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	17	26	-8	30
Indonesia	16	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	16	27	-15	38
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	13	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	8	3	-14	21
Taipei, Chinese	13	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	7	16	-18	28
Turkey	13	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	33	-26	34
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1080</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.16

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	414723	551421	1348136	1181288	1361853	8.3	9.2
Argentina	7482	11954	37499	28173	34551	47.5	50.7
Australia	11875	16446	26134	23492	27048	20.0	12.7
Belarus	-	761	2637	2606	3709	10.8	14.7
Brazil	9779	15464	61400	57659	68655	29.6	34.0
Cameroon b	695	438	1342	1289	1521	26.3	38.0
Canada	22339	34789	54137	43679	52109	11.4	13.4
Chile	2779	6399	14915	14573	15488	24.5	21.8
China	10060	16384	42258	40883	51623	3.8	3.3
Colombia	2514	3106	6693	5971	5757	21.7	14.5
Costa Rica	927	1812	3353	3101	3371	33.3	35.9
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	4785	5422	5859	43.8	56.8
Croatia	...	595	1850	1729	1771	13.9	15.0
Ecuador	1236	1948	5232	5472	5965	31.8	34.1
Egypt b	669	613	3217	4569	5122	9.1	19.4
Ethiopia b	260	406	1370	1354	1818	91.0	81.2
European Union (27)	-	230390	568389	496246	532295	9.2	10.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	440949	385899	403111	10.6	12.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	127440	110347	129183	6.4	7.2
Ghana b	...	621	2602	2883	5798	46.2	73.4
Guatemala	849	1618	3233	3435	3917	37.1	46.3
Honduras	680	782	1607	1382	1590	17.0	27.7
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	6743	6773	8028	1.5	2.0
domestic exports	821	454	704	661	849	2.7	5.7
re-exports	3735	5240	6039	6113	7178	1.4	1.9
Iceland	1274	1257	2079	1790	1928	59.3	41.9
India	3506	5951	21251	16384	23199	10.3	10.7
Indonesia	4154	7764	32857	25264	35957	16.2	22.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	4569	3842	4992	4.1	5.0
Israel	1327	1182	2114	2048	2306	4.0	3.9
Japan	3298	4395	8351	7904	10168	1.0	1.3
Kenya	559	1062	2739	2536	2861	47.6	55.5
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	7636	7163	9401	1.9	2.0
Malawi b	382	342	770	967	849	82.1	79.7
Malaysia	7500	8015	27797	20861	28869	9.5	14.5
Mexico	3466	9100	17075	16559	18789	5.9	6.3
Morocco	1228	1746	3744	3293	3694	23.0	21.0
New Zealand	5966	7665	17919	15404	19565	59.9	62.3
Nicaragua	295	547	1207	1145	1454	83.4	78.5
Norway	3077	4244	8104	8268	10110	5.7	7.7
Pakistan	1081	1234	3901	3209	3940	13.4	18.4
Panama	263	580	959	655	475	81.2	57.2
Paraguay	863	699	3944	2808	4011	83.3	88.5
Peru	789	1911	5278	4860	5924	18.2	16.7
Philippines	1683	2026	3961	3174	4129	6.6	8.0
Russian Federation	-	7527	23916	20671	20838	5.9	5.2
Serbia	...	...	2100	2031	2359	22.7	24.1
Singapore	4095	3723	7181	6270	7889	2.0	2.2
domestic exports	1183	1202	3374	2984	3653	1.5	2.0
re-exports	2912	2521	3807	3286	4236	2.5	2.5
South Africa	1691	3270	7037	6679	7866	10.2	9.6
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2327	2108	2561	23.6	30.1
Switzerland	2244	2521	7634	7339	7972	3.1	4.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	3318	2379	2996	12.4	22.2
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	5002	4325	5398	2.3	2.0
Tanzania	...	432	1104	980	1175	46.0	31.9
Thailand	7786	12220	31662	28004	35136	16.1	18.0
Tunisia b	418	548	1807	1405	1406	11.0	8.6
Turkey	3300	3828	11189	10937	12370	11.0	10.9
Uganda	...	292	1006	889	975	68.8	60.5
Ukraine	-	1585	11328	9918	10475	13.8	20.3
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	3797	3963	3747	2.1	1.7
United States	59404	71408	139967	119584	142564	9.2	11.2
Uruguay	1025	1278	4116	3956	4832	62.2	71.8
Viet Nam b	...	3954	14560	13407	13666	23.4	18.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Table II.17

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	2766	2815	9098	6995	7350	21.0	18.3
Argentina	326	1644	3242	1970	2117	4.3	3.7
Australia b	2735	4234	10433	9791	11085	5.5	5.9
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	6822	5097	5992	19.3	21.5
Belarus	-	1227	3419	2573	3286	11.0	9.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	986	1970	8291	6621	5022	10.0	16.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	2083	1688	1814	18.6	19.7
Brazil e	2690	4762	9690	8208	10769	5.9	5.9
Canada b	9009	15272	30253	28445	31954	6.8	8.2
Chile	461	1421	4613	3323	4487	6.6	7.6
China	7855	19544	86807	76617	108230	6.8	7.8
Colombia	593	1736	4542	3774	4486	10.4	11.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1597	1666	1552	15.1	19.8
Croatia	...	777	2820	2374	2306	9.6	11.5
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	20.7	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	2121	1852	2227	11.7	14.6
Ecuador	206	423	1682	1586	1931	8.7	9.4
Egypt d	4793	4208	10635	9235	11850	21.3	22.4
El Salvador	158	692	1606	1495	1572	15.1	18.5
European Union (27) f	-	253703	614955	526856	556613	9.6	10.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	174006	140958	153501	7.7	7.7
Guatemala	196	673	2008	1720	2023	12.1	14.6
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	16502	17151	20622	3.7	4.7
retained imports	4591	6488	10463	11039	13444	26.0	24.1
India	1721	3993	12005	14224	17450	5.3	5.4
Indonesia	2126	5727	13312	11351	15639	9.7	11.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	7846	10242	9414	9.5	14.5
Israel	1565	2288	5059	4150	5056	6.2	8.3
Japan	50762	62185	80587	67896	77451	12.8	11.2
Jordan	709	942	3043	2574	2682	14.7	17.4
Kazakhstan	-	506	3174	2602	3049	8.1	10.2
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	26355	21097	26614	6.4	6.3
Kuwait d	589	1312	3785	3013	3070	14.4	13.7
Lebanon d	...	1210	2438	2779	3230	15.6	17.5
Malaysia	2404	4610	13355	12319	16053	6.3	9.7
Mexico b	5374	10989	25919	20220	23531	7.4	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	5887	4408	4922	13.3	14.0
New Zealand	756	1204	3438	2910	3376	8.4	11.0
Nigeria d	658	1212	6389	4337	4882	14.3	11.0
Norway	2090	2956	7746	6733	7228	8.7	9.4
Oman	506	1158	2614	2057	2349	12.3	11.8
Pakistan	1568	1882	7103	4925	6737	14.4	17.3
Peru	668	998	3423	2705	3592	13.2	11.9
Philippines	1665	3104	6948	5601	6823	7.8	11.7
Russian Federation b	-	9262	34284	29079	36726	15.3	14.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3487	5663	12802	11029	13328	15.4	13.7
Senegal d	372	394	1778	1212	1144	29.8	23.9
Singapore	4702	4890	10020	8756	10871	3.2	3.5
retained imports	1789	2369	6214	5470	6635	3.9	4.7
South Africa	1219	1650	5364	4730	5423	5.5	6.8
Sri Lanka d	549	934	2022	1595	2063	12.8	15.3
Sudan d	...	376	1261	1376	1609	14.2	16.0
Switzerland	5920	5693	12324	11346	12011	6.5	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	3020	3313	3838	15.8	22.7
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	12612	10311	13247	5.2	5.3
Thailand	3230	4484	11668	9364	11985	6.0	6.6
Tunisia d	819	968	2985	2023	2433	11.1	10.9
Turkey	2806	4133	13037	9624	12878	5.5	6.9
Ukraine	-	1092	6995	5272	6245	8.5	10.3
United Arab Emirates	1726	3857	11355	10571	11812	6.9	7.4
United States	39966	69115	115908	100745	116451	5.5	5.9
Viet Nam d	236	1269	7925	7579	8327	9.9	9.8
Yemen d	...	...	2673	2600	3273	29.2	33.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 2.1 Food

Table II.18

### Exports of food of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>1119</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	485	100.0	100.0	49.2	43.3	8	-11	5
Europe	384	81.2	79.1	40.0	34.3	7	-11	3
Asia	25	4.6	5.2	2.3	2.3	11	-6	22
North America	21	5.2	4.4	2.6	1.9	4	-11	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.6	14	-23	25
Africa	17	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	13	-15	17
Middle East	14	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	12	-6	17
South and Central America	5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	10	-16	19
<b>Asia</b>								
World	226	100.0	100.0	17.8	20.2	13	-11	22
Asia	127	55.7	56.2	9.9	11.3	13	-7	27
Europe	31	15.1	13.6	2.7	2.7	11	-16	14
North America	28	14.9	12.2	2.7	2.5	9	-10	17
Middle East	16	5.9	7.2	1.0	1.5	18	-17	13
Africa	14	4.7	6.4	0.8	1.3	20	-11	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.6	18	-25	30
South and Central America	3	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	23	-30	49
<b>North America</b>								
World	167	100.0	100.0	14.3	14.9	11	-13	14
North America	68	47.1	40.9	6.8	6.1	8	-10	12
Asia	57	28.2	34.3	4.0	5.1	16	-5	17
Europe	15	10.7	8.8	1.5	1.3	7	-22	17
South and Central America	12	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.1	14	-23	13
Africa	7	3.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	15	-32	25
Middle East	5	2.3	3.0	0.3	0.4	18	-25	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	8	-30	-1
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	146	100.0	100.0	11.7	13.1	13	-10	17
Europe	38	32.2	25.8	3.8	3.4	8	-18	5
Asia	36	19.4	24.7	2.3	3.2	18	4	24
South and Central America	26	14.5	17.5	1.7	2.3	17	-18	21
North America	18	16.7	12.4	2.0	1.6	6	-2	10
Middle East	11	5.2	7.6	0.6	1.0	22	9	28
Africa	10	6.1	6.6	0.7	0.9	15	-15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.6	4.7	0.7	0.6	9	-29	30
<b>Africa</b>								
World	44	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.9	14	4	17
Europe	17	49.4	37.9	1.6	1.5	8	-6	7
Africa	9	18.4	21.3	0.6	0.8	18	8	17
Middle East	6	8.4	14.1	0.3	0.6	27	1	39
Asia	5	11.0	10.4	0.4	0.4	13	8	21
North America	2	6.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	10	-3	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	21	-10	37
South and Central America	0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	35	40	0

Table II.19

## Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada <sup>a</sup>					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>27944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>97347</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>12</b>
North America	17432	62.4	10	-3	9	North America	33652	34.6	7	-9	14
Europe	3632	13.0	8	-7	13	Asia	23937	24.6	7	-11	14
Asia	3149	11.3	7	-5	11	Europe	18801	19.3	3	-10	8
South and Central America	3057	10.9	11	1	19	South and Central America	17966	18.5	6	-5	9
Africa	543	1.9	11	-3	16	Africa	2189	2.2	8	4	23
Middle East	85	0.3	9	-8	39	CIS	476	0.5	2	2	-8
CIS	44	0.2	-8	-29	-23	Middle East	325	0.3	2	-5	15
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	16159	57.8	10	-3	8	Canada	18662	19.2	5	-17	11
European Union (27)	3264	11.7	7	-9	12	Mexico	14986	15.4	10	3	18
Mexico	1183	4.2	17	5	26	China	5387	5.5	11	-14	16
China	864	3.1	9	-2	12	Thailand	3868	4.0	9	0	13
Brazil	781	2.8	13	11	17	European Union (27)	16755	17.2	3	-12	9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>22250</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>59658</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Chile	619	2.2	11	0	11	Chile	3261	3.3	4	-7	0
Thailand	564	2.0	12	-2	11	Brazil	2953	3.0	7	-8	16
Australia	382	1.4	0	-12	6	Indonesia	2232	2.3	7	-10	9
New Zealand	282	1.0	-2	-10	-1	Australia	2182	2.2	-3	-5	-5
Guatemala	278	1.0	15	-6	35	Viet Nam	1872	1.9	11	-7	29
Colombia	277	1.0	8	9	17	Malaysia	1829	1.9	21	-26	27
Argentina	235	0.8	14	7	18	New Zealand	1642	1.7	-1	-8	7
India	233	0.8	13	3	11	Colombia	1527	1.6	7	0	12
Costa Rica	217	0.8	8	-23	38	Ecuador	1522	1.6	6	13	0
Peru	185	0.7	13	-23	36	Guatemala	1502	1.5	8	-1	3
Viet Nam	185	0.7	9	0	14	Costa Rica	1488	1.5	8	-10	19
Côte d'Ivoire	176	0.6	17	18	26	India	1451	1.5	6	-15	29
Ecuador	159	0.6	21	30	-3	Peru	1239	1.3	15	-1	21
Switzerland	153	0.5	16	18	17	Argentina	1195	1.2	5	-16	8
South Africa	151	0.5	4	-15	21	Philippines	1171	1.2	6	-23	19
Malaysia	151	0.5	19	2	24	Côte d'Ivoire	811	0.8	4	-1	21
Turkey	122	0.4	19	2	14	Dominican Republic	780	0.8	9	15	13
Indonesia	91	0.3	3	-23	19	Japan	725	0.7	6	-2	5
Philippines	90	0.3	8	-20	14	Honduras	714	0.7	4	-12	6
Morocco	89	0.3	10	-1	-3	Switzerland	667	0.7	25	-7	0
Canada	88	0.3	26	13	14	Norway	638	0.7	25	61	45
Japan	68	0.2	9	-4	13	Nicaragua	616	0.6	16	-5	25
Taipei, Chinese	66	0.2	9	4	19	Turkey	460	0.5	1	20	-15
Honduras	66	0.2	12	-12	35	Korea, Republic of	452	0.5	7	4	14
Norway	60	0.2	9	5	23	Russian Federation	438	0.4	1	3	-7
Korea, Republic of	54	0.2	10	5	26	Taipei, Chinese	330	0.3	2	-10	6
El Salvador	49	0.2	19	-24	90	South Africa	254	0.3	3	1	21
Uruguay	42	0.1	-10	75	0	El Salvador	246	0.3	6	-16	8
Russian Federation	37	0.1	-10	-36	-23	Israel	215	0.2	5	8	10
Singapore	36	0.1	19	-14	20	Ghana	200	0.2	38	163	87
Nigeria	33	0.1	54	-39	61	Morocco	176	0.2	17	-19	53
Jamaica	30	0.1	7	0	7	Fiji	173	0.2	4	-13	17
Nicaragua	29	0.1	6	-53	53	Panama	159	0.2	-3	-23	20
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	28	0.1	5	-37	94	Singapore	142	0.1	5	-19	0
Israel	26	0.1	9	27	3	Uruguay	141	0.1	-24	0	-2
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>27601</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>95061</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.20

## Leading exporters and importers of food, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	450	-	-	43.9	40.2	7	18	-12	5
extra-EU (27) exports	105	-	-	10.7	9.4	9	18	-13	16
United States	112	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.0	13	28	-13	15
Brazil	61	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.4	15	29	-5	17
China	44	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	12	8	-2	25
Canada	37	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	9	23	-15	12
Argentina	34	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	13	31	-25	22
Indonesia	26	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.3	21	44	-17	28
Thailand	25	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	14	32	-5	13
Malaysia	24	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	19	43	-24	34
Australia	22	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	5	22	-7	10
India	18	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	15	35	-22	30
Mexico	18	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	9	-2	12
New Zealand	16	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	9	14	-15	25
Turkey	12	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	9	19	-1	12
Russian Federation	12	-	-	0.9	1.0	10	3	1	-11
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	469	-	-	43.4	39.7	7	19	-12	3
extra-EU (27) imports	124	-	-	12.4	10.5	7	19	-16	4
United States	97	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.2	6	9	-9	12
Japan	64	7.2	10.1	10.5	5.4	4	19	-13	11
China	60	1.4	1.4	2.0	5.0	23	53	-9	32
Russian Federation a	34	-	-	1.8	2.9	14	28	-15	26
Canada a	28	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	10	12	-3	11
Mexico a	20	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	8	20	-21	13
Korea, Republic of	19	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	11	23	-18	20
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	15	26	8	18
retained imports	12	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	13	23	8	20
Malaysia	13	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	17	28	-10	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	12	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	7	6	-14	15
India	12	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	20	7	39	17
Indonesia	11	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	19	19	-8	33
United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	16	39	-5	12
Switzerland	10	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	20	-6	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.21

## Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	315559	431333	1118881	1000535	1118680	6.7	7.5
Argentina	6949	11491	36816	27582	33742	46.2	49.5
Australia	7937	12583	21571	19981	21887	16.1	10.3
Belarus	-	495	2209	2273	3189	8.3	12.6
Brazil	8697	12808	54303	51851	60836	25.7	30.1
Cameroon b	409	272	687	829	948	14.9	23.7
Canada	10898	17630	39363	33292	37159	6.7	9.6
Chile	1965	4424	10779	11082	11335	18.0	16.0
China	7868	13559	35887	35319	44168	3.2	2.8
Colombia	2222	2502	5403	4850	4447	17.2	11.2
Costa Rica	848	1648	3105	2854	3131	30.2	33.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	3936	4851	4909	36.0	47.6
Croatia	...	394	1378	1342	1334	10.5	11.3
Ecuador	1198	1758	4558	4873	5228	27.6	29.9
Egypt	251	377	2786	4058	4356	7.2	16.5
Ethiopia b	186	321	1156	1175	1636	75.4	73.1
European Union (27)	-	189387	484390	428409	449831	7.7	8.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	379513	337642	344935	8.9	10.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	104878	90768	104896	5.2	5.9
Ghana b	...	513	2337	2590	5427	40.5	68.7
Guatemala	778	1518	2915	3192	3557	33.8	42.0
Honduras	649	730	1550	1346	1554	16.3	27.1
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	4913	5316	6125	0.9	1.5
domestic exports	742	363	493	514	605	2.1	4.1
re-exports	2644	3302	4420	4803	5521	0.8	1.4
Iceland	1266	1240	2045	1763	1903	58.5	41.3
India	2782	5418	18095	14104	18268	9.0	8.5
Indonesia	2853	5526	24090	19998	25630	11.3	16.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	4243	3592	4738	3.7	4.7
Israel	1022	824	1717	1669	1832	3.1	3.1
Japan	1706	2170	3980	4010	4755	0.5	0.6
Kenya	502	927	2086	1951	2320	37.6	45.0
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	3938	4110	5045	1.1	1.1
Malawi b	374	331	734	922	814	78.4	76.3
Malaysia	3434	5440	23121	17627	23609	7.0	11.9
Mexico	3057	8179	16019	15771	17728	5.4	5.9
Morocco	1105	1596	3542	3076	3471	21.2	19.7
New Zealand	4272	5819	15297	13059	16386	49.6	52.2
Nicaragua	251	534	1194	1133	1434	81.3	77.5
Norway	2365	3827	7356	7661	9436	5.2	7.2
Pakistan	516	964	3621	2888	3531	12.0	16.5
Panama	258	569	948	648	460	80.5	55.4
Paraguay	502	564	3873	2684	3876	74.5	85.5
Peru	703	1736	4907	4563	5552	16.8	15.6
Philippines	1532	1815	3650	2943	3767	6.1	7.3
Russian Federation	-	3805	12904	13054	11610	3.0	2.9
Serbia	...	...	1906	1906	2189	19.8	22.3
Singapore	2747	3091	6208	5642	6876	1.7	2.0
domestic exports	1077	1092	2923	2653	3217	1.4	1.8
re-exports	1671	1999	3286	2989	3659	2.0	2.2
South Africa	...	2232	5429	5467	6239	7.7	7.6
Sri Lanka	649	...	2076	1878	2233	21.6	26.3
Switzerland	1756	2007	6870	6779	7311	2.6	3.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	3157	2270	2855	9.9	21.2
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2489	2185	2652	1.1	1.0
Tanzania	...	359	883	767	955	36.4	25.9
Thailand	6611	9924	23293	22139	24999	11.6	12.8
Tunisia b	384	510	1716	1334	1343	10.4	8.2
Turkey	2906	3521	10689	10561	11878	10.5	10.4
Uganda	...	241	923	802	887	58.2	55.0
Ukraine	-	1339	10748	9450	9885	12.4	19.2
United Arab Emirates c	73	1128	3615	3766	3531	2.0	1.6
United States	42422	54341	112631	97551	112345	6.8	8.8
Uruguay	670	1064	3492	3427	4127	53.3	61.3
Viet Nam b	...	3666	12487	11823	11352	20.2	15.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.22

## Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	2306	2578	8457	6414	6683	19.3	16.6
Argentina	164	1267	2616	1499	1487	2.8	2.6
Australia b	1943	3245	8998	8717	9825	4.6	5.2
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	5059	4431	4859	12.6	17.5
Belarus	-	1027	2899	2233	2767	9.3	7.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	739	1704	7675	6253	4659	9.0	15.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1928	1588	1669	17.3	18.1
Brazil e	2112	3665	7557	6708	8373	4.4	4.6
Canada b	7143	12027	26157	25275	27944	5.6	7.1
Chile	308	1228	4230	3061	4110	5.7	7.0
China	4619	9043	49522	45248	59540	3.3	4.3
Colombia	395	1405	4021	3368	3933	8.7	9.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1546	1613	1486	14.6	19.0
Croatia	...	653	2517	2148	2082	8.3	10.4
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	20.0	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	1504	1429	1719	7.5	8.3
Egypt	2903	3531	8916	7726	10145	17.7	19.2
El Salvador	128	613	1454	1373	1406	13.8	16.5
European Union (27) f	-	200032	520852	456540	468898	7.9	8.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	141339	118899	123963	6.0	6.2
Guatemala	169	592	1837	1580	1841	10.9	13.3
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	14120	15243	18013	2.9	4.1
retained imports	3908	5864	9700	10440	12492	23.7	22.4
India	771	2283	7375	10238	12014	3.3	3.7
Indonesia	1104	3336	9383	8639	11470	6.4	8.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	2585	6304	9188	8156	7.6	12.5
Israel	1197	1923	4338	3609	4342	5.2	7.1
Japan	34154	48580	66107	57736	64028	10.4	9.2
Jordan	672	851	2809	2395	2476	13.6	16.1
Kazakhstan	-	459	2938	2415	2827	7.3	9.5
Kenya	199	403	1295	1571	1407	9.5	11.6
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	19494	15961	19176	4.4	4.5
Kuwait d	561	1249	3630	2909	2949	13.9	13.1
Lebanon d	...	1107	2246	2570	3026	14.4	16.4
Malaysia	2021	3526	10966	9920	12786	5.1	7.8
Mexico b	4326	8485	21929	17236	19512	6.0	6.5
Morocco	677	1585	4993	3700	4223	10.6	12.0
New Zealand	643	1074	3215	2730	3187	7.7	10.4
Nigeria	...	1159	5908	4010	4535	13.8	10.3
Norway	1584	2221	6475	5773	6108	6.8	7.9
Oman	486	1122	2494	1955	2234	11.8	11.2
Pakistan	1276	1524	5014	3583	4893	10.3	12.5
Peru	621	864	2991	2406	3093	11.4	10.3
Philippines	1348	2598	6514	5288	6450	6.9	11.1
Russian Federation b	-	8292	32181	27295	34425	14.3	13.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	12541	10785	12411	14.7	12.8
Senegal d	350	362	1693	1140	1072	28.1	22.4
Singapore	3685	4354	8991	8007	9799	2.8	3.2
retained imports	2014	2354	5705	5017	6140	3.7	4.3
South Africa	846	1255	4589	4163	4688	4.5	5.8
Sri Lanka	502	...	1871	1485	1884	11.7	13.9
Sudan d	...	360	1229	1283	1500	13.4	14.9
Switzerland	4371	4519	10447	9780	10212	5.4	5.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	2538	2878	3448	12.9	20.4
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	9180	7973	9585	3.6	3.8
Thailand	1672	2677	8479	7099	8596	4.0	4.7
Tunisia d	582	706	2515	1634	1980	8.5	8.9
Turkey	1856	2128	8502	6104	7411	2.8	4.0
Ukraine	-	882	6234	4778	5586	7.2	9.2
United Arab Emirates	1627	3622	10629	10062	11237	6.3	7.0
United States	30055	51226	95184	87020	97347	4.2	4.9
Viet Nam d	...	814	5444	5501	5719	6.3	6.7
Yemen d	...	...	2605	2523	3134	28.3	32.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



### 3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

#### Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>3026</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	623	100.0	100.0	22.7	20.6	8	-38	30
Europe	495	81.0	79.4	18.4	16.3	8	-39	31
North America	40	9.3	6.5	2.1	1.3	1	-43	19
Asia	29	3.2	4.6	0.7	1.0	17	-19	25
Africa	23	1.9	3.6	0.4	0.7	23	-25	40
Middle East	9	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	7	-28	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	16	-41	26
South and Central America	5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	15	-24	58
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	609	100.0	100.0	22.4	20.1	8	-38	30
Asia	392	56.1	64.4	12.6	13.0	11	-39	32
Europe	72	14.3	11.8	3.2	2.4	4	-45	47
North America	52	10.9	8.6	2.4	1.7	3	-53	33
Middle East	14	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.5	2	-11	26
Africa	13	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.4	3	-35	22
South and Central America	4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	8	-45	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	-43	22
<b>Asia</b>								
World	540	100.0	100.0	14.2	17.9	16	-29	40
Asia	444	83.1	82.2	11.8	14.7	16	-26	39
Europe	32	6.8	5.9	1.0	1.1	13	-35	28
North America	20	5.4	3.8	0.8	0.7	8	-33	49
Middle East	14	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.5	26	-43	44
South and Central America	11	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	28	-50	87
Africa	10	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	40	-38	56
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	20	-56	123
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	376	100.0	100.0	12.1	12.4	11	-39	32
Europe	244	71.0	64.7	8.6	8.1	9	-41	29
Asia	59	7.9	15.6	1.0	1.9	28	-22	67
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35	10.0	9.2	1.2	1.1	9	-43	11
North America	26	6.1	7.0	0.7	0.9	15	-31	57
Middle East	6	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.2	13	-44	28
South and Central America	2	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-13	-44	37
Africa	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	20	-53	10
<b>Africa</b>								
World	333	100.0	100.0	11.4	11.0	10	-37	33
Europe	118	39.9	35.3	4.5	3.9	7	-39	25
Asia	94	18.8	28.3	2.1	3.1	19	-29	42
North America	73	27.6	22.0	3.1	2.4	5	-49	34
Africa	24	5.3	7.3	0.6	0.8	17	-9	36
South and Central America	11	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.4	7	-43	47
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	19	-7	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	35	-43	45
<b>North America</b>								
World	299	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.9	11	-37	38
North America	180	74.4	60.3	7.3	6.0	6	-41	35
Asia	44	10.2	14.6	1.0	1.4	19	-20	37
Europe	42	9.4	13.9	0.9	1.4	20	-38	37
South and Central America	27	5.1	9.1	0.5	0.9	24	-31	60
Africa	3	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	38	-18	26
Middle East	2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	22	-12	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	28	-60	236
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	244	100.0	100.0	7.4	8.1	13	-31	37
Asia	79	14.8	32.5	1.1	2.6	32	-7	60
North America	73	44.9	29.7	3.3	2.4	4	-39	24
South and Central America	51	22.9	20.7	1.7	1.7	10	-31	23
Europe	36	15.1	14.7	1.1	1.2	12	-40	42
Middle East	2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	19	-40	131
Africa	2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-48	55
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	-60	75



## 3.1 Fuels

Table II.24

### Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>734929</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>362637</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>30</b>
Europe	294136	40.0	7	-38	23	North America	117907	32.5	5	-42	30
CIS	206946	28.2	9	-34	25	Africa	72343	19.9	5	-47	37
Africa	103277	14.1	9	-35	18	South and Central America	65000	17.9	2	-40	21
Middle East	65563	8.9	5	-43	40	Middle East	51200	14.1	3	-56	33
North America	18237	2.5	17	-40	26	Europe	24316	6.7	-3	-44	19
Asia	15862	2.2	15	-37	28	CIS	22774	6.3	18	-27	30
South and Central America	11688	1.6	11	-37	-1	Asia	9097	2.5	4	-44	61
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	228910	31.1	7	-39	26	Canada	84006	23.2	5	-43	29
Russian Federation	156195	21.3	11	-33	28	Mexico	33892	9.3	5	-40	32
Norway	59736	8.1	4	-37	14	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	32265	8.9	0	-45	16
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	37519	5.1	10	-38	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	31674	8.7	2	-60	40
Algeria	26707	3.6	7	-19	12	Nigeria	31249	8.6	5	-50	59
Kazakhstan	18804	2.6	11	-40	39	European Union (27)	20929	5.8	-2	-45	19
Nigeria	18042	2.5	14	-39	35	Russian Federation	19122	5.3	17	-23	39
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16938	2.3	6	-45	47	Algeria	14935	4.1	7	-44	34
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	16353	2.2	-7	-52	24	Iraq	12613	3.5	6	-58	32
United States	13091	1.8	26	-28	21	Angola	12149	3.4	7	-50	26
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>592295</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>292834</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						China					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>198624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>188457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>52</b>
Middle East	116375	58.6	6	-45	28	Middle East	67931	36.0	22	-34	50
Asia	62156	31.3	9	-38	26	Asia	42091	22.3	24	-12	43
CIS	12211	6.1	43	-23	98	Africa	41499	22.0	23	-30	49
North America	4018	2.0	14	-31	36	CIS	19603	10.4	22	-25	58
Africa	3047	1.5	-1	-72	6	South and Central America	12325	6.5	53	-30	77
South and Central America	409	0.2	53	-54	90	North America	3393	1.8	48	51	128
Europe	405	0.2	20	-67	20	Europe	1615	0.9	33	5	263
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	35449	17.8	5	-43	23	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	25845	13.7	23	-27	34
United Arab Emirates	28893	14.5	3	-52	28	Angola	22791	12.1	28	-35	56
Australia	25560	12.9	16	-24	18	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13054	6.9	17	-37	24
Qatar	21691	10.9	15	-40	37	Russian Federation	12681	6.7	14	-21	35
India	13150	6.6	4	-46	25	Oman	9087	4.8	17	-55	82
Reunion	12175	6.1	43	-24	102	Australia	8026	4.3	48	272	25
Indonesia	11055	5.6	2	-49	20	Korea, Republic of	7835	4.2	17	-45	43
Kuwait	10286	5.2	6	-41	15	Indonesia	7282	3.9	29	65	71
Malaysia	9960	5.0	15	-36	46	Sudan	6569	3.5	21	-26	41
Oman	4497	2.3	11	-41	38	Iraq	6268	3.3	72	150	90
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>172717</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>119438</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.25

## Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2005 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Asia</b>						
Japan	86	116	6	48	-45	28
Korea, Republic of	45	76	11	51	-39	30
India	28	62	17	51	-32	27
China	25	68	22	75	-34	50
Taipei, Chinese	17	28	10	43	-43	35
Singapore	18	26	7	55	-43	28
Thailand	14	18	6	53	-41	23
Pakistan	5	10	17	66	-37	30
Indonesia	4	6	8	37	-30	29
Philippines	4	4	3	29	-55	42
Malaysia	3	4	3	37	-55	42
Australia	1	2	15	6	-11	4
<b>Europe</b>						
European Union (27)	52	66	5	33	-43	40
Turkey	6	10	13	38	-51	69
<b>North America</b>						
United States	43	51	3	63	-56	33
Canada	2	4	11	35	-40	53
<b>Africa</b>						
South Africa	6	7	5	37	-36	7

Table II.26

## Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	362586	667542	2866176	1810326	2348091	14.4	15.8
Algeria	10623	21610	77822	44443	56087	98.4	98.3
Angola b	3655	7105	63126	39373	52893	96.7	98.9
Argentina	985	4642	6717	5656	5260	16.3	7.7
Australia	7473	13324	59868	45372	59752	25.6	28.1
Azerbaijan	-	1485	28469	19800	25054	86.8	94.6
Bahrain b	2313	4490	13789	8914	10181	76.0	66.1
Belarus	-	1452	12337	7971	7098	34.8	28.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	89128	54201	61910	85.7	94.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of b	227	160	3535	2073	2972	47.9	47.6
Brazil	682	908	18689	13657	19843	6.0	9.8
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	9919	6938	8862	68.5	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	2251	1681	1922	43.3	48.0
Canada	12672	36344	125791	72000	91370	20.2	23.5
China	5119	7855	31773	20383	26717	2.3	1.7
Colombia	2496	5636	17295	15781	22564	39.2	56.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3628	3019	2388	26.1	23.1
Croatia	...	486	1822	1365	1469	13.9	12.4
Ecuador	1409	2442	11672	6964	9672	58.1	55.3
Egypt	762	1975	11533	6885	7551	42.3	28.6
European Union (27)	-	95995	420363	259286	328767	5.3	6.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	297408	181170	228910	5.8	6.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	122955	78116	99857	4.3	5.6
Gabon b	...	2168	8475	4453	7463	84.1	79.6
India	522	1443	32853	24016	38077	10.5	17.6
Indonesia	11239	15066	39780	32946	46765	28.4	29.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	94973	63530	80148	85.8	79.7
Iraq b	9587	19771	62148	39407	52673	99.4	99.8
Japan	1260	1520	18776	10530	13038	0.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	-	4567	48911	30027	41590	70.1	70.2
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	38455	23786	32580	5.5	7.0
Kuwait	6500	18141	82733	46899	61690	94.6	92.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	56790	33404	42358	96.9	89.4
Malaysia	5397	9448	36281	23208	31501	13.3	15.8
Mexico	9868	16050	50165	30501	41071	14.9	13.8
Morocco	152	272	850	458	654	5.1	3.7
New Zealand	362	380	2103	1190	1465	2.5	4.7
Nigeria b	13191	20876	75065	45125	70969	94.3	86.5
Norway	16288	38274	118134	72398	84467	67.7	64.3
Oman	5057	8952	29217	19546	25163	84.4	68.7
Pakistan	71	131	1230	713	1199	4.2	5.6
Peru	332	404	2861	2068	3345	9.2	9.4
Philippines b	225	505	1608	734	1080	1.9	2.1
Qatar b	2967	10665	50691	35175	52315	92.7	84.4
Russian Federation	-	53095	307830	190042	253302	60.8	63.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	40128	70857	280623	162726	209913	89.3	84.1
Singapore	9566	13403	62480	41128	56725	12.2	16.1
domestic exports	9479	13290	44137	27555	35824	20.2	19.6
re-exports	88	113	18342	13573	20900	2.7	12.4
South Africa b	1152	2664	7120	6023	7198	9.4	8.8
Sudan b	...	1088	8935	7152	10039	77.6	87.7
Switzerland	45	287	6071	4739	5381	2.1	2.8
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	5547	3520	5226	50.2	38.7
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	18539	11288	13579	4.5	4.9
Thailand	192	2206	11299	7788	9644	4.3	4.9
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	13047	6918	8028	67.9	75.8
Tunisia b	604	707	3345	1969	2392	12.9	14.6
Turkey	296	294	7531	3901	4405	3.6	3.9
Ukraine	-	808	4109	2131	3661	9.8	7.1
United Arab Emirates b, c	14141	28760	103301	64560	75071	43.9	34.1
United States	12321	13340	76742	54848	81286	2.9	6.4
Viet Nam b	...	3825	12645	8507	7370	25.8	10.2
Yemen b	...	...	6729	5002	7888	92.1	90.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Argentina	333	928	4133	2428	4156	5.0	7.4
Australia b	2188	5898	30096	20135	25924	11.1	13.7
Bahrain c	1827	2107	5603	3787	224	46.5	2.3
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2362	1709	2095	9.3	7.5
Belarus	-	2585	13982	11293	12033	33.0	34.5
Brazil e	6045	8290	34288	18864	29957	18.3	16.5
Cameroon c	21	344	1623	787	1421	26.3	29.3
Canada b	7313	12481	50523	30142	39060	9.2	10.0
Chile	1099	3014	17127	9087	11442	19.7	19.4
China	1259	20637	169242	123963	188457	9.7	13.5
Costa Rica	219	486	2210	1367	1687	10.1	12.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	2815	1740	1811	28.0	23.1
Croatia	...	1145	5399	3587	3771	15.1	18.8
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	25.6	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	4282	2523	3710	25.1	24.3
Ecuador	38	281	3256	2670	4380	11.2	21.3
Egypt	243	1063	5766	4465	7129	11.9	13.5
European Union (27) f	-	218179	970628	596399	734929	11.8	13.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	673220	415229	506019	23.1	25.4
FYR Macedonia	...	290	1418	260	...	19.2	5.2
Guatemala	278	620	2839	2221	2501	15.5	18.1
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	14375	11620	15351	2.7	3.5
retained imports	1561	4102	13630	11190	14951	26.3	26.8
India	6495	19341	115837	82631	109036	32.4	33.8
Indonesia	1937	6071	30652	19067	27506	23.0	20.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	4811	2240	6834	9.4	10.5
Israel	1354	3587	12840	8066	10441	14.3	17.1
Jamaica	380	586	3436	1397	1586	29.2	30.5
Japan	56777	77425	267784	152486	198624	25.8	28.6
Jordan	471	194	3679	2495	3368	23.0	21.9
Kazakhstan	-	564	5431	2835	4394	11.9	14.8
Kenya	424	642	3029	2187	2575	22.9	21.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	142515	91669	122596	25.8	28.8
Lebanon c	...	1029	4077	3538	4418	22.3	23.9
Malaysia	1487	3940	17012	10147	16402	8.1	10.0
Mexico b	1125	5232	29182	15734	24045	5.5	8.0
Morocco	1168	2039	9441	6749	8877	21.5	25.2
New Zealand	727	1448	6073	3722	4613	12.1	15.1
Norway	1178	1193	4279	3427	5021	4.2	6.5
Pakistan	1529	3598	14054	8838	11398	20.9	29.2
Peru	327	1156	5467	3086	4248	19.8	14.1
Philippines	1943	4095	12804	7654	9905	13.2	17.0
Russian Federation b	-	1639	4685	3294	5600	1.3	2.3
Senegal c	194	317	1808	1092	1430	22.9	29.9
Serbia	...	...	4671	2383	2980	19.4	17.8
Singapore	9632	16219	87343	58849	81157	17.7	26.1
retained imports	9545	16106	69000	45276	60257	34.4	42.5
South Africa	88	3826	19555	13663	15722	14.3	19.6
Sri Lanka c	333	551	3132	2167	3019	12.6	22.3
Switzerland	3155	3747	16393	11152	13035	7.2	7.4
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	5692	3302	1898	1.4	11.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	61893	37409	51749	15.4	20.6
Tanzania	...	294	2381	1478	2211	22.0	28.2
Thailand	3084	7549	37209	24878	31665	17.7	17.4
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	3365	2291	2166	34.8	32.9
Tunisia c	493	902	4151	2178	2531	13.6	11.4
Turkey	4622	7515	46184	28247	36047	13.5	19.4
Ukraine	-	5997	22832	14639	19603	29.5	32.2
United States	68741	139622	501865	279086	362637	17.2	18.4
Uruguay	238	530	2768	1683	1645	24.3	19.1
Viet Nam c	...	2113	12330	7497	7551	14.5	8.9
Yemen c	...	...	3037	1424	772	19.4	8.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 4. Manufactures

Table II.28

### Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>9962</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>4304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>11</b>
Europe	2975	71.9	69.1	34.5	29.9	3	-22	8
Asia	452	8.4	10.5	4.0	4.5	9	-12	22
North America	346	9.5	8.0	4.5	3.5	1	-21	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	153	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	10	-40	23
Middle East	141	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	6	-19	9
Africa	131	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	7	-10	4
South and Central America	86	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	11	-23	30
<b>Asia</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>3722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>30</b>
Asia	1782	47.2	47.9	15.0	17.9	10	-13	32
North America	738	24.4	19.8	7.7	7.4	6	-19	28
Europe	703	19.4	18.9	6.1	7.1	9	-21	28
Middle East	164	3.3	4.4	1.0	1.6	17	-17	20
South and Central America	125	1.9	3.3	0.6	1.3	24	-22	54
Africa	99	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.0	18	-14	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.8	18	-49	49
<b>North America</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>20</b>
North America	660	54.6	48.8	8.3	6.6	2	-20	23
Asia	273	18.1	20.2	2.7	2.7	7	-15	25
Europe	232	17.2	17.1	2.6	2.3	4	-18	6
South and Central America	117	5.9	8.6	0.9	1.2	12	-21	25
Middle East	43	2.6	3.2	0.4	0.4	8	-17	7
Africa	20	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	11	-9	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	11	-44	18
<b>Middle East</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>30</b>
Asia	60	22.5	30.5	0.3	0.6	23	-10	57
Middle East	58	24.3	29.4	0.3	0.6	20	-4	11
Europe	28	20.3	14.3	0.3	0.3	8	-30	27
North America	25	21.0	12.7	0.3	0.3	4	-18	23
Africa	14	6.5	7.2	0.1	0.1	18	-16	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	7	-36	32
South and Central America	3	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	24	-32	87
<b>South and Central America</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>20</b>
South and Central America	69	34.3	45.8	0.6	0.7	11	-25	26
North America	43	41.2	28.3	0.7	0.4	-3	-36	19
Europe	21	13.1	14.0	0.2	0.2	6	-26	20
Asia	13	7.6	8.4	0.1	0.1	7	-20	11
Africa	3	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	2	-21	-15
Middle East	1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3	-31	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	-73	28
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>29</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56	33.4	40.1	0.4	0.6	13	-37	43
Europe	43	31.4	30.3	0.4	0.4	8	-45	37
Asia	18	17.5	13.0	0.2	0.2	3	-16	-2
Middle East	8	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.1	9	-29	21
North America	6	5.9	4.0	0.1	0.1	1	-46	28
South and Central America	4	2.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	16	-54	45
Africa	3	3.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0	-43	8
<b>Africa</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>25</b>
Europe	40	51.3	42.3	0.5	0.4	4	-29	21
Africa	23	16.9	24.0	0.2	0.2	16	-7	17
Asia	13	13.4	14.2	0.1	0.1	9	-28	39
North America	9	10.1	9.1	0.1	0.1	6	-32	34
Middle East	5	3.9	5.8	0.0	0.1	16	-16	28
South and Central America	2	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	19	-40	59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	10	-40	2

Table II.29

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>United States</b>												
<b>944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1369</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>22</b>
321	37.6	34.0	3	-17	22	North America	306	24.0	22.4	1	-22	27
94	7.5	10.0	11	-18	21	South and Central America	37	3.4	2.7	-3	-33	27
29	1.8	3.1	17	-19	28	Brazil	10	1.4	0.7	-10	-47	18
206	23.5	21.9	4	-18	6	Europe	285	22.3	20.8	1	-23	15
188	21.8	19.9	3	-18	5	European Union (27)	262	20.9	19.1	0	-23	14
7	0.6	0.7	10	-45	14	CIS	6	0.4	0.5	3	-61	70
5	0.4	0.5	10	-48	23	Russian Federation	5	0.3	0.4	6	-50	57
18	1.5	1.9	10	-9	7	Africa	9	0.5	0.6	6	-35	32
40	3.7	4.3	8	-17	7	Middle East	23	1.6	1.7	3	-19	15
257	25.6	27.2	7	-14	26	Asia	703	47.7	51.4	4	-18	23
57	3.9	6.0	15	-2	29	China	370	20.2	27.0	8	-12	24
40	5.3	4.2	1	-20	17	Japan	117	11.0	8.6	-3	-32	26
110	12.1	11.6	4	-17	31	Six East Asian traders	141	12.0	10.3	-1	-20	19
<b>European Union (27)</b>												
<b>3999</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>11</b>
317	9.4	7.9	1	-21	14	North America	210	6.3	5.6	2	-19	6
79	1.4	2.0	11	-23	31	South and Central America	26	0.7	0.7	3	-29	36
36	0.5	0.9	15	-22	37	Brazil	12	0.3	0.3	2	-30	10
2797	72.4	69.9	3	-22	8	Europe	2713	74.6	72.5	3	-22	8
2550	66.5	63.8	3	-23	8	European Union (27)	2550	70.3	68.1	3	-23	8
140	2.7	3.5	10	-40	23	CIS	30	0.8	0.8	4	-45	34
98	1.9	2.5	10	-43	26	Russian Federation	18	0.5	0.5	3	-43	34
120	2.6	3.0	7	-12	5	Africa	37	1.2	1.0	0	-28	19
118	2.9	3.0	5	-18	8	Middle East	24	0.9	0.6	-2	-30	29
411	8.2	10.3	9	-12	23	Asia	680	15.4	18.2	7	-20	20
130	1.7	3.3	18	-1	32	China	360	6.2	9.6	14	-17	25
48	1.4	1.2	1	-17	16	Japan	83	2.9	2.2	-2	-29	8
131	2.9	3.3	6	-15	22	Six East Asian traders	156	4.4	4.2	3	-22	20
<b>China a</b>												
<b>1476</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>32</b>
379	31.0	25.6	12	-12	30	North America	78	8.4	8.7	13	-7	28
65	2.4	4.4	32	-22	62	South and Central America	7	0.7	0.8	15	18	6
23	0.6	1.6	39	-20	70	Brazil	3	0.3	0.3	9	21	-12
380	25.3	25.8	17	-18	31	Europe	157	14.5	17.6	17	-4	30
361	24.1	24.5	16	-18	32	European Union (27)	146	13.6	16.4	17	-5	30
51	2.9	3.5	21	-40	38	CIS	7	1.2	0.8	3	34	0
28	1.8	1.9	18	-48	71	Russian Federation	4	0.9	0.4	-3	14	-7
53	2.5	3.6	25	-8	21	Africa	3	0.3	0.4	15	-10	31
59	3.0	4.0	23	-13	22	Middle East	15	1.0	1.6	24	12	70
482	33.1	32.6	16	-13	30	Asia	627	73.8	70.1	11	-10	34
130	12.1	8.8	9	-13	25	Japan	163	19.0	18.2	12	-12	36
203	14.3	13.7	15	-18	28	Six East Asian traders	328	39.4	36.6	11	-9	36

In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>3744534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1369383</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>22</b>
Europe	2713436	72.5	3	-22	8	Asia	703242	51.4	4	-18	23
Asia	680081	18.2	7	-20	20	North America	306103	22.4	1	-22	27
North America	210136	5.6	2	-19	6	Europe	285120	20.8	1	-23	15
Africa	37273	1.0	0	-28	19	South and Central America	36828	2.7	-3	-33	27
CIS	30004	0.8	4	-45	34	Middle East	23113	1.7	3	-19	15
South and Central America	26053	0.7	3	-29	36	Africa	8665	0.6	6	-35	32
Middle East	23528	0.6	-2	-30	29	CIS	6303	0.5	3	-61	70
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2550106	68.1	3	-23	8	China	369510	27.0	8	-12	24
China	359731	9.6	14	-17	25	European Union (27)	261527	19.1	0	-23	14
United States	182667	4.9	1	-19	5	Mexico	167288	12.2	6	-15	32
Switzerland	88549	2.4	4	-14	6	Canada	138814	10.1	-4	-28	21
Japan	82576	2.2	-2	-29	8	Japan	117480	8.6	-3	-32	26
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3263630</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1054618</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	48419	1.3	3	-22	14	Taipei, Chinese	45926	3.4	2	-18	23
Turkey	47558	1.3	4	-25	9	India	34561	2.5	0	-22	26
India	33491	0.9	11	-17	15	Malaysia	25876	1.9	8	-19	31
Taipei, Chinese	30410	0.8	1	-29	28	Israel	23263	1.7	-6	-24	8
Malaysia	23458	0.6	7	-17	35	Thailand	19663	1.4	4	-16	12
Singapore	22870	0.6	1	-14	26	Switzerland	18139	1.3	1	-22	21
Thailand	18189	0.5	6	-23	16	Singapore	17263	1.3	8	-12	21
Russian Federation	18164	0.5	3	-43	34	Viet Nam	15484	1.1	2	0	9
Canada	14665	0.4	3	-20	2	Indonesia	13404	1.0	20	-1	23
Norway	14366	0.4	1	-25	-1	Brazil	11724	0.9	4	-13	18
Hong Kong, China	12846	0.3	0	-23	4	Costa Rica	10206	0.7	-10	-47	18
Mexico	11911	0.3	11	-26	20	Philippines	7075	0.5	25	72	67
South Africa	11767	0.3	3	-40	25	South Africa	6782	0.5	-4	-23	18
Brazil	11575	0.3	2	-30	10	Russian Federation	5091	0.4	11	-38	39
Israel	11393	0.3	3	-26	19	Australia	4796	0.4	6	-50	57
Indonesia	10177	0.3	4	-17	15	Bangladesh	4434	0.3	6	-23	12
Tunisia	9746	0.3	8	-16	13	Pakistan	4410	0.3	10	-2	17
Viet Nam	9572	0.3	11	-13	17	Turkey	3594	0.3	1	-12	11
Bangladesh	8352	0.2	11	1	7	Trinidad and Tobago	3505	0.3	-4	-22	15
Ukraine	7856	0.2	5	-51	42	Hong Kong, China	3466	0.3	7	-53	68
Morocco	6476	0.2	-5	-22	12	Honduras	3256	0.2	-17	-48	15
Philippines	6070	0.2	-4	-32	33	Dominican Republic	3048	0.2	-1	-21	20
Costa Rica	5682	0.2	18	-19	156	Cambodia	2560	0.2	-8	-25	8
Pakistan	4447	0.1	5	-13	8	Norway	2387	0.2	5	-21	20
Croatia	4440	0.1	5	-22	5	El Salvador	2338	0.2	9	-29	20
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4355	0.1	1	-36	59	Sri Lanka	1819	0.1	0	-22	22
United Arab Emirates	4311	0.1	-15	-29	27	Egypt	1727	0.1	-4	-20	9
Australia	3691	0.1	0	-9	1	Nicaragua	1432	0.1	9	-15	29
Egypt	3430	0.1	7	-34	20	Colombia	1360	0.1	9	-7	24
Serbia	3420	0.1	32	-32	18	Guatemala	1354	0.1	-4	-34	21
Argentina	2512	0.1	14	-1	27	Argentina	1339	0.1	-8	-19	5
Sri Lanka	2424	0.1	7	-12	2	Jordan	986	0.1	-6	-56	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1909	0.1	12	-22	18	Peru	954	0.1	-6	-20	6
Belarus	1853	0.0	4	-44	25	Chile	923	0.1	-5	-27	14
FYR Macedonia	1690	0.0	11	-39	33	Ukraine	902	0.1	-3	-30	21
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>3697125</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1359665</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.30 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>894420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>347098</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>22</b>
Asia	626674	70.1	11	-10	34	Asia	229268	66.1	6	-15	26
Europe	157317	17.6	17	-4	30	Europe	61644	17.8	3	-14	13
North America	78006	8.7	13	-7	28	North America	49701	14.3	1	-19	15
Middle East	14552	1.6	24	12	70	South and Central America	2417	0.7	15	-21	34
South and Central America	7349	0.8	15	18	5	Africa	1437	0.4	-6	-48	34
CIS	7039	0.8	3	34	0	Middle East	1412	0.4	1	-28	6
Africa	3414	0.4	15	-10	31	CIS	1217	0.4	10	-57	68
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Japan	163032	18.2	12	-12	36	China	137807	39.7	8	-12	24
European Union (27)	146666	16.4	17	-5	31	European Union (27)	54674	15.8	2	-15	13
Korea, Republic of	124881	14.0	12	-5	35	United States	45725	13.2	0	-19	14
Taipei, Chinese	110988	12.4	9	-15	36	Korea, Republic of	20005	5.8	2	-25	23
China	105367	11.8	14	-6	24	Taipei, Chinese	18697	5.4	5	-16	28
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>650934</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>276907</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States	69368	7.8	14	-6	28	Thailand	14238	4.1	5	-20	32
Malaysia	38525	4.3	18	2	56	Malaysia	9776	2.8	4	-18	29
Thailand	25994	2.9	19	0	30	Indonesia	6504	1.9	3	-18	23
Singapore	19283	2.2	7	-7	36	Viet Nam	6150	1.8	18	1	26
Philippines	13842	1.5	3	-41	30	Switzerland	6004	1.7	6	-6	12
Hong Kong, China	7845	0.9	-6	-31	12	Singapore	5478	1.6	5	-12	30
Switzerland	7732	0.9	19	-7	37	Philippines	5146	1.5	-3	-29	27
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6554	0.7	18	9	60	Mexico	2073	0.6	8	-30	37
India	4676	0.5	10	13	32	India	1913	0.6	6	-29	38
Indonesia	4624	0.5	5	-10	29	Canada	1904	0.5	-1	-15	18
Canada	4560	0.5	5	-24	16	Brazil	1278	0.4	16	-1	14
Mexico	4078	0.5	18	7	48	South Africa	1208	0.3	-8	-50	38
Russian Federation	3747	0.4	-3	14	-7	Australia	950	0.3	5	-32	27
Viet Nam	3384	0.4	49	19	88	Israel	746	0.2	0	-8	1
Costa Rica	3085	0.3	28	16	18	Hong Kong, China	708	0.2	-9	-30	24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2629	0.3	55	35	77	Norway	675	0.2	11	9	-9
Brazil	2520	0.3	9	21	-12	Kazakhstan	577	0.2	13	-63	92
Israel	2512	0.3	20	-15	72	Russian Federation	549	0.2	10	-58	74
South Africa	2303	0.3	13	-10	26	New Zealand	514	0.1	0	-23	22
Norway	1968	0.2	27	11	3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	407	0.1	2	-49	31
Kazakhstan	1846	0.2	20	43	36	Bangladesh	351	0.1	24	35	52
Australia	1780	0.2	4	-6	23	Costa Rica	309	0.1	11	2	4
Pakistan	1185	0.1	12	46	16	Panama	283	0.1	242	...	479
Kuwait	988	0.1	31	128	118	Myanmar	271	0.1	22	15	16
Turkey	798	0.1	23	19	27	Turkey	248	0.1	15	2	33
Qatar	665	0.1	19	43	55	Cambodia	207	0.1	15	18	46
Uzbekistan	560	0.1	82	...	402	New Caledonia	189	0.1	10	-56	143
United Arab Emirates	545	0.1	28	25	68	Chile	173	0.0	0	-65	53
Belarus	453	0.1	-1	6	-12	Pakistan	111	0.0	0	-35	9
Colombia	444	0.0	19	33	13	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	97	0.0	15	-60	16
Argentina	420	0.0	6	4	17	Sri Lanka	91	0.0	3	-15	15
Oman	409	0.0	309	14	158	French Polynesia	91	0.0	-1	-15	18
Ukraine	391	0.0	-5	349	-60	Tunisia	86	0.0	24	7	38
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	349	0.0	26	7	67	Jordan	74	0.0	-1	15	-48
New Zealand	349	0.0	7	7	0	Uruguay	71	0.0	12	13	12
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>891344</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>346358</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	3999	-	-	42.9	40.1	4	8	-22	11
extra-EU (27) exports	1449	-	-	14.2	14.5	6	10	-20	16
China a	1477	0.8	1.9	4.7	14.8	16	17	-16	31
United States	944	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.5	5	7	-17	18
Japan	680	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.8	4	8	-27	34
Korea, Republic of	412	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.1	10	10	-12	28
Hong Kong, China	373	-	-	-	-	6	5	-12	22
domestic exports	7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-16	-21	-39	16
re-exports	366	-	-	-	-	7	6	-12	22
Singapore	254	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.6	7	4	-16	28
domestic exports	115	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	5	-1	-12	32
re-exports	139	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	8	9	-19	26
Taipei, Chinese	234	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	6	1	-19	30
Mexico a	222	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	6	4	-19	30
Canada	186	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	-2	-5	-27	18
Switzerland	173	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	7	15	-14	12
Thailand	142	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	11	9	-14	29
India b	138	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	14	32	-11	25
Malaysia a, b	133	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	5	4	-16	22
Turkey	88	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	8	20	-25	13
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>9089</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	3745	-	-	39.9	36.3	4	9	-22	11
extra-EU (27) imports	1194	-	-	12.6	11.6	5	6	-21	18
United States	1369	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.3	2	1	-21	22
China a, c	894	1.1	1.7	3.5	8.7	13	8	-8	32
Hong Kong, China	389	-	-	-	-	7	5	-11	25
retained imports	23	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	15	-28	12	94
Japan	347	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	5	8	-16	22
Canada d	292	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	3	2	-20	21
Mexico a, d	240	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.3	5	6	-21	27
Korea, Republic of	240	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	9	12	-20	29
Singapore	202	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	6	9	-21	24
retained imports	63	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	3	9	-24	21
Russian Federation d	188	-	-	0.6	1.8	13	30	-37	23
Taipei, Chinese	164	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	5	0	-22	46
India	144	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	16	37	-9	13
Switzerland	142	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	6	10	-14	13
Australia d	137	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	8	16	-16	19
Brazil d	135	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	21	58	-20	39
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>8261</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$105.4 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.32

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	2391	4690	10415	8327	9962	71.2	67.1
Argentina	4	9	22	18	22	30.4	31.9
Australia	7	15	29	23	27	20.4	12.6
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	13	14	18	91.2	93.3
Belarus	-	5	17	10	13	51.9	52.9
Brazil	16	32	86	58	71	52.1	35.2
Cambodia c	...	1	4	4	5	94.7	95.6
Canada	73	176	214	157	186	57.2	47.9
Chile	1	3	8	6	7	12.4	10.0
China d	44	220	1331	1125	1477	91.9	93.6
Colombia	2	4	12	9	9	34.7	22.0
Costa Rica d	0	4	6	6	5	65.1	58.5
Croatia	...	3	10	7	8	68.2	67.6
Dominican Republic d	2	5	4	3	4	80.6	62.2
Egypt c	1	2	9	10	11	46.3	41.5
El Salvador d	0	2	3	3	3	79.4	71.5
European Union (27)	-	2012	4610	3608	3999	80.7	77.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345	3052	2362	2550	79.1	75.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	667	1558	1246	1449	84.0	81.1
Guatemala	0	1	4	3	4	56.7	42.6
Hong Kong, China	76	192	348	305	373	95.8	93.1
domestic exports	27	22	10	6	7	80.3	46.3
re-exports	48	170	338	299	366	97.0	94.9
India c, e	13	33	123	110	138	71.1	63.9
Indonesia c, d	9	37	53	47	58	45.3	37.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	1	2	11	10	13	8.9	12.6
Israel e	10	30	56	45	54	94.5	93.0
Japan	275	450	693	508	680	91.8	88.4
Jordan	1	1	6	5	5	71.5	72.6
Kazakhstan	-	1	10	6	7	12.0	12.1
Korea, Republic of	61	155	365	323	412	90.8	88.2
Malaysia c, d	16	79	130	109	133	74.4	67.0
Mexico d	25	139	212	172	222	77.0	74.5
Morocco d	2	5	13	9	11	63.0	63.3
New Zealand	2	4	8	6	7	31.2	22.6
Norway	11	13	29	24	24	18.1	18.0
Pakistan c	4	8	15	13	16	81.1	74.4
Philippines c, d	6	35	41	33	44	89.1	85.1
Russian Federation	-	25	93	64	81	21.7	20.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	6	21	19	29	9.5	11.7
Serbia	...	...	7	5	6	63.3	59.4
Singapore	37	118	237	198	254	80.6	72.2
domestic exports	23	63	100	87	115	71.8	63.1
re-exports	14	54	137	111	139	91.1	82.2
South Africa e	8	14	38	25	33	50.5	40.1
Sri Lanka c	1	4	5	5	6	68.1	65.0
Switzerland	60	72	179	155	173	91.9	88.3
Taipei, Chinese	62	141	223	180	234	86.5	85.4
Thailand	15	52	127	109	142	76.0	72.5
Trinidad and Tobago c	1	1	5	2	2	25.3	17.9
Tunisia c	2	5	14	11	12	74.9	75.2
Turkey	9	22	104	78	88	81.3	77.6
Ukraine	-	10	47	25	33	68.5	63.6
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	7	41	40	53	19.5	24.0
United States	290	649	963	800	944	81.3	73.8
Viet Nam c	...	6	34	34	50	49.9	68.9

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 16 per cent for India, 30 per cent for Israel and 6 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.



Table II.33

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria b	7	6	29	31	31	76.5	78.0
Argentina	3	22	48	33	48	86.3	84.3
Australia c	32	59	137	115	137	79.9	72.3
Bangladesh b, d	2	5	12	14	19	59.4	68.0
Belarus	-	4	19	13	17	46.3	47.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5	12	38	30	25	78.7	81.1
Brazil e	13	41	122	97	135	71.9	74.1
Canada c	93	201	301	242	292	78.9	74.7
Chile	5	12	35	25	35	61.2	60.1
China f	42	170	733	675	894	74.7	64.1
Colombia	4	9	32	27	33	83.2	80.4
Costa Rica f	1	5	11	9	10	74.8	74.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	3	3	4	46.9	54.4
Croatia	...	6	22	15	13	72.9	67.1
Dominican Republic b, c, f	2	7	9	7	9	59.3	59.0
Ecuador	2	3	12	11	14	72.3	67.7
European Union (27) g	-	1954	4339	3375	3745	73.4	69.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	616	1287	1013	1194	62.7	60.0
Guatemala f	1	3	9	7	9	71.2	65.9
Hong Kong, China	71	193	349	311	389	91.6	88.1
retained imports	22	22	11	12	23	40.0	41.0
India h	12	22	139	127	144	47.0	44.5
Indonesia b, f	17	30	77	56	84	63.1	63.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15	10	40	34	38	67.0	58.8
Iraq b	...	2	25	28	32	...	76.1
Israel h	12	29	45	34	42	72.5	69.2
Japan	100	213	341	286	347	53.6	50.0
Jordan	1	3	9	8	9	57.4	55.8
Kazakhstan	-	4	28	23	22	78.2	73.4
Kenya b	1	2	6	6	7	64.3	59.2
Korea, Republic of	44	98	232	186	240	60.5	56.4
Kuwait b	3	6	20	16	18	80.2	81.5
Lebanon b	...	3	9	9	9	53.3	51.2
Malaysia b, f	23	68	114	93	121	79.0	73.2
Mexico c, f	32	150	239	188	240	83.5	79.5
Morocco f	4	7	24	21	19	61.8	54.6
New Zealand	8	11	23	18	21	76.7	68.8
Nigeria b	5	4	29	28	38	80.6	86.5
Norway	21	27	70	54	57	78.8	74.4
Oman b	2	3	18	14	14	75.8	71.4
Pakistan	4	5	20	17	18	58.4	46.5
Peru	2	5	21	16	22	66.0	71.8
Philippines	9	29	39	31	39	76.4	67.0
Qatar b	1	3	25	23	20	89.2	88.1
Russian Federation c	-	31	242	153	188	79.8	75.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	18	22	41	34	78	78.3	79.9
Serbia	...	...	15	9	9	65.5	51.8
Singapore	44	110	205	162	202	76.1	64.9
retained imports	30	55	68	52	63	58.5	44.4
South Africa b	13	19	59	44	56	75.8	70.2
Sri Lanka b	2	5	8	6	8	64.8	58.6
Switzerland	58	68	146	126	142	82.1	80.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	1	2	8	8	11	51.8	63.5
Taipei, Chinese	37	110	144	112	164	71.7	65.2
Thailand	25	47	114	90	122	69.5	67.0
Trinidad and Tobago b	1	2	5	4	4	51.1	53.4
Tunisia b	4	6	16	14	16	72.0	73.9
Turkey	14	38	118	89	116	66.4	62.5
Ukraine	-	6	51	24	32	57.0	52.8
United Arab Emirates	9	29	117	91	96	61.4	59.9
United States	376	968	1417	1121	1369	71.5	69.5
Viet Nam b	2	11	54	51	61	69.4	72.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 17 per cent for India and 20 per cent for Israel.



## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34

### Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	177	100.0	100.0	47.6	42.1	3	-44	20
Europe	134	77.3	75.3	36.8	31.7	3	-47	24
Asia	10	6.6	5.6	3.2	2.4	0	-20	-10
North America	9	6.5	5.3	3.1	2.2	-1	-50	47
Middle East	9	4.2	5.1	2.0	2.1	7	-55	15
Africa	8	2.7	4.7	1.3	2.0	16	-6	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	16	-36	45
South and Central America	3	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.8	12	-38	44
<b>Asia</b>								
World	141	100.0	100.0	26.4	33.4	11	-46	45
Asia	89	70.7	63.0	18.7	21.1	8	-39	42
Europe	14	7.6	9.6	2.0	3.2	16	-67	67
North America	14	12.8	9.6	3.4	3.2	5	-63	50
Middle East	11	5.0	8.0	1.3	2.7	22	-51	43
South and Central America	6	1.0	4.6	0.3	1.5	51	-50	130
Africa	4	2.0	3.2	0.5	1.1	22	-22	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.6	30	-32	7
<b>Japan</b>								
World	42	100.0	100.0	8.7	10.0	9	-29	35
Asia	34	80.6	80.0	7.0	8.0	9	-31	37
North America	3	8.5	7.9	0.7	0.8	7	-27	25
Middle East	2	4.7	4.0	0.4	0.4	5	-21	12
Europe	1	3.5	3.3	0.3	0.3	7	-19	7
South and Central America	1	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.2	34	-24	105
Africa	1	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	11	2	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	30	-63	241
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	99	100.0	100.0	17.7	23.5	12	-52	49
Asia	55	65.8	55.8	11.7	13.1	8	-43	46
Europe	12	9.6	12.4	1.7	2.9	18	-70	79
North America	10	14.9	10.3	2.6	2.4	4	-69	61
Middle East	10	5.2	9.8	0.9	2.3	27	-55	50
South and Central America	5	1.0	5.5	0.2	1.3	56	-54	135
Africa	4	2.4	4.0	0.4	0.9	24	-25	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.5	30	-30	-4
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	44	100.0	100.0	11.0	10.5	5	-46	26
Europe	16	33.0	36.7	3.6	3.9	7	-61	62
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	18.3	24.3	2.0	2.6	11	-45	35
Middle East	7	10.9	14.8	1.2	1.6	12	-30	23
Asia	7	24.0	14.7	2.6	1.5	-5	-13	-22
North America	2	5.5	4.1	0.6	0.4	-1	-64	62
Africa	2	6.3	3.5	0.7	0.4	-7	-48	-3
South and Central America	1	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	3	-61	47

Table II.35

## Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>151635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>30936</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>43</b>
Europe	123230	81.3	3	-48	25	Asia	9090	29.4	3	-56	17
CIS	10808	7.1	3	-61	50	North America	8253	26.7	2	-52	56
Asia	10015	6.6	14	-64	33	Europe	7343	23.7	-1	-46	39
Africa	2739	1.8	0	-64	57	South and Central America	2861	9.2	-8	-69	61
South and Central America	2089	1.4	-7	-59	20	CIS	2400	7.8	3	-73	128
North America	1806	1.2	1	-54	9	Africa	847	2.7	2	-72	121
Middle East	250	0.2	-9	-66	67	Middle East	142	0.5	21	-20	54
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	117338	77.4	3	-47	25	European Union (27)	6669	21.6	-1	-44	39
Russian Federation	5739	3.8	2	-56	37	Canada	5872	19.0	4	-50	54
Ukraine	4256	2.8	6	-63	85	Mexico	2380	7.7	-3	-57	60
China	4175	2.8	18	-77	61	Japan	2113	6.8	6	-28	19
South Africa	2030	1.3	0	-59	46	Korea, Republic of	2016	6.5	6	-52	57
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>133538</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>19051</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	1608	1.1	22	-41	3	China	1938	6.3	-5	-67	-24
Turkey	1586	1.0	-3	-58	-1	Brazil	1612	5.2	-11	-70	49
India	1550	1.0	8	-65	28	Russian Federation	1545	5.0	3	-55	89
United States	1500	1.0	5	-47	22	India	1265	4.1	11	-54	23
Switzerland	1412	0.9	2	-49	37	Taipei, Chinese	913	3.0	3	-55	56
Norway	1345	0.9	1	-59	34	South Africa	815	2.6	7	-70	114
Brazil	1126	0.7	-3	-59	25	Trinidad and Tobago	516	1.7	33	-53	99
Japan	1056	0.7	10	-25	15	Ukraine	497	1.6	-1	-92	309
Taipei, Chinese	802	0.5	15	-51	40	Turkey	436	1.4	-9	-52	7
Serbia	741	0.5	33	-56	51	Australia	382	1.2	5	-69	96
FYR Macedonia	531	0.4	3	-63	55	Argentina	240	0.8	2	-50	53
Belarus	477	0.3	10	-50	34	Kazakhstan	224	0.7	9	-77	163
Colombia	374	0.2	3	-45	50	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	199	0.6	-21	-83	70
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	301	0.2	-9	-54	10	Colombia	175	0.6	1	-67	104
Indonesia	280	0.2	8	-65	72	Norway	133	0.4	5	-73	136
Egypt	262	0.2	-4	-86	150	Georgia	104	0.3	62	-88	524
Canada	231	0.2	6	-64	3	Thailand	96	0.3	-15	-64	-18
New Caledonia	209	0.1	3	-30	15	Chile	90	0.3	18	-66	116
Kazakhstan	174	0.1	-13	-82	-21	New Caledonia	68	0.2	24	-49	199
Trinidad and Tobago	168	0.1	41	-1	325	Indonesia	68	0.2	29	62	200
Iceland	142	0.1	19	27	2	Malaysia	65	0.2	-18	-27	-36
Tunisia	133	0.1	7	-57	61	New Zealand	63	0.2	6	-54	139
Australia	133	0.1	21	-32	-7	Viet Nam	63	0.2	82	-41	133
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	127	0.1	-5	-71	83	Switzerland	57	0.2	2	-47	65
Armenia	121	0.1	-13	-68	64	Israel	50	0.2	13	10	34
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	120	0.1	-18	-83	172	United Arab Emirates	35	0.1	23	-33	31
Zimbabwe	116	0.1	4	-66	139	Philippines	32	0.1	2	-37	13
Korea, Republic of	104	0.1	275	-14	56	Belarus	29	0.1	7	23	242
Bosnia and Herzegovina	83	0.1	9	-61	73	Oman	28	0.1	20	-34	74
Thailand	77	0.1	-11	-51	-10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	27	0.1	55	-26	163
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>150427</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>30816</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.36

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	162	-	-	47.0	38.5	3	13	-44	20
extra-EU (27) exports	45	-	-	11.5	10.6	3	18	-33	9
Japan	42	20.1	11.8	10.4	10.0	9	28	-29	35
China a	40	0.3	1.2	3.1	9.4	15	38	-67	67
Korea, Republic of	24	2.2	3.4	4.7	5.8	11	33	-30	40
Russian Federation	23	-	-	5.1	5.5	4	34	-38	17
United States	17	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.1	8	33	-34	30
Ukraine	16	-	-	3.6	3.8	5	35	-55	38
Taipei, Chinese	11	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.6	5	4	-33	28
India	11	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.5	15	37	-42	64
Turkey	10	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	12	76	-46	13
Brazil	9	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	0	35	-46	20
South Africa	8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	6	19	-42	51
Canada	7	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	5	31	-49	47
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	4	29	-51	52
Kazakhstan	4	-	-	0.8	0.9	13	68	-51	33
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	152	-	-	41.2	34.2	3	12	-51	28
extra-EU (27) imports	34	-	-	7.5	7.7	4	10	-61	38
United States	31	10.1	9.5	12.7	7.0	0	30	-56	43
China a	25	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.6	-1	12	-2	-5
Korea, Republic of	23	1.2	2.9	3.5	5.1	9	56	-48	30
Thailand	12	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	6	9	-45	55
Canada b	11	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.4	2	19	-41	45
India	10	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.2	18	16	-18	23
Turkey	10	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	8	33	-49	27
Taipei, Chinese	9	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.0	1	29	-54	64
Russian Federation b	9	-	-	1.0	2.0	16	1	-47	97
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	9	...	...	1.1	2.0	12	-2	-10	20
Japan	9	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.0	4	37	-54	63
Mexico a, b	8	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.9	6	24	-37	36
Indonesia	7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	14	103	-41	40
Viet Nam c	6	...	...	0.6	1.4	14	31	-21	2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37

### Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>1705</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	955	100.0	100.0	60.3	56.0	8	-11	11
Europe	660	72.2	69.1	43.5	38.7	7	-14	9
North America	104	11.5	10.9	6.9	6.1	7	-3	8
Asia	87	7.6	9.1	4.6	5.1	12	1	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	2.4	3.5	1.5	1.9	16	-22	30
Middle East	22	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	12	-3	17
Africa	22	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	11	-9	15
South and Central America	21	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	15	-12	29
<b>Asia</b>								
World	368	100.0	100.0	18.7	21.6	12	-14	33
Asia	241	65.2	65.6	12.2	14.2	13	-13	36
Europe	50	15.0	13.5	2.8	2.9	10	-18	31
North America	38	12.2	10.4	2.3	2.2	9	-15	24
South and Central America	12	2.1	3.3	0.4	0.7	24	-13	30
Middle East	11	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.6	19	-13	27
Africa	10	2.1	2.8	0.4	0.6	20	-14	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	15	-33	38
<b>China</b>								
World	88	100.0	100.0	3.3	5.1	20	-22	41
Asia	39	42.7	44.6	1.4	2.3	21	-22	47
Europe	19	24.1	21.7	0.8	1.1	17	-20	40
North America	15	19.6	16.8	0.6	0.9	16	-21	35
South and Central America	5	4.5	6.1	0.1	0.3	27	-32	39
Middle East	3	3.4	3.9	0.1	0.2	23	-18	35
Africa	3	3.0	3.9	0.1	0.2	26	-9	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	2.6	3.1	0.1	0.2	24	-32	38
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	281	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.5	11	-12	31
Asia	202	70.0	72.1	10.8	11.9	11	-11	35
Europe	31	13.1	10.9	2.0	1.8	7	-17	26
North America	24	10.6	8.4	1.6	1.4	6	-10	18
South and Central America	7	1.5	2.5	0.2	0.4	22	6	24
Middle East	7	2.0	2.7	0.3	0.4	17	-11	23
Africa	7	1.9	2.5	0.3	0.4	17	-16	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-33	38
<b>North America</b>								
World	234	100.0	100.0	14.1	13.7	9	-14	18
North America	79	39.6	33.7	5.6	4.6	5	-16	17
Europe	63	27.6	27.0	3.9	3.7	8	-7	7
Asia	58	21.8	24.6	3.1	3.4	11	-14	28
South and Central America	27	8.7	11.5	1.2	1.6	15	-23	32
Middle East	4	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	16	-10	27
Africa	3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	15	-4	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	19	-26	48

Table II.38

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	867	-	-	54.1	50.8	7	10	-12	11
extra-EU (27) exports	312	-	-	18.8	18.3	9	8	-6	14
United States	189	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.1	10	16	-11	18
China a	88	0.8	1.3	2.1	5.1	20	31	-22	41
Japan	78	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.6	8	6	-11	28
Switzerland	75	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.4	10	16	-2	10
Korea, Republic of	49	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.9	12	14	-12	31
Singapore	40	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	9	-5	-5	31
domestic exports	30	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	8	-9	-3	28
re-exports	10	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	12	10	-13	43
Taipei, Chinese	35	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	12	9	-17	35
Canada	33	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	5	9	-26	19
Russian Federation	24	-	-	1.2	1.4	13	44	-34	33
India	24	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	16	25	-9	28
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	5	2	-14	23
domestic exports	2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	9	3	-11	28
re-exports	17	-	-	-	-	5	2	-14	23
Thailand	17	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	14	13	-10	36
Israel	16	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	44	-23	31
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	16	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	7	3	-16	28
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1551</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	737	-	-	43.9	42.3	7	10	-15	10
extra-EU (27) imports	182	-	-	10.5	10.4	9	10	-14	16
United States	177	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.2	6	14	-15	15
China a	149	2.0	2.2	4.9	8.6	14	11	-6	33
Japan	61	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	10	20	-11	25
Canada c	42	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	5	6	-12	14
Korea, Republic of	41	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	11	13	-14	31
Switzerland	38	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	7	4	-10	13
Taipei, Chinese	35	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	9	6	-22	44
Mexico a, c	34	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.0	7	12	-18	23
India	33	...	1.0	0.8	1.9	20	67	-21	23
Brazil c	32	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	17	48	-26	28
Russian Federation c	31	-	-	0.8	1.8	18	29	-17	40
Turkey	25	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	9	16	-21	25
Hong Kong, China	23	-	-	-	-	5	3	-17	28
retained imports	6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	3	4	-25	43
Singapore	21	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	11	6	-13	42
retained imports	11	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	9	3	-12	41
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1462</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.39

## Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	308	70.5	66.7	10	11	2	5
extra-EU (27) exports	125	26.5	27.0	11	6	5	11
Switzerland	50	9.4	10.8	14	22	3	10
United States	45	9.5	9.7	11	14	15	1
China a	11	1.4	2.3	23	35	6	24
India	7	1.0	1.5	21	30	2	21
Israel	6	0.8	1.4	26	38	-6	42
Singapore	6	1.1	1.3	16	-21	16	6
domestic exports	5	0.8	1.1	18	-24	23	4
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	7	-3	-18	19
Canada	6	1.3	1.2	10	0	4	-11
Japan	4	1.2	0.9	5	15	13	5
Australia	4	0.9	0.8	8	3	-5	12
Hong Kong, China	2	-	-	20	26	5	6
domestic exports	0	0.1	0.1	10	17	-3	16
re-exports	1	-	-	23	28	7	4
Mexico a	2	0.5	0.3	3	0	-3	12
Brazil	1	0.2	0.3	22	29	11	16
Korea, Republic of	1	0.2	0.3	19	25	16	3
Argentina	1	0.1	0.2	14	23	6	6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	246	55.7	52.3	9	10	2	2
extra-EU (27) imports	63	13.4	13.3	10	13	8	4
United States	66	13.8	13.9	11	11	0	9
Switzerland	19	4.6	4.0	8	6	-2	8
Japan	17	2.9	3.7	16	20	29	22
Canada b	12	2.7	2.6	9	7	7	2
Russian Federation b	12	1.3	2.5	25	35	-5	33
Australia b	9	1.9	1.8	9	7	5	16
China a	8	0.8	1.7	28	42	21	20
Brazil b	7	0.8	1.5	23	24	3	34
Mexico a, b	5	1.0	1.0	11	20	-5	10
Turkey	5	1.1	1.0	8	23	-7	8
Korea, Republic of	4	0.7	0.8	15	9	1	14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	3	0.6	0.7	14	-20	34	40
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3	0.3	0.6	27	19	30	17
Ukraine	3	0.4	0.5	18	25	-8	11
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>88.7</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



## 4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

### Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>1603</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	1004	100.0	100.0	54.7	62.6	8	-14	28
Asia	528	51.2	52.6	28.0	32.9	8	-11	29
North America	218	24.5	21.7	13.4	13.6	5	-13	23
Europe	209	21.2	20.8	11.6	13.0	7	-19	29
South and Central America	16	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	18	-18	42
Middle East	16	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	17	3	14
Africa	9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	18	-11	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	18	-45	79
<b>China</b>								
World	449	100.0	100.0	17.8	28.0	15	-9	30
Asia	149	33.0	33.2	5.9	9.3	15	-8	26
Europe	135	29.2	30.0	5.2	8.4	15	-15	35
North America	134	34.0	29.9	6.0	8.4	12	-4	28
South and Central America	11	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.7	33	-12	49
Middle East	8	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	29	11	13
Africa	6	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	27	-11	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	25	-45	95
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	554	100.0	100.0	36.9	34.6	3	-17	26
Asia	379	59.9	68.3	22.1	23.6	6	-13	30
North America	84	19.9	15.1	7.3	5.2	-2	-23	17
Europe	74	17.4	13.3	6.4	4.6	-2	-25	18
Middle East	8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	9	-5	16
South and Central America	5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	3	-28	31
Africa	3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	8	-13	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	7	-45	46
<b>Europe</b>								
World	372	100.0	100.0	29.9	23.2	0	-19	10
Europe	288	74.0	77.5	22.2	18.0	0	-17	9
Asia	32	8.9	8.7	2.7	2.0	-1	-24	7
North America	16	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.0	-5	-19	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	3.5	3.3	1.0	0.8	-2	-47	35
Middle East	10	4.7	2.8	1.4	0.6	-10	-25	10
Africa	9	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.6	-1	-24	3
South and Central America	3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	-4	-30	15
<b>North America</b>								
World	206	100.0	100.0	13.9	12.8	3	-17	19
North America	106	45.6	51.7	6.3	6.6	6	-10	23
Asia	53	30.3	25.7	4.2	3.3	0	-22	18
Europe	22	14.8	10.8	2.1	1.4	-3	-27	5
South and Central America	20	7.2	9.7	1.0	1.2	9	-18	21
Middle East	3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	7	-1	10
Africa	1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-3	-25	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1	-39	29

Table II.41

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>516428</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>284713</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>21</b>
Europe	268842	52.1	0	-17	9	Asia	215553	75.7	4	-11	22
Asia	216776	42.0	7	-20	28	North America	50793	17.8	8	-6	19
North America	21340	4.1	-5	-31	7	Europe	11316	4.0	-4	-26	14
South and Central America	5650	1.1	13	-23	155	South and Central America	5559	2.0	26	182	82
Middle East	1644	0.3	-25	-16	1	Middle East	1325	0.5	-1	142	-58
Africa	1395	0.3	9	-1	13	Africa	138	0.0	3	-35	51
CIS	510	0.1	15	-44	32	CIS	29	0.0	11	10	19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	263294	51.0	1	-17	9	China	129214	45.4	10	-4	28
China	124907	24.2	15	-15	35	Mexico	45957	16.1	11	-3	23
Japan	17168	3.3	-4	-26	1	Korea, Republic of	16595	5.8	2	-7	13
Korea, Republic of	16865	3.3	-1	-25	14	Malaysia	16083	5.6	-10	-25	1
Malaysia	15683	3.0	6	-15	43	Japan	15885	5.6	-6	-27	13
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>437917</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>223733</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	7711	1.5	-7	-31	37	Taipei, Chinese	15012	5.3	3	-13	27
Costa Rica	5404	1.0	17	-22	176	European Union (27)	10637	3.7	-4	-26	14
Hong Kong, China	4701	0.9	1	-12	-5	Thailand	8758	3.1	2	-18	19
Philippines	3764	0.7	-6	-35	32	Singapore	6666	2.3	-5	-22	19
Mexico	3508	0.7	16	-9	24	Costa Rica	5343	1.9	53	311	95
Switzerland	2265	0.4	-10	-22	61	Canada	4836	1.7	-9	-20	-10
India	1927	0.4	41	4	47	Philippines	2931	1.0	-6	-21	12
Indonesia	1585	0.3	-1	-13	3	Indonesia	1711	0.6	-2	-3	8
Canada	1257	0.2	-8	-33	6	Israel	1314	0.5	0	144	-59
Israel	1228	0.2	2	-12	3	Hong Kong, China	935	0.3	-4	-23	30
Norway	936	0.2	8	-12	-8	Viet Nam	889	0.3	42	27	16
Australia	269	0.1	1	-31	41	India	674	0.2	28	-7	55
United Arab Emirates	214	0.0	-48	-33	-18	Norway	425	0.1	16	-27	32
Croatia	194	0.0	16	-6	0	Switzerland	231	0.1	-4	-37	-5
Brazil	180	0.0	-18	-26	4	Australia	131	0.0	4	-6	7
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>473061</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>284228</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.41 (continued)

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2010
Region						Region					
World	278031	100	12	-8	30	World	82386	100.0	4	-15	33
Asia	249771	90	12	-8	31	Asia	71378	86.6	5	-14	36
North America	14780	5.3	10	-14	26	North America	7938	9.6	-2	-21	20
Europe	9448	3.4	5	-5	7	Europe	2546	3.1	-3	-28	19
South and Central America	3014	1.1	27	15	16	South and Central America	273	0.3	9	4	-3
Middle East	775	0.3	28	-12	72	Middle East	203	0.2	3	68	-35
Africa	203	0.1	-2	-31	2	Africa	44	0.1	39	14	234
CIS	38	0.0	-2	-25	1	CIS	4	0.0	-10	6	19
Economy						Economy					
China	58906	21.2	16	3	20	China	41123	49.9	11	-9	48
Taipei, Chinese	46439	16.7	13	-5	35	Taipei, Chinese	9361	11.4	4	-13	30
Korea, Republic of	44065	15.8	13	-8	42	United States	7088	8.6	-3	-20	20
Malaysia	30916	11.1	18	6	59	Korea, Republic of	6387	7.8	-1	-27	17
Japan	29381	10.6	6	-13	20	Malaysia	5074	6.2	3	-16	33
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>209708</b>	<b>75.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>69033</b>	<b>83.8</b>	-	-	-
Thailand	14904	5.4	19	-2	20	Thailand	3544	4.3	0	-21	35
United States	11953	4.3	9	-16	25	Singapore	2613	3.2	-1	-8	8
Philippines	11323	4.1	0	-47	28	European Union (27)	2491	3.0	-3	-28	20
European Union (27)	9067	3.3	4	-6	7	Philippines	1647	2.0	-14	-38	13
Singapore	8418	3.0	3	-6	40	Indonesia	914	1.1	2	-11	24
Costa Rica	2990	1.1	27	16	16	Mexico	584	0.7	6	-31	32
Hong Kong, China	2616	0.9	-6	-23	3	Viet Nam	514	0.6	39	20	-25
Mexico	1677	0.6	13	1	31	Costa Rica	269	0.3	10	6	-3
Viet Nam	1244	0.4	88	5	156	Canada	266	0.3	-7	-16	2
Canada	1150	0.4	14	-6	31	Israel	203	0.2	3	68	-35
Indonesia	1147	0.4	-2	-28	0	Hong Kong, China	141	0.2	-16	-39	2
Israel	771	0.3	29	-11	71	Tunisia	32	0.0	382	...	252
India	275	0.1	47	29	155	Norway	28	0.0	8	-30	11
Switzerland	232	0.1	7	14	21	India	26	0.0	40	-16	-13
Morocco	197	0.1	-2	-31	2	Switzerland	26	0.0	-4	18	-33
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>277672</b>	<b>99.9</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>82332</b>	<b>99.9</b>	-	-	-

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 21 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

## Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
China a	449	0.1	1.0	4.5	28.0	15	10	-9	30
European Union (27)	364	-	-	29.2	22.7	0	3	-20	10
extra-EU (27) exports	101	-	-	8.7	6.3	-3	1	-25	12
Hong Kong, China	173	-	-	-	-	10	7	-6	26
domestic exports	2	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-12	-1	-18	22
re-exports	171	-	-	-	-	10	8	-6	26
United States	135	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.4	1	2	-18	19
Singapore	127	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	5	1	-20	32
domestic exports	56	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.5	4	-1	-22	36
re-exports	72	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.5	5	2	-19	29
Korea, Republic of	97	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.0	3	-5	-12	25
Japan	93	21.1	22.5	11.2	5.8	-1	0	-24	17
Taipei, Chinese	81	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.1	8	-3	-12	32
Malaysia a, b	67	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.2	2	-1	-15	17
Mexico a	60	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	10	5	-13	23
Thailand	36	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	9	1	-10	23
Philippines a, b	28	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.7	3	-11	-22	39
Canada	11	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.7	-5	-6	-23	-3
Indonesia	7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	1	10	6	15
Israel	7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	5	-3	26	-13
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1563</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	516	-	-	33.8	29.5	2	6	-19	17
extra-EU (27) imports	253	-	-	14.7	14.4	4	5	-21	27
United States	285	15.9	21.1	21.2	16.2	4	-1	-9	21
China a, c	278	0.6	1.3	4.4	15.9	12	2	-8	30
Hong Kong, China	182	-	-	-	-	10	4	-4	28
retained imports	11	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	13	-56	77	79
Singapore	88	2.6	4.5	5.3	5.0	3	0	-23	31
retained imports	17	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	-2	-7	-36	41
Japan	82	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.7	4	4	-15	33
Mexico a, d	57	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.2	10	9	-7	28
Korea, Republic of	48	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	5	5	-16	19
Malaysia a	48	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	3	-5	-21	31
Taipei, Chinese	46	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.6	4	-3	-12	33
Canada d	33	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	4	3	-16	23
Thailand	25	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	6	2	-9	25
Australia d	21	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	8	4	-6	21
Russian Federation d	20	-	-	0.3	1.2	10	12	-40	61
Philippines b	18	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	-4	-18	-25	21
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1578</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$58.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.43

## Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	298551	967058	1560585	1319366	1602734	12.4	10.8
Argentina	119	94	150	104	80	0.2	0.1
Australia	741	1781	2151	1704	2045	1.7	1.0
Belarus	-	99	104	85	123	0.9	0.5
Brazil	692	2317	3162	2340	2061	3.1	1.0
Canada	5622	20631	14312	11021	10682	3.8	2.8
China b	3126	43498	382273	346448	449395	29.7	28.5
Costa Rica b	0	1688	2175	2142	1799	23.9	19.2
Croatia	...	87	399	280	256	2.5	2.2
European Union (27)	-	282381	412604	331967	363862	9.2	7.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	292638	241880	263294	9.3	7.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	119966	90087	100568	8.9	5.6
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	146577	137584	172770	37.5	43.1
domestic exports	4772	3997	1811	1492	1824	16.8	12.3
re-exports	8114	46069	144766	136092	170946	39.0	44.3
India	182	388	3862	3896	3721	0.9	1.7
Indonesia	124	7280	5800	6130	7065	7.8	4.5
Israel	1226	6939	6278	7935	6891	12.4	11.8
Japan	67032	108179	103264	78848	92561	16.5	12.0
Jordan	4	36	289	98	80	3.2	1.1
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	88070	77213	96584	29.2	20.7
Macao, China c	14	19	114	56	65	2.2	7.5
Malaysia b, c	8207	52382	67695	57446	67242	42.6	33.8
Mauritius b, c	3	2	91	13	20	13.3	0.9
Mexico b	4535	34042	56348	49285	60432	17.8	20.3
Morocco b	110	506	702	593	745	6.0	4.2
New Zealand	95	242	407	356	380	1.7	1.2
Norway	655	1142	2053	1833	1902	1.3	1.4
Pakistan	4	6	87	34	43	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	25651	20118	27966	57.7	54.3
Russian Federation	-	306	1053	1076	1429	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	79	127	168	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	235	236	193	0.5	2.0
Singapore	19235	73820	120994	96558	127051	44.3	36.1
domestic exports	14685	41523	52428	40989	55547	36.6	30.4
re-exports	4549	32297	68566	55569	71504	53.4	42.3
South Africa	...	409	891	719	738	1.2	0.9
Switzerland	1520	2909	3502	2859	3242	2.4	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	69976	61808	81290	28.5	29.6
Thailand	3520	18653	32544	29359	36024	21.6	18.4
Tunisia c	24	49	649	618	859	1.6	5.2
Turkey	259	1008	2400	2023	2076	4.4	1.8
Ukraine	-	94	669	481	618	0.5	1.2
United Arab Emirates d	...	805	4024	3990	4922	4.1	2.2
United States	51658	153399	137374	112652	134562	13.9	10.5
Viet Nam c	...	652	3333	3495	3839	4.2	5.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.44

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	253	444	1688	1371	1215	7.5	3.0
Argentina	305	3477	4957	4180	5186	11.6	9.2
Australia b	4343	10771	17995	16989	20591	11.8	10.9
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1144	968	1377	5.4	4.9
Belarus	-	194	816	545	869	2.4	2.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	4729	3176	2236	10.7	7.3
Brazil e	1514	7601	16302	12326	17507	11.9	9.6
Canada b	10475	30418	32347	27082	33178	8.8	8.5
Chile	456	1681	3519	2797	4059	6.9	6.9
China f	4058	44427	231908	214049	278031	24.3	19.9
Colombia	365	1048	4148	2999	4095	13.1	10.1
Costa Rica f	84	977	2435	2208	2102	21.2	15.5
Croatia	...	418	1700	1193	1180	6.1	5.9
Ecuador	57	200	1380	1045	1390	10.4	6.7
Egypt	226	593	1970	1469	2020	3.9	3.8
El Salvador f	...	325	496	389	497	3.5	5.9
European Union (27) g	-	343708	544484	441380	516428	10.9	9.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	251846	199500	253134	13.8	12.7
Guatemala f	61	419	867	679	952	6.0	6.9
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	148170	142115	181730	37.4	41.1
retained imports	4212	13301	3404	6022	10784	21.1	19.3
India	662	2630	12884	18721	17073	7.0	5.3
Indonesia	892	705	11509	8393	11129	2.8	8.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	3003	2072	2089	5.5	3.2
Israel	939	4894	5257	4681	5527	9.2	9.0
Japan	11273	60866	72549	61758	82386	13.0	11.9
Jordan	56	201	1078	649	652	6.8	4.2
Kazakhstan	-	261	766	876	1135	3.9	3.8
Kenya	124	142	635	652	843	4.1	7.0
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	47868	40405	47979	14.4	11.3
Kuwait d	128	409	1529	927	922	5.7	4.1
Macao, China	64	104	617	527	714	9.6	12.7
Malaysia f	5744	32405	45721	36332	47702	36.5	29.0
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	47847	44519	56949	16.3	18.9
Morocco f	306	1212	2008	1773	2135	6.9	6.1
New Zealand	905	1618	2711	2231	2572	9.4	8.4
Norway	1732	3352	6453	5452	5865	8.8	7.6
Pakistan	236	372	2077	956	1205	8.5	3.1
Panama	65	244	608	538	578	8.9	6.3
Paraguay	320	224	1854	1431	2202	13.0	21.9
Peru	100	656	2429	1778	2327	8.3	7.7
Philippines d	2044	15150	20182	15088	18316	44.4	31.5
Qatar d	52	143	1049	858	1015	5.0	4.4
Russian Federation b	-	3002	21207	12631	20398	10.0	8.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	4596	4295	4704	6.5	4.8
Serbia	...	...	1110	746	748	5.5	4.5
Singapore	13392	54107	87307	67496	88285	37.2	28.4
retained imports	8842	21810	18741	11927	16781	19.2	11.8
South Africa	...	3364	7371	5971	8077	11.2	10.1
Sri Lanka d	51	259	523	283	369	4.2	2.7
Sudan d	...	96	463	290	339	4.6	3.4
Switzerland	4797	8045	10674	9262	10599	7.3	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	39654	34872	46459	21.1	18.5
Thailand	3421	14055	22290	20253	25366	16.2	13.9
Tunisia d	149	318	1055	1115	1242	4.5	5.6
Turkey	1234	5522	8119	7221	8462	6.0	4.6
Ukraine	-	327	1627	981	1936	3.9	3.2
United Arab Emirates	698	4002	7835	6446	6667	7.6	4.2
United States	63365	215544	259944	235497	284713	13.5	14.5
Viet Nam d	...	1038	5551	6309	6997	6.3	8.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45

### Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005-10	2009	2010				2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>196291</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>120411</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>24</b>
Europe	100064	51.0	-3	-18	0	Asia	98692	82.0	3	-11	22
Asia	82485	42.0	4	-20	23	North America	14987	12.4	11	8	65
North America	7447	3.8	-14	-31	-4	Europe	3511	2.9	-9	-17	-11
South and Central America	5386	2.7	27	-22	175	South and Central America	2878	2.4	43	420	8
Middle East	600	0.3	-1	-13	12	Middle East	330	0.3	1	-22	15
Africa	182	0.1	1	42	-45	Africa	11	0.0	8	-46	17
CIS	100	0.1	9	5	25	CIS	3	0.0	10	-83	278
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	98588	50.2	-3	-18	-1	China	69361	57.6	10	-4	34
China	53567	27.3	11	-15	26	Mexico	13756	11.4	14	21	76
Malaysia	6728	3.4	11	-33	85	Japan	6495	5.4	-7	-23	0
Japan	6667	3.4	-2	-17	-6	Malaysia	5865	4.9	-15	-27	-33
Costa Rica	5348	2.7	29	-22	179	Singapore	4463	3.7	-7	-13	9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>170898</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>99941</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	4121	2.1	-6	-29	34	Korea, Republic of	3898	3.2	4	-11	62
Korea, Republic of	1936	1.0	-9	-5	4	Thailand	3761	3.1	6	-16	9
Switzerland	1246	0.6	10	-26	123	European Union (27)	3387	2.8	-10	-17	-11
Hong Kong, China	1216	0.6	-11	-31	-7	Taipei, Chinese	2851	2.4	-11	-20	30
Philippines	790	0.4	-18	-59	22	Costa Rica	2834	2.4	62	...	9
Mexico	677	0.3	-4	-32	8	Canada	1231	1.0	-9	-35	-4
Israel	451	0.2	6	-15	20	Philippines	748	0.6	-9	-24	5
Canada	406	0.2	-9	-40	-7	Indonesia	478	0.4	1	-20	18
Indonesia	354	0.2	-11	-28	12	Viet Nam	443	0.4	32	9	38
India	177	0.1	18	-8	4	Israel	326	0.3	1	-21	14
Norway	108	0.1	-7	-21	-22	Hong Kong, China	150	0.1	-7	-47	14
Australia	82	0.0	-2	-20	19	India	105	0.1	22	-9	16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	74	0.0	5	11	69	Switzerland	85	0.1	0	-32	-7
United Arab Emirates	54	0.0	-24	-14	-41	Australia	45	0.0	0	-8	5
Morocco	30	0.0	9	35	-5	Norway	32	0.0	-3	-1	-38
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>182618</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>120315</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.45 (continued)

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010				
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>56810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>25120</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>25</b>			
Asia	53107	93.5	11	-7	34	Asia	22998	91.6	0	-17	29			
North America	2138	3.8	-5	-24	15	North America	1330	5.3	-16	-25	3			
Europe	1489	2.6	-2	-6	-1	Europe	703	2.8	-12	-29	-11			
Middle East	69	0.1	21	-21	11	Middle East	55	0.2	-9	-11	35			
South and Central America	6	0.0	15	-24	18	South and Central America	32	0.1	2	15	-34			
CIS	2	0.0	32	29	76	Africa	1	0.0	-14	-71	263			
Africa	1	0.0	9	-26	-26	CIS	1	0.0	45	27	74			
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>								
China	20245	35.6	13	-5	35	China	17156	68.3	4	-16	32			
Thailand	8972	15.8	21	-4	13	Thailand	1318	5.2	-2	-16	24			
Japan	5010	8.8	4	-10	38	Taipei, Chinese	1134	4.5	-8	-8	28			
Korea, Republic of	4950	8.7	13	-18	55	United States	1114	4.4	-17	-24	4			
Malaysia	3776	6.6	21	-7	72	Singapore	995	4.0	-10	-21	9			
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>42953</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>21717</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			
Philippines	3753	6.6	9	-2	26	Malaysia	704	2.8	-6	-17	25			
Taipei, Chinese	2993	5.3	5	-7	60	European Union (27)	692	2.8	-12	-29	-11			
Singapore	2222	3.9	-2	-6	13	Philippines	611	2.4	-9	-30	9			
United States	1754	3.1	-4	-27	15	Korea, Republic of	600	2.4	-17	-35	45			
European Union (27)	1448	2.5	-2	-6	-2	Indonesia	339	1.3	3	4	11			
Viet Nam	536	0.9	73	-40	214	Mexico	179	0.7	-5	-35	2			
Indonesia	481	0.8	-11	-29	-17	Viet Nam	93	0.4	25	-11	-6			
Mexico	339	0.6	-3	-13	22	Israel	55	0.2	-9	-11	35			
Hong Kong, China	129	0.2	-26	-38	12	Canada	37	0.1	-27	-12	-19			
Israel	69	0.1	21	-21	11	Costa Rica	31	0.1	6	17	-34			
Canada	46	0.1	-19	27	-33	Hong Kong, China	22	0.1	-33	-49	-26			
Norway	23	0.0	50	38	111	India	15	0.1	48	-8	-45			
India	22	0.0	18	-21	29	Australia	10	0.0	5	-3	73			
Switzerland	18	0.0	-2	-17	-1	Switzerland	7	0.0	-11	-45	-16			
Pakistan	12	0.0	...	-100	...	Norway	4	0.0	-9	-27	25			
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>56795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>25116</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 36 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.46

## Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
China a	206	23.7	37.9	13	7	-11	31
European Union (27)	130	31.9	24.0	-3	0	-17	0
extra-EU (27) exports	32	7.6	5.8	-2	-1	-16	2
United States	46	10.0	8.4	0	0	-16	16
Hong Kong, China	44	-	-	3	7	-11	33
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.0	-39	-45	-27	-2
re-exports	44	-	-	4	7	-11	33
Singapore	30	6.9	5.5	-2	2	-24	20
domestic exports	18	4.5	3.3	-3	-1	-21	13
re-exports	12	2.4	2.2	1	7	-29	31
Malaysia a, b	24	4.9	4.4	1	-1	-20	11
Japan	21	5.2	3.8	-3	-2	-25	13
Thailand	18	2.5	3.4	10	6	-11	18
Mexico a	16	2.5	2.9	7	-16	2	52
Korea, Republic of	15	3.8	2.7	-3	-25	-24	33
Taipei, Chinese	11	3.2	2.0	-6	-15	-19	23
Philippines a, b	10	1.7	1.9	6	-12	-9	25
Canada	3	0.8	0.6	-4	-4	-26	-1
Viet Nam b	2	0.2	0.4	21	91	-13	32
United Arab Emirates c	2	0.2	0.3	13	14	-5	25
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.2</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	196	41.5	35.6	0	3	-19	10
extra-EU (27) imports	98	18.2	17.7	2	4	-22	25
United States	120	20.7	21.8	4	-5	-7	24
China a, d	57	7.4	10.3	10	3	-8	32
Hong Kong, China	43	-	-	6	7	-8	30
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	25	5.7	4.6	-2	4	-18	25
Singapore	18	4.0	3.2	-2	5	-29	21
retained imports	6	1.7	1.1	-7	2	-28	4
Mexico a, e	15	2.3	2.7	6	3	-4	34
Canada e	13	2.5	2.3	1	-2	-20	21
Korea, Republic of	10	1.5	1.8	7	-3	-16	35
Australia e	9	1.4	1.6	7	1	-12	26
Malaysia a	9	2.0	1.6	-2	-10	-7	-1
Thailand	8	1.2	1.4	6	6	-10	11
Russian Federation e	7	0.9	1.3	11	15	-32	62
Taipei, Chinese	5	1.1	1.0	-1	-4	-14	21
Brazil e	5	0.4	0.9	20	24	-14	36
<b>Above 15 f</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>90.1</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2010, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$20.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.47

## Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	371658	546713	461599	543223	4.6	3.7
Australia	494	811	1037	816	1088	0.8	0.5
Brazil	172	490	409	398	387	0.4	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	4114	3051	3015	1.0	0.8
China b	375	18638	176839	157321	205992	14.5	13.1
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1053	1235	815	9.7	8.7
Croatia	...	11	130	71	50	0.7	0.4
European Union (27)	-	113286	158388	130790	130187	3.7	2.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	121120	99666	98588	4.1	2.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	37268	31125	31599	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	37067	32922	43724	12.7	10.9
domestic exports	2086	937	209	154	151	8.8	1.0
re-exports	1432	15465	36858	32768	43573	13.0	11.3
India	112	212	517	584	620	0.4	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	1781	1594	1497	3.2	0.9
Israel	421	902	1126	1007	1043	2.1	1.8
Japan	24832	35209	24488	18372	20726	4.1	2.7
Jordan	2	13	41	40	30	0.6	0.4
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	14748	11170	14874	6.2	3.2
Macao, China c	...	12	51	15	26	1.5	3.0
Malaysia b, c	676	20689	26778	21377	23703	16.3	11.9
Mexico b	...	11757	10341	10521	15950	5.4	5.3
New Zealand	53	83	134	131	140	0.6	0.4
Norway	350	460	394	356	407	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	9016	8210	10297	18.9	20.0
Russian Federation	-	71	229	203	166	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	8	...	9	85	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	77	94	90	0.4	0.9
Singapore	9205	31118	32858	24824	29698	14.0	8.4
domestic exports	8022	22320	20013	15726	17792	16.8	9.7
re-exports	1183	8799	12845	9098	11906	10.8	7.1
South Africa	...	141	270	216	225	0.3	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	8	4	0	0.9	0.0
Switzerland	617	1359	1120	888	944	0.6	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	10774	8674	10683	7.5	3.9
Thailand	1562	8769	17600	15606	18379	10.4	9.4
Tunisia c	2	2	120	89	31	0.3	0.2
Turkey	20	63	151	104	139	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	43	43	58	0.2	0.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	274	1418	1344	1676	0.8	0.8
United States	27766	57595	47101	39647	45799	5.2	3.6
Viet Nam c	...	486	2012	1749	2318	2.8	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.48

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	94	111	532	458	520	2.0	1.3
Argentina	120	1191	1626	1457	1658	3.6	2.9
Australia b	2697	5043	8133	7150	9023	5.5	4.8
Belarus	-	91	328	224	302	0.6	0.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	1414	1023	608	3.2	2.0
Brazil c	469	1962	4300	3685	5027	2.8	2.8
Canada b	5171	12042	13001	10426	12569	3.8	3.2
Chile	144	654	1274	1086	1415	2.5	2.4
China d	772	10858	46891	43060	56810	5.4	4.1
Colombia	123	420	1451	1211	1523	3.3	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	545	468	506	3.0	3.7
Croatia	...	191	637	433	418	2.5	2.1
Ecuador	20	84	434	431	547	2.6	2.7
Egypt	78	206	586	447	503	1.2	1.0
European Union (27) e	-	152035	221000	178065	196291	4.8	3.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	99880	78399	97703	6.0	4.9
Guatemala d	25	130	266	224	244	1.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	35324	32625	42509	10.7	9.6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1413	4481	4316	4730	2.3	1.5
Indonesia	246	215	3277	2236	3170	0.7	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	516	896	1055	1.3	1.6
Israel	436	1717	1921	1652	1940	3.5	3.2
Japan	5335	27551	24471	20034	25120	5.4	3.6
Kazakhstan	-	68	355	267	351	1.1	1.2
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	8624	7238	9791	2.7	2.3
Kuwait f	...	134	494	264	300	1.9	1.3
Malaysia d	686	4450	9708	9049	8943	8.4	5.4
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11648	11184	14940	5.1	5.0
Morocco d	70	195	531	502	698	1.7	2.0
New Zealand	446	734	1276	999	1280	4.6	4.2
Norway	1046	1710	2982	2429	2595	4.5	3.4
Pakistan	47	204	291	229	221	1.1	0.6
Paraguay	25	114	827	620	670	7.1	6.7
Peru	47	278	781	711	901	2.8	3.0
Philippines f	338	2522	4758	3989	4425	8.1	7.6
Qatar f	18	53	465	365	445	1.9	1.9
Russian Federation b	-	1347	6646	4545	7359	3.4	3.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	1510	1389	1518	1.8	1.6
Serbia	...	...	475	312	307	2.7	1.8
Singapore	4352	16682	20706	14722	17773	9.8	5.7
retained imports	3169	7883	7861	5624	5867	8.7	4.1
South Africa	...	1205	3021	2452	3223	4.7	4.0
Switzerland	2823	4568	4924	4245	4678	3.6	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5086	4369	5270	3.0	2.1
Thailand	1114	3821	7475	6739	7513	4.8	4.1
Tunisia f	58	135	479	471	337	1.8	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	3126	2794	3263	2.1	1.8
Ukraine	-	104	435	128	290	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates	...	1276	2198	1699	1561	1.7	1.0
United States	27499	94193	104718	96910	120411	5.8	6.1
Viet Nam f	...	217	1787	1808	2125	2.1	2.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



## 4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

### Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>218927</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>134132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>15</b>
Europe	123946	56.6	2	-15	9	Asia	93742	69.9	4	-8	17
Asia	83466	38.1	6	-19	13	North America	33910	25.3	8	-9	7
North America	8982	4.1	5	-34	8	Europe	5460	4.1	1	-25	35
Middle East	890	0.4	-32	-21	-8	Middle East	821	0.6	1	-9	3
Africa	875	0.4	19	-3	48	South and Central America	161	0.1	-30	-22	-37
CIS	331	0.2	18	-52	25	Africa	30	0.0	14	-8	10
South and Central America	192	0.1	-18	-29	-6	CIS	8	0.0	7	16	6
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	120808	55.2	3	-15	9	China	55826	41.6	10	-5	19
China	49409	22.6	12	-14	21	Mexico	31094	23.2	10	-8	9
Korea, Republic of	9202	4.2	-4	-33	-10	Korea, Republic of	9676	7.2	3	-4	-3
Japan	5638	2.6	-10	-29	-8	Taipei, Chinese	8372	6.2	15	2	31
Malaysia	3858	1.8	6	-17	10	Malaysia	6185	4.6	-10	-23	23
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>188915</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>111154</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	3003	1.4	9	0	-10	Japan	5748	4.3	-10	-30	15
Mexico	2631	1.2	32	0	28	European Union (27)	5013	3.7	0	-25	35
Indonesia	1118	0.5	2	-6	-3	Thailand	4015	3.0	-2	-18	29
India	1055	0.5	51	25	62	Canada	2816	2.1	-7	-18	-12
Canada	736	0.3	-8	-23	18	Indonesia	1065	0.8	-3	12	1
Israel	678	0.3	0	-17	-7	Israel	814	0.6	1	-9	3
Switzerland	564	0.3	-26	-19	11	Hong Kong, China	744	0.6	1	-8	35
Norway	544	0.2	7	-9	2	Singapore	607	0.5	-7	-47	7
Singapore	421	0.2	-22	-39	15	India	497	0.4	33	-5	61
Philippines	400	0.2	0	-20	11	Philippines	462	0.3	7	-23	51
Brazil	141	0.1	-18	-23	0	Viet Nam	442	0.3	63	44	0
Australia	132	0.1	4	-11	39	Norway	377	0.3	19	-32	44
United Arab Emirates	114	0.1	-53	-41	-27	Brazil	87	0.1	-36	-24	-44
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	66	0.0	1	40	75	Australia	73	0.1	9	-5	12
Russian Federation	42	0.0	-2	-12	-29	Switzerland	54	0.0	2	-35	20
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>200560</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>133969</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.49 (continued)

## Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-10	2009	2010			2005-10	2009	2010	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>40277</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>32877</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>44</b>
Asia	35672	88.6	7	-8	20	Asia	29593	90.0	13	-3	46
Europe	2453	6.1	0	-4	5	North America	2156	6.6	7	-19	10
North America	2011	5.0	12	-12	12	Europe	1020	3.1	11	-8	60
Middle East	127	0.3	18	-12	7	Middle East	68	0.2	-3	-9	25
South and Central America	10	0.0	-17	24	-23	Africa	37	0.1	136	...	254
CIS	2	0.0	-9	-13	-28	South and Central America	2	0.0	-13	-53	8
Africa	2	0.0	14	-39	86	CIS	0	0.0	-31	-1	-15
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
China	16009	39.7	9	-6	24	China	20846	63.4	19	1	65
Japan	5831	14.5	5	-10	5	Malaysia	3064	9.3	11	-9	36
Korea, Republic of	5686	14.1	2	-3	11	Korea, Republic of	2523	7.7	9	-3	11
European Union (27)	2311	5.7	0	-6	6	United States	1710	5.2	5	-16	4
Taipei, Chinese	2040	5.1	4	-17	44	Thailand	1238	3.8	-1	-33	30
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>31876</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>29381</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	1748	4.3	13	-19	36	European Union (27)	985	3.0	11	-7	62
United States	1424	3.5	9	-15	8	Taipei, Chinese	621	1.9	-4	-13	-11
Thailand	1394	3.5	20	8	17	Indonesia	398	1.2	5	-11	40
Philippines	862	2.1	17	-20	17	Philippines	386	1.2	-15	-1	0
Hong Kong, China	756	1.9	-7	-24	2	Mexico	354	1.1	15	-29	45
Viet Nam	509	1.3	121	53	110	Viet Nam	287	0.9	46	23	-46
Mexico	457	1.1	40	2	27	Singapore	115	0.3	19	-12	63
Indonesia	330	0.8	12	-21	18	Hong Kong, China	95	0.3	8	-29	6
Singapore	279	0.7	-17	-16	-3	Canada	92	0.3	5	-41	28
India	150	0.4	160	209	261	Israel	68	0.2	-3	-9	25
Canada	130	0.3	2	-10	16	Tunisia	32	0.1	401	...	252
Israel	126	0.3	18	-12	7	Norway	23	0.1	13	-32	7
Switzerland	81	0.2	10	41	6	Switzerland	11	0.0	6	0	38
Australia	78	0.2	45	54	91	India	7	0.0	59	-46	296
Norway	59	0.1	19	6	-23	Australia	5	0.0	2	26	-47
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>40257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>32862</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for about 40 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

## Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>							
China a	180	20.7	31.1	14	11	-8	21
European Union (27)	170	35.1	29.2	1	5	-19	12
extra-EU (27) exports	49	12.3	8.4	-3	4	-27	19
Hong Kong, China	65	-	-	9	8	-10	23
domestic exports	1	0.0	0.2	72	11	-10	34
re-exports	64	-	-	9	8	-10	23
Mexico a	42	5.3	7.3	12	12	-16	14
United States	41	6.7	7.1	6	7	-11	17
Korea, Republic of	38	8.2	6.6	0	12	-13	-2
Japan	24	7.3	4.2	-6	1	-30	3
Taipei, Chinese	15	2.5	2.5	5	-2	-18	54
Malaysia a, b	13	2.9	2.3	-1	5	-31	36
Singapore	11	3.4	1.9	-7	-12	-36	11
domestic exports	3	1.2	0.5	-11	-33	-33	7
re-exports	8	2.2	1.4	-5	-1	-37	12
Thailand	8	1.3	1.4	7	8	-5	30
Canada	6	1.6	1.0	-4	-15	-21	2
Indonesia	5	0.7	0.8	9	18	22	19
Israel	3	0.7	0.6	2	3	-20	5
United Arab Emirates c	3	0.8	0.5	-4	-12	1	23
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>96.9</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	219	39.5	34.8	3	6	-18	11
extra-EU (27) imports	98	17.4	15.6	4	1	-21	13
United States	134	22.4	21.4	5	3	-9	15
Hong Kong, China	58	-	-	9	6	-8	24
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, d	40	6.2	6.4	7	3	-8	18
Japan	33	3.8	5.2	13	10	-5	44
Mexico a, e	29	2.8	4.6	17	18	-6	22
Canada e	16	2.4	2.6	8	7	-15	24
Singapore	13	2.8	2.1	0	-8	-25	18
retained imports	5	0.6	0.8	13	-28	20	31
Russian Federation e	12	1.6	2.0	11	12	-45	59
India	11	1.2	1.7	13	-27	60	-8
Australia	10	1.4	1.6	8	6	-1	11
Korea, Republic of	10	1.4	1.5	7	15	-17	22
Brazil e	8	0.7	1.2	18	47	-32	52
Malaysia a	7	0.9	1.1	10	15	-12	39
Indonesia	6	0.3	0.9	33	169	-25	25
<b>Above 15 f</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>87.1</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2010, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$16.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.51

## Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	287010	595550	503346	580094	4.5	3.9
Argentina	3	52	119	68	55	0.1	0.1
Australia	226	838	838	773	815	0.6	0.4
Belarus	-	59	40	30	52	0.6	0.2
Brazil	442	1596	2635	1825	1515	2.6	0.8
Canada	1642	11656	7275	5754	5846	2.0	1.5
China b	2623	19508	161948	148799	180434	12.4	11.4
Costa Rica b	...	9	50	36	42	2.6	0.4
Croatia	...	73	112	61	46	1.2	0.4
European Union (27)	-	110302	186937	151860	169649	4.0	3.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	131072	110836	120808	3.8	3.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	55865	41024	48841	4.3	2.7
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	58931	52770	64890	14.3	16.2
domestic exports	2137	540	1125	1013	1353	0.5	9.1
re-exports	4669	19078	57806	51758	63537	15.4	16.5
India	31	103	2745	2668	2412	0.3	1.1
Indonesia	105	3500	3192	3905	4645	3.5	2.9
Israel	662	4256	4096	3259	3409	7.3	5.8
Japan	28809	30516	34168	23820	24454	5.7	3.2
Jordan	2	19	248	58	46	2.5	0.7
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	45133	39048	38419	13.3	8.2
Macao, China c	...	4	46	32	33	0.4	3.8
Malaysia b, c	3209	12965	13856	9612	13065	9.5	6.6
Mauritius b	...	1	85	8	16	12.5	0.7
Mexico b	...	19221	44182	37006	42345	11.3	14.2
Morocco b	...	24	46	21	5	0.3	0.0
New Zealand	41	132	187	164	158	0.8	0.5
Norway	295	652	1188	1115	1116	0.9	0.8
Pakistan	2	5	80	27	36	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	599	1267	1062	842	1122	2.4	2.2
Russian Federation	-	137	614	672	1054	0.1	0.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	20	79	118	80	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	15579	9912	10961	6.8	3.1
domestic exports	3820	3770	4181	2784	2975	4.2	1.6
re-exports	2535	4495	11398	7128	7986	9.8	4.7
South Africa	...	243	422	353	326	0.6	0.4
Switzerland	672	873	1130	990	1054	1.2	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11656	9504	14646	5.8	5.3
Thailand	1057	4007	6734	6370	8261	5.2	4.2
Tunisia c	21	28	460	460	756	0.7	4.6
Turkey	238	934	2202	1887	1895	4.2	1.7
Uganda	...	0	73	65	85	2.0	5.3
Ukraine	-	68	575	391	510	0.3	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	...	524	2505	2537	3121	3.2	1.4
United States	9901	32980	39615	35278	41298	3.4	3.2
Viet Nam c	...	81	1084	1522	1248	0.7	1.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.52

## Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies , 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	131	298	1110	857	599	5.1	1.5
Argentina	123	2092	3057	2484	3235	7.0	5.7
Australia b	1383	4862	8946	8866	9827	5.6	5.2
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	883	596	871	4.3	3.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	3159	2020	1527	7.3	5.0
Brazil e	555	3071	7598	5171	7836	4.6	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	15260	13016	16147	3.5	4.1
Chile	303	960	2139	1626	2587	4.0	4.4
China f	2539	12413	36897	34065	40277	4.4	2.9
Colombia	218	597	2590	1689	2461	9.4	6.1
Costa Rica f	35	114	353	326	362	2.3	2.7
Croatia	...	210	887	602	616	3.2	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	907	585	819	7.6	4.0
Egypt	132	350	1286	931	1421	2.6	2.7
El Salvador f	...	207	319	244	312	1.9	3.7
European Union (27) g	-	116357	241182	198021	218927	4.4	4.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	110111	87185	98119	5.6	4.9
Guatemala f	34	283	583	430	659	4.1	4.8
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	51078	46774	57882	12.7	13.1
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	7259	11634	10688	4.0	3.3
Indonesia	490	403	6209	4656	5799	1.9	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	2269	858	812	3.5	1.2
Israel	304	1669	2201	2029	2163	3.3	3.5
Japan	2620	13470	24135	22879	32877	3.5	4.7
Jordan	39	131	792	410	427	4.9	2.8
Kazakhstan	-	169	391	561	753	2.6	2.5
Kenya	105	95	418	421	600	2.3	5.0
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	9463	7837	9551	2.6	2.2
Macao, China	35	68	414	390	510	6.3	9.1
Malaysia f	1246	3442	5655	4960	6907	3.7	4.2
Mexico b, f	...	9398	25462	23826	29038	6.0	9.6
Morocco f	127	727	1000	933	891	3.3	2.5
New Zealand	440	808	1323	1143	1177	4.3	3.8
Norway	576	1425	3195	2813	2993	3.9	3.9
Pakistan	183	158	1718	677	919	7.1	2.4
Paraguay	293	107	1020	803	1527	5.8	15.2
Peru	51	367	1574	1012	1350	5.3	4.5
Philippines d	686	1949	1298	1201	1189	2.7	2.0
Russian Federation b	-	1493	14015	7753	12305	5.9	4.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	3078	2875	3155	4.6	3.2
Singapore	4551	6870	14508	10873	12883	6.5	4.1
retained imports	2016	2374	3109	3745	4896	2.8	3.4
South Africa	...	1859	3913	3172	4398	6.0	5.5
Sri Lanka d	30	155	363	166	207	2.5	1.5
Switzerland	1597	2512	4627	4147	4677	3.0	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4412	3641	4783	2.5	1.9
Thailand	994	1868	4465	4501	5797	3.3	3.2
Turkey	403	2993	4046	3699	4431	2.5	2.4
Ukraine	-	188	945	697	1444	2.9	2.4
United Arab Emirates	...	2626	5456	4621	4922	5.7	3.1
United States	22727	71769	128920	116698	134132	6.1	6.8
Viet Nam d	...	331	2624	3365	3744	2.4	4.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



### 4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

#### Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>101210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>30170</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>38</b>
Asia	50825	50.2	15	-18	78	Asia	23119	76.6	3	-24	46
Europe	44833	44.3	3	-22	39	South and Central America	2520	8.4	49	-43	...
North America	4911	4.9	-2	-24	23	Europe	2345	7.8	-4	-41	21
Africa	337	0.3	-2	-24	10	North America	1896	6.3	-8	2	8
Middle East	153	0.2	-17	67	34	Middle East	174	0.6	-8	...	-92
CIS	78	0.1	13	-21	96	Africa	97	0.3	0	-41	78
South and Central America	71	0.1	-39	-42	38	CIS	18	0.1	13	43	13
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Union européenne (27)	43898	43.4	3	-22	40	Malaysia	4032	13.4	3	-25	82
China	21931	21.7	50	-18	126	China	4026	13.3	17	-4	91
Korea, Republic of	5727	5.7	15	4	104	Taipei, Chinese	3789	12.6	0	-29	17
Malaysia	5098	5.0	2	17	35	Japan	3642	12.1	3	-31	44
Japan	4863	4.8	4	-34	29	Korea, Republic of	3020	10.0	0	-16	36
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>81516</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>18510</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	3169	3.1	-3	-32	45	Costa Rica	2500	8.3	50	-43	...
Philippines	2574	2.5	-1	-22	40	European Union (27)	2237	7.4	-4	-42	22
Thailand	719	0.7	3	-35	49	Philippines	1722	5.7	-6	-19	7
India	695	0.7	38	-12	43	Singapore	1595	5.3	1	-31	68
Hong Kong, China	482	0.5	3	-17	51	Mexico	1106	3.7	-1	0	27
Switzerland	455	0.4	-1	-20	35	Thailand	983	3.3	8	-28	24
Norway	284	0.3	28	-14	-18	Canada	790	2.6	-14	4	-11
Mexico	200	0.2	0	16	42	Israel	174	0.6	-8	...	-92
Croatia	160	0.2	29	13	34	Indonesia	169	0.6	-2	-32	33
Canada	116	0.1	-9	-47	-9	Morocco	93	0.3	0	-42	74
Indonesia	113	0.1	8	-24	44	Switzerland	92	0.3	-9	-42	-14
Israel	100	0.1	1	112	4	India	72	0.2	13	-19	111
Morocco	98	0.1	-15	-40	1	Hong Kong, China	41	0.1	-28	-53	4
Australia	56	0.1	0	-68	99	Russian Federation	17	0.1	13	50	12
Costa Rica	53	0.1	-43	-50	48	Norway	16	0.1	14	56	110
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>90789</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>30116</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.53 (continued)

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010				
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>180943</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>24390</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>29</b>			
Asia	160992	89.0	14	-8	33	Asia	18787	77.0	3	-22	31			
North America	10631	5.9	15	-12	32	North America	4452	18.3	2	-20	32			
Europe	5506	3.0	10	-6	11	Europe	823	3.4	-2	-38	16			
South and Central America	2999	1.7	27	15	16	South and Central America	239	1.0	10	3	4			
Middle East	579	0.3	33	-9	114	Middle East	80	0.3	82	171	-63			
Africa	200	0.1	-2	-31	2	Africa	6	0.0	1	-75	146			
CIS	34	0.0	-2	-27	2	CIS	2	0.0	-5	5	17			
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>								
Taipei, Chinese	41407	22.9	15	-5	33	Taipei, Chinese	7606	31.2	7	-13	35			
Korea, Republic of	33429	18.5	16	-8	47	United States	4265	17.5	1	-21	33			
Malaysia	25393	14.0	19	10	59	Korea, Republic of	3263	13.4	-2	-38	17			
China	22652	12.5	25	16	7	China	3121	12.8	12	-15	46			
Japan	18541	10.2	8	-15	20	Singapore	1503	6.2	7	4	5			
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>141422</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>19759</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			
United States	8776	4.9	14	-14	31	Malaysia	1306	5.4	-4	-28	33			
Philippines	6708	3.7	-4	-60	31	Thailand	989	4.1	5	-1	65			
Singapore	5918	3.3	7	-6	58	European Union (27)	814	3.3	-2	-40	18			
European Union (27)	5308	2.9	9	-6	10	Philippines	649	2.7	-16	-56	26			
Thailand	4538	2.5	16	0	36	Costa Rica	237	1.0	10	3	4			
Costa Rica	2986	1.7	28	16	16	Indonesia	178	0.7	-4	-31	17			
Hong Kong, China	1731	1.0	-2	-21	3	Canada	136	0.6	0	5	-4			
Canada	974	0.5	22	-8	39	Viet Nam	134	0.5	40	89	130			
Mexico	882	0.5	16	7	37	Israel	80	0.3	83	171	-63			
Israel	576	0.3	34	-8	114	Mexico	51	0.2	9	-13	113			
Indonesia	336	0.2	9	-32	17	Hong Kong, China	24	0.1	-25	-54	35			
Viet Nam	199	0.1	87	285	173	Bangladesh	8	0.0	18	25	124			
Morocco	197	0.1	-2	-31	2	Switzerland	8	0.0	-6	138	-65			
Switzerland	134	0.1	6	6	37	Morocco	6	0.0	1	-74	146			
India	103	0.1	28	1	108	India	4	0.0	15	-57	184			
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>180786</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>24383</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for about 13 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.54

## Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>							
Singapore	86	15.6	18.0	10	3	-15	40
domestic exports	35	5.6	7.3	12	6	-20	55
re-exports	52	10.0	10.8	8	2	-11	31
Hong Kong, China	64	-	-	16	8	3	24
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.1	-27	8	-32	-2
re-exports	64	-	-	17	8	3	24
European Union (27)	64	18.1	13.4	1	4	-27	30
extra-EU (27) exports	20	7.2	4.2	-4	-1	-33	12
China a	63	5.9	13.1	25	22	-7	56
Taipei, Chinese	56	8.7	11.7	13	0	-8	28
United States	47	14.0	9.9	0	0	-26	26
Japan	47	11.6	9.9	4	0	-18	29
Korea, Republic of	43	8.0	9.0	10	-14	-4	60
Malaysia a, b	30	6.9	6.4	5	-4	-2	15
Philippines a, b	17	4.3	3.5	2	-12	-29	50
Thailand	9	1.9	2.0	7	-11	-10	27
Israel	2	0.4	0.5	14	-31	247	-34
Mexico a	2	0.6	0.4	-1	1	-4	22
Canada	2	0.8	0.4	-7	27	-24	-18
Switzerland	1	0.2	0.3	8	24	-22	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
China a, c	181	23.4	31.6	14	2	-8	32
European Union (27)	101	17.2	17.6	8	15	-21	55
extra-EU (27) imports	57	8.0	10.0	12	21	-19	69
Hong Kong, China	81	-	-	14	2	2	30
retained imports	18	3.2	3.1	6	-19	-4	57
Singapore	58	10.2	10.0	7	1	-20	38
retained imports	6	1.8	1.0	-4	-5	-67	135
Taipei, Chinese	36	7.0	6.3	5	-3	-11	36
Malaysia a	32	6.9	5.6	3	-7	-26	43
United States	30	6.6	5.3	2	-3	-17	38
Korea, Republic of	29	5.9	5.0	4	5	-15	13
Japan	24	5.2	4.3	3	-1	-21	29
Mexico a, d	13	2.8	2.3	2	-3	-11	36
Philippines b	13	4.1	2.2	-5	-22	-30	28
Thailand	12	2.3	2.1	5	-6	-13	34
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.8	7	18	-21	34
Canada d	4	1.1	0.8	0	5	-11	23
Indonesia	2	0.0	0.4	66	919	-26	44
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>97.3</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$22.7 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.55

## Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	308390	418321	354421	479418	3.4	3.2
Australia	20	132	275	116	142	0.2	0.1
Belarus	-	33	54	39	40	0.2	0.2
Brazil	79	231	118	117	159	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2922	2216	1822	0.7	0.5
China b	128	5352	43486	40328	62969	2.7	4.0
Costa Rica b	...	51	1072	871	943	11.6	10.0
Croatia	...	3	157	149	159	0.6	1.3
European Union (27)	-	58793	67279	49317	64026	1.5	1.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	40446	31378	43898	1.4	1.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	26833	17939	20129	1.9	1.1
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	50579	51892	64156	10.5	16.0
domestic exports	550	2520	476	326	320	7.6	2.2
re-exports	2012	11525	50103	51566	63836	10.7	16.5
India	39	72	600	644	688	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	828	632	924	1.2	0.6
Israel	143	1782	1056	3669	2439	3.0	4.2
Japan	13391	42454	44608	36656	47382	6.7	6.2
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	28189	26995	43291	9.7	9.3
Malaysia b, c	4321	18729	27060	26457	30474	16.9	15.3
Mexico b	...	3064	1825	1758	2138	1.0	0.7
Morocco b	110	480	624	522	705	5.6	4.0
New Zealand	1	26	85	61	82	0.3	0.3
Norway	11	30	470	361	379	0.1	0.3
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15573	11067	16546	36.4	32.1
Russian Federation	-	97	209	201	209	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	72557	61822	86392	23.5	24.6
domestic exports	2844	15433	28234	22479	34780	15.6	19.0
re-exports	830	19003	44323	39343	51612	32.8	30.6
South Africa	...	25	199	151	187	0.3	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	1251	981	1244	0.6	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	47546	43629	55961	15.2	20.4
Thailand	901	5877	8210	7383	9384	5.9	4.8
Tunisia c	0	19	69	69	73	0.5	0.4
Turkey	1	11	46	31	42	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	51	47	50	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	8	101	110	125	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	50658	37726	47465	5.4	3.7
Viet Nam c	...	85	237	224	273	0.7	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.56

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	27	34	46	57	96	0.4	0.2
Argentina	62	194	274	239	294	1.0	0.5
Australia b	263	867	916	973	1740	0.7	0.9
Belarus	-	45	87	62	71	0.5	0.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	41	155	133	101	0.2	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	4405	3470	4644	4.6	2.6
Canada b	2333	8314	4085	3639	4461	1.4	1.1
Chile	9	67	106	85	57	0.4	0.1
China d	747	21156	148121	136924	180943	14.4	13.0
Colombia	24	31	107	99	111	0.4	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1537	1414	1234	15.9	9.1
Croatia	...	17	176	158	146	0.4	0.7
Egypt	16	36	98	91	96	0.2	0.2
European Union (27) e	-	75316	82301	65294	101210	1.7	1.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	41855	33916	57313	2.2	2.9
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	61768	62716	81339	14	18
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	517	1143	2771	1655	0.7	0.5
Indonesia	156	87	2024	1501	2160	0.2	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	217	318	222	0.7	0.3
Israel	198	1508	1136	1000	1425	2.4	2.3
Japan	3319	19846	23942	18845	24390	4.1	3.5
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	29781	25330	28637	9.1	6.7
Malaysia d	3812	24513	30357	22323	31853	24.4	19.3
Mexico b, d	...	13961	10737	9508	12971	5.2	4.3
Morocco d	109	291	477	338	546	1.9	1.5
New Zealand	20	75	112	89	116	0.5	0.4
Norway	110	216	277	210	277	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	69	50	65	0.3	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	14127	9898	12702	33.6	21.8
Russian Federation b	-	161	585	334	734	0.6	0.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	8	31	31	0.1	0.0
Singapore	4489	30556	52094	41900	57630	20.9	18.5
retained imports	3659	11553	7771	2558	6018	7.6	4
South Africa	...	301	437	346	455	0.6	0.6
Switzerland	377	965	1124	870	1244	0.7	0.7
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	30156	26861	36407	15.6	14.5
Thailand	1313	8366	10350	9012	12056	8.1	6.6
Tunisia f	27	35	235	231	475	0.6	2.1
Turkey	361	937	947	729	768	1.3	0.4
Ukraine	-	36	247	156	202	0.4	0.3
United Arab Emirates	...	100	181	126	183	0.2	0.1
United States	13139	49581	26306	21889	30170	1.5	1.5
Viet Nam f	...	490	1140	1136	1127	1.8	1.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



## 4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57

### Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>1092</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	559	100.0	100.0	54.9	51.2	2	-30	18
Europe	410	78.4	73.2	43.0	37.5	1	-29	10
North America	51	4.3	9.1	2.4	4.7	18	-14	71
Asia	43	10.2	7.8	5.6	4.0	-3	-37	37
Africa	18	1.6	3.2	0.9	1.6	17	-68	74
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.4	6	-14	11
Middle East	12	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	3	-35	17
South and Central America	9	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	15	-35	70
<b>Asia</b>								
World	277	100.0	100.0	21.2	25.4	7	-34	45
Asia	88	24.3	31.9	5.2	8.1	13	-14	49
North America	76	38.1	27.2	8.1	6.9	0	-34	37
Europe	38	19.4	13.9	4.1	3.5	0	-38	32
Middle East	30	7.6	10.9	1.6	2.8	15	-37	45
Africa	18	3.6	6.5	0.8	1.7	21	-37	79
South and Central America	14	3.8	5.1	0.8	1.3	14	-28	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	3.1	4.4	0.7	1.1	15	-80	136
<b>Japan</b>								
World	149	100.0	100.0	13.3	13.7	4	-40	45
North America	51	44.8	34.1	6.0	4.7	-2	-37	36
Asia	46	20.8	30.8	2.8	4.2	12	-15	51
Europe	20	18.0	13.7	2.4	1.9	-2	-42	29
Middle East	15	7.0	9.8	0.9	1.3	11	-48	48
South and Central America	6	3.4	4.3	0.5	0.6	9	-46	63
Africa	6	2.9	3.9	0.4	0.5	11	-87	209
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.1	3.4	0.4	0.5	6	-46	35
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	128	100.0	100.0	7.9	11.7	12	-26	46
Asia	42	30.3	33.2	2.4	3.9	14	-13	47
North America	25	26.8	19.3	2.1	2.3	5	-24	40
Europe	18	21.8	14.1	1.7	1.7	3	-32	36
Middle East	15	8.7	12.1	0.7	1.4	20	-22	43
Africa	12	3.9	9.1	0.3	1.1	33	-29	89
South and Central America	9	4.9	7.0	0.4	0.8	20	-13	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	3.4	5.1	0.3	0.6	21	-70	95
<b>North America</b>								
World	205	100.0	100.0	20.6	18.8	2	-32	44
North America	157	83.4	76.2	17.2	14.3	0	-29	45
Europe	13	3.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	15	-23	73
Asia	13	6.8	6.3	1.4	1.2	0	-49	11
Middle East	10	2.3	4.8	0.5	0.9	17	-31	58
South and Central America	9	2.8	4.3	0.6	0.8	10	-35	39
Africa	3	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	17	-29	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	8	-81	108

Table II.58

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
Region						Region					
World	59541	100.0	1	-29	37	World	189765	100.0	-2	-33	42
North America	46187	77.6	0	-31	40	North America	91691	48.3	-1	-27	49
Asia	8735	14.7	5	-18	22	Asia	61555	32.4	-1	-36	34
Europe	4532	7.6	8	-26	37	Europe	34139	18.0	-5	-40	42
South and Central America	49	0.1	-30	-44	-66	Africa	1648	0.9	40	-25	12
Africa	33	0.1	15	-33	349	South and Central America	635	0.3	-20	-54	27
Middle East	3	0.0	-11	-33	-25	Middle East	93	0.0	13	29	-8
CIS	1	0.0	3	-67	85	CIS	4	0.0	2	-43	-18
Economy						Economy					
United States	39588	66.5	-2	-33	36	Canada	47962	25.3	-6	-34	47
Mexico	6358	10.7	16	-10	73	Mexico	43729	23.0	8	-18	52
Japan	5639	9.5	4	-22	23	Japan	42922	22.6	-3	-40	35
European Union (27)	4456	7.5	7	-26	36	European Union (27)	33632	17.7	-5	-41	44
Korea, Republic of	1930	3.2	6	4	15	Korea, Republic of	9758	5.1	-2	-26	30
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>57971</b>	<b>97.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>178004</b>	<b>93.8</b>	-	-	-
China	884	1.5	9	-22	38	China	5811	3.1	17	-17	47
Canada	242	0.4	0	-44	29	Taipei, Chinese	1710	0.9	2	-14	15
Taipei, Chinese	163	0.3	2	-14	16	South Africa	1643	0.9	41	-25	12
Turkey	63	0.1	59	319	122	India	635	0.3	15	-22	70
India	40	0.1	10	-17	68	Brazil	434	0.2	-22	-58	20
Brazil	37	0.1	-31	-45	-72	Turkey	396	0.2	37	386	-19
Australia	34	0.1	7	-80	95	Thailand	251	0.1	7	-38	39
South Africa	32	0.1	15	-37	399	Switzerland	92	0.0	-8	-36	26
Thailand	18	0.0	-3	-32	10	Australia	90	0.0	-27	-82	-50
Viet Nam	9	0.0	11	-41	52	Israel	87	0.0	15	34	-9
Switzerland	7	0.0	-11	-50	53	Viet Nam	86	0.0	37	2	38
Norway	6	0.0	41	30	75	Indonesia	82	0.0	0	-19	25
Indonesia	5	0.0	5	36	-15	Malaysia	78	0.0	8	-35	79
Hong Kong, China	5	0.0	14	69	20	Philippines	68	0.0	-1	-39	7
Argentina	4	0.0	-14	-57	85	Honduras	68	0.0	29	11	42
Malaysia	4	0.0	3	-23	-65	Argentina	55	0.0	-11	-41	34
Costa Rica	3	0.0	69	190	-9	Hong Kong, China	31	0.0	-12	-29	4
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	14	45	39	Dominican Republic	29	0.0	-3	-31	29
Israel	2	0.0	-16	-33	-40	Singapore	23	0.0	-21	-54	34
Singapore	2	0.0	-11	-28	35	Norway	18	0.0	-9	-34	35
Chile	1	0.0	30	-3	-43	Costa Rica	18	0.0	12	-54	139
Philippines	1	0.0	-19	-58	-22	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10	0.0	-43	-72	23
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-5	-85	191	Colombia	10	0.0	13	-20	103
Zambia	0	0.0	439	73	85	United Arab Emirates	5	0.0	1	-47	54
Kyrgyz Republic	0	0.0	...	...	...	Chile	5	0.0	-19	-87	144
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	4	-44	23	New Zealand	4	0.0	-43	-29	90
Colombia	0	0.0	3	19	29	Russian Federation	3	0.0	20	-76	61
Russian Federation	0	0.0	26	-29	-1	Suriname	2	0.0	39	-45	238
New Zealand	0	0.0	-1	297	-49	Egypt	2	0.0	12	42	-20
Egypt	0	0.0	11	1	-12	Pakistan	2	0.0	3	-28	20
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>59539</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>189756</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>29439</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>422823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>8</b>
North America	18315	62.2	2	-31	43	Europe	378876	89.6	0	-29	8
Asia	5455	18.5	16	-35	74	Asia	29966	7.1	-2	-28	6
Europe	3953	13.4	3	-17	1	North America	9929	2.3	1	-48	14
South and Central America	1692	5.7	-10	-35	8	Africa	2280	0.5	9	-25	36
Africa	14	0.0	15	12	11	South and Central America	1394	0.3	-3	-51	5
Middle East	7	0.0	10	72	20	CIS	192	0.0	-5	-37	0
CIS	1	0.0	-6	150	133	Middle East	143	0.0	4	-15	4
Economy						Economy					
United States	16765	56.9	3	-31	45	European Union (27)	365559	86.5	0	-29	8
European Union (27)	3902	13.3	4	-16	0	Japan	16397	3.9	-4	-31	-1
Japan	3237	11.0	11	-38	77	Korea, Republic of	5470	1.3	-8	-36	14
Canada	1550	5.3	-1	-31	29	China	3403	0.8	27	-20	36
Brazil	1318	4.5	-10	-28	17	Mexico	2610	0.6	17	-41	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>26772</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>393439</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	887	3.0	31	-43	116	India	2444	0.6	25	51	-11
China	838	2.8	32	-12	44	Switzerland	1112	0.3	1	-25	5
Argentina	344	1.2	-9	-32	4	Thailand	1025	0.2	-3	-45	30
Taipei, Chinese	153	0.5	12	-40	45	Brazil	974	0.2	-7	-47	-13
India	147	0.5	3	-42	58	Norway	506	0.1	-5	-39	6
Thailand	109	0.4	78	-44	154	Argentina	405	0.1	12	-67	116
Turkey	40	0.1	-12	-60	72	Canada	317	0.1	-6	-45	35
Malaysia	31	0.1	1	...	57	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	213	0.1	7	-22	27
Australia	16	0.1	4	-31	-30	Croatia	164	0.0	9	-12	9
Indonesia	14	0.0	70	-53	-30	Russian Federation	119	0.0	-4	-19	-8
Chile	14	0.0	-26	-51	-85	Malaysia	113	0.0	9	-32	34
South Africa	13	0.0	15	-10	36	Bosnia and Herzegovina	94	0.0	20	-12	49
Switzerland	10	0.0	-15	-60	85	Indonesia	93	0.0	-4	-37	17
Philippines	7	0.0	2	-38	47	Australia	93	0.0	-6	-35	11
Israel	7	0.0	11	51	38	Morocco	80	0.0	11	-21	-23
Colombia	5	0.0	-2	-93	-27	Philippines	69	0.0	7	-64	74
Singapore	5	0.0	30	-12	145	Israel	50	0.0	8	-25	6
Hong Kong, China	4	0.0	10	-26	56	United Arab Emirates	47	0.0	15	2	9
Viet Nam	4	0.0	48	23	144	Egypt	46	0.0	21	-19	13
Honduras	3	0.0	0	-62	177	Belarus	35	0.0	-12	-66	24
Costa Rica	2	0.0	6	-57	220	Hong Kong, China	26	0.0	9	-54	29
Ecuador	2	0.0	270	354	-28	Singapore	22	0.0	-9	-37	-8
New Zealand	2	0.0	64	215	130	Iceland	22	0.0	7	-9	-41
Uruguay	1	0.0	-3	-62	-52	Gibraltar	17	0.0	-15	-58	275
Norway	1	0.0	19	-5	48	FYR Macedonia	13	0.0	30	-27	76
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.0	-56	-88	-39	Oman	13	0.0	37	...	7
Samoa	1	0.0	...	-100	...	New Zealand	11	0.0	-8	-26	17
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-5	10	...	American Samoa	10	0.0	-14	-11	3
Aruba	1	0.0	103	-75	...	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10	0.0	6	-52	-23
Tunisia	0	0.0	45	49	139	Pakistan	8	0.0	16	-55	134
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0	0.0	-22	-55	-44	Kazakhstan	6	0.0	23	49	75
Croatia	0	0.0	206	9	78	Kuwait	6	0.0	27	-39	105
Panama	0	0.0	20	...	-62	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5	0.0	-23	-39	-28
Pakistan	0	0.0	10	36	-15	Lebanon	5	0.0	13	21	75
Nigeria	0	0.0	...	...	-92	Chile	4	0.0	19	-13	-52
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>29436</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>401616</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a. Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.59

## Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	543	-	-	49.8	49.7	2	3	-30	18
extra-EU (27) exports	177	-	-	12.3	16.2	6	10	-35	45
Japan	150	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.7	4	8	-40	45
United States	100	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.1	3	2	-35	37
Mexico a	56	0.3	1.4	5.3	5.1	9	2	-21	54
Korea, Republic of	54	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.0	8	-1	-24	47
Canada	50	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.6	-6	-21	-34	47
China a	28	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.6	23	24	-31	41
Thailand	19	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	19	28	-28	60
Turkey	14	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	8	15	-33	15
Brazil	13	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1	12	-42	48
Argentina	8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	21	21	-18	47
India	8	...	0.1	0.1	0.7	25	43	-2	65
South Africa	7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	9	44	-34	32
United Arab Emirates b	6	...	0.0	0.1	0.5	14	15	-10	3
Taipei, Chinese	5	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	5	2	-13	33
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1059</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	423	-	-	42.4	38.0	0	-2	-29	8
extra-EU (27) imports	57	-	-	5.5	5.2	1	1	-33	10
United States	190	20.3	24.7	29.4	17.1	-2	-10	-33	42
Canada c	60	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.4	1	-9	-29	37
China a	53	0.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	31	21	6	72
Mexico a, c	29	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.6	3	3	-30	37
Russian Federation c	26	-	-	0.4	2.4	16	44	-70	82
Australia c	23	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	9	11	-30	52
Brazil c	18	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	30	58	-11	51
Turkey	15	...	0.4	1.0	1.4	5	3	-31	47
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	15	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	8	4	-18	43
Japan	14	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1	3	-37	41
Switzerland	12	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	7	16	-16	21
South Africa d	11	...	...	0.4	1.0	4	-8	-36	54
United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	11	48	-49	24
Argentina	11	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	20	34	-35	71
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Mainly re-exports.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.60

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	318959	576322	1234302	845861	1091976	9.0	7.4
Argentina	200	2108	6654	5480	8058	7.6	11.8
Australia	726	2151	4341	2028	2719	3.3	1.3
Belarus	-	740	2192	889	1597	7.4	6.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	81	41	27	0.6	0.0
Brazil	2034	4683	14750	8555	12639	10.1	6.3
Canada	28442	60656	51806	34171	50118	18.5	12.9
Chile	18	203	311	265	312	0.4	0.4
China b	258	1581	28636	19853	28040	1.3	1.8
Colombia	6	226	533	248	341	3.1	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	37	73	23	2.4	0.2
Croatia	...	45	248	182	202	1.8	1.7
Ecuador	1	60	404	247	350	1.4	2.0
European Union (27)	-	287180	661192	461113	542751	12.1	10.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	474178	338717	365559	13.2	10.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	187013	122396	177192	9.9	9.9
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1760	1665	1552	0.5	0.4
domestic exports	27	23	15	8	9	0.0	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1745	1658	1543	0.6	0.4
India	198	588	4875	4799	7939	2.6	3.7
Indonesia	22	369	2783	1861	2732	1.5	1.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	445	302	484	0.3	0.5
Israel	31	31	152	512	426	0.3	0.7
Japan	66195	88082	171012	103425	149516	20.7	19.4
Jordan	19	62	260	219	117	2.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	48842	37003	54488	13.3	11.7
Malaysia b	121	307	1154	944	1329	0.5	0.7
Mexico b	4383	30655	45985	36157	55635	16.5	18.7
Morocco b	28	24	209	226	203	0.7	1.2
Norway	305	459	918	605	672	0.7	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	2196	1535	1821	3.7	3.5
Qatar c	32	32	431	298	373	0.5	0.6
Russian Federation	-	959	3873	1751	2261	1.0	0.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	229	59	1135	683	887	0.4	0.4
Singapore	348	678	3399	2941	3407	1.0	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	56	240	620	0.2	0.3
re-exports c	266	588	3343	2701	2788	1.9	1.7
South Africa	249	1708	7737	5087	6702	8.4	8.2
Switzerland	591	772	2016	1554	1704	1.1	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	4209	3642	4854	1.9	1.8
Thailand	108	2417	16227	11683	18701	7.2	9.6
Tunisia c	30	63	350	312	329	2.7	2.0
Turkey	153	1517	17873	11987	13755	12.8	12.1
Ukraine	-	145	1134	367	512	0.9	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	1	641	6194	5570	5758	2.5	2.6
United States	32547	67195	111529	72645	99729	9.5	7.8
Viet Nam c	...	8	456	369	538	0.5	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.61

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	658	615	4664	4677	3981	11.0	9.9
Argentina	183	2805	9560	6212	10620	15.2	18.8
Australia b	3794	8550	21668	15115	22928	12.8	12.1
Bahrain c	152	214	843	570	1141	7.8	11.6
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	424	648	679	1.9	2.4
Belarus	-	297	2082	1123	1000	3.0	2.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	3070	1072	932	12.7	3.0
Brazil e	532	4154	13189	11722	17698	6.4	9.7
Canada b	24640	46276	61053	43503	59541	18.3	15.2
Chile	579	1507	5122	2963	6204	9.8	10.5
China f	1796	3798	29069	30848	53033	2.1	3.8
Colombia	416	590	3515	2558	3954	9.0	9.7
Croatia	...	831	2509	1202	939	8.7	4.7
Ecuador	157	184	1782	1508	2278	11.2	11.1
Egypt	416	514	2979	2597	3686	3.7	7.0
Ethiopia c	114	141	515	465	744	8.3	8.7
European Union (27) g	-	245244	552580	390960	422823	9.9	7.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	78402	52243	57264	3.7	2.9
Ghana c	...	331	1256	1110	739	13.1	6.9
Guatemala f	117	481	855	557	747	7.4	5.4
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	3406	2838	3517	0.8	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1661	1180	1974	3.2	3.5
India	260	421	3505	3007	4347	0.8	1.3
Indonesia	1523	1870	6000	3739	7232	4.2	5.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	770	6158	2225	2688	4.0	4.1
Israel	871	2298	4018	3384	4262	5.0	7.0
Japan	7327	9957	15860	10014	14160	2.6	2.0
Jordan	108	519	1173	1383	1182	8.2	7.7
Kazakhstan	-	435	2361	1382	1048	9.0	3.5
Kenya	255	156	758	720	762	6.5	6.3
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	7250	5371	8017	1.6	1.9
Kuwait c	453	1141	3772	3316	3670	18.4	16.3
Lebanon c	...	535	1675	1277	1327	7.8	7.2
Malaysia f	1312	1833	4002	3901	5760	3.0	3.5
Mexico b, f	933	20003	30513	21448	29439	11.3	9.8
Morocco f	317	471	2946	2466	2535	5.7	7.2
New Zealand	1012	1480	3156	1791	2768	13.2	9.0
Norway	1419	2597	7226	5144	6709	9.5	8.7
Oman c	429	1109	5669	3288	4869	23.0	24.5
Pakistan	390	324	1026	804	1096	5.1	2.8
Panama	111	332	870	749	821	10.0	9.0
Peru	176	510	2619	1792	2910	4.9	9.7
Philippines	537	974	1729	1697	2573	2.1	4.4
Qatar c	202	409	3281	1816	2477	13.6	10.7
Russian Federation b	-	2381	47453	14358	26153	9.7	10.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	2839	3815	12454	10237	14664	16.6	15.1
Singapore	1418	2417	4978	3632	3909	1.8	1.3
retained imports c	1152	1829	1636	931	1122	1.7	0.8
South Africa c	...	2401	11280	7244	11132	16.8	13.9
Sudan c	...	155	906	1164	1361	13.2	13.6
Switzerland	6048	6222	11522	9709	11704	6.6	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	935	768	873	7.2	5.2
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2461	2643	4174	2.0	1.7
Thailand	2651	2084	5965	4922	8536	3.7	4.7
Tunisia c	306	595	1478	1418	1407	6.7	6.3
Turkey	1177	5831	15155	10498	15462	10.3	8.3
Ukraine	-	446	11442	1907	3113	8.6	5.1
United Arab Emirates	964	2384	16999	8655	10726	7.7	6.7
United States	79320	170195	199229	133319	189765	11.9	9.6
Viet Nam c	...	294	2448	2541	3123	3.2	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 4.5 Textiles

Table II.62

### Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	142	100.0	100.0	47.3	56.7	8	-10	27
Asia	65	48.0	45.9	22.7	26.0	7	-6	27
Europe	24	17.2	17.2	8.2	9.8	8	-16	30
North America	21	16.6	14.4	7.9	8.2	5	-11	30
Africa	10	5.4	6.9	2.6	3.9	14	-7	20
Middle East	9	6.8	6.3	3.2	3.6	7	-8	14
South and Central America	8	3.8	5.7	1.8	3.2	18	-17	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	2.1	3.4	1.0	1.9	19	-23	26
<b>China</b>								
World	77	100.0	100.0	20.3	30.7	13	-8	28
Asia	30	40.3	38.7	8.2	11.9	12	-3	27
Europe	13	17.7	17.5	3.6	5.4	13	-14	29
North America	13	19.6	16.7	4.0	5.1	10	-7	32
Africa	7	7.4	8.8	1.5	2.7	18	-7	20
South and Central America	5	4.2	6.5	0.9	2.0	24	-19	55
Middle East	5	6.7	6.1	1.4	1.9	11	-7	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	4.1	5.6	0.8	1.7	21	-22	25
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	65	100.0	100.0	27.0	26.0	4	-12	26
Asia	35	53.8	54.3	14.5	14.2	4	-8	26
Europe	11	16.9	16.9	4.6	4.4	4	-18	32
North America	8	14.4	11.7	3.9	3.1	-1	-16	27
Middle East	4	6.9	6.6	1.9	1.7	3	-10	8
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.8	0.9	1.2	11	-13	35
Africa	3	3.9	4.6	1.1	1.2	7	-7	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	10	-33	41
<b>Europe</b>								
World	78	100.0	100.0	39.4	31.2	0	-22	8
Europe	58	75.8	73.7	29.8	23.0	-1	-22	6
Africa	5	5.3	6.6	2.1	2.1	4	-15	7
Asia	5	6.2	6.4	2.4	2.0	1	-22	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	5	-32	22
North America	4	5.8	4.5	2.3	1.4	-5	-28	17
Middle East	2	2.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	4	-8	6
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	8	-17	24
<b>North America</b>								
World	16	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.4	-1	-20	21
North America	9	62.3	54.8	5.2	3.5	-4	-17	16
South and Central America	3	18.7	21.8	1.6	1.4	2	-24	30
Asia	2	9.5	12.5	0.8	0.8	4	-21	31
Europe	1	7.9	9.0	0.7	0.6	2	-23	25
Middle East	0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	4	-7	11
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	3	-38	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-11	-53	27

Table II.63

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States					Region	Mexico <sup>a</sup>				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>23375</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>5150</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>23</b>
Asia	16004	68.5	4	-15	25	North America	3315	64.4	-5	-22	19
Europe	3005	12.9	-6	-30	19	Asia	1210	23.5	3	-15	35
North America	2999	12.8	-5	-12	13	Europe	405	7.9	1	-37	28
Middle East	597	2.6	1	-10	12	South and Central America	199	3.9	-1	-26	12
South and Central America	515	2.2	-5	-19	3	Middle East	17	0.3	2	-5	27
Africa	212	0.9	-1	-18	16	Africa	3	0.0	-11	-5	-20
CIS	42	0.2	-6	-32	28	CIS	1	0.0	-28	36	-66
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
China	8733	37.4	8	-14	28	United States	3214	62.4	-5	-21	18
India	2626	11.2	5	-14	27	China	689	13.4	3	-5	45
European Union (27)	2399	10.3	-6	-31	19	European Union (27)	376	7.3	0	-37	27
Pakistan	1589	6.8	-1	-11	11	Korea, Republic of	111	2.2	-3	-25	22
Mexico	1537	6.6	-3	-9	12	Taipei, Chinese	106	2.1	-1	-22	22
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>16884</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4495</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada	1462	6.3	-7	-16	15	Canada	102	2.0	-4	-29	46
Korea, Republic of	761	3.3	-5	-18	16	India	99	1.9	22	-22	55
Taipei, Chinese	565	2.4	-3	-25	24	Brazil	56	1.1	3	-40	1
Turkey	526	2.3	-6	-27	24	Colombia	51	1.0	5	-21	28
Japan	513	2.2	-2	-29	24	Pakistan	50	1.0	0	-30	27
Israel	328	1.4	-2	-11	3	Thailand	40	0.8	12	3	25
Viet Nam	276	1.2	34	54	60	Indonesia	39	0.8	-1	-13	-4
Thailand	252	1.1	-6	-24	-3	Japan	37	0.7	4	-30	28
Brazil	230	1.0	-10	-27	-10	Guatemala	29	0.6	-1	-19	6
Indonesia	229	1.0	1	-28	41	El Salvador	23	0.5	20	18	62
Bangladesh	192	0.8	10	16	27	Turkey	22	0.4	17	-31	48
Egypt	188	0.8	1	-14	18	Dominican Republic	16	0.3	-2	4	-3
Dominican Republic	102	0.4	2	8	1	Israel	15	0.3	0	-7	23
Bahrain	84	0.4	15	11	1	Hong Kong, China	11	0.2	-2	-25	99
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	81	0.3	-9	-17	52	Malaysia	11	0.2	-5	-59	-5
Switzerland	74	0.3	-3	-31	29	Switzerland	7	0.1	-3	-41	31
United Arab Emirates	65	0.3	25	-3	23	Peru	6	0.1	3	-33	8
Malaysia	51	0.2	-3	-37	56	Viet Nam	6	0.1	12	-1	-24
El Salvador	47	0.2	12	-11	41	Honduras	4	0.1	66	16	33
Colombia	46	0.2	-3	-27	30	Bangladesh	4	0.1	-8	29	-50
Philippines	45	0.2	-7	-23	12	Chile	4	0.1	-35	-62	17
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36	0.2	8	-39	38	Uruguay	2	0.0	-30	-70	24
Australia	34	0.1	-5	-30	1	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-15	-12	-13
Hong Kong, China	33	0.1	-16	-25	2	Australia	2	0.0	22	-51	60
Peru	30	0.1	6	-11	31	Argentina	2	0.0	-12	-13	-48
Nepal	28	0.1	-7	-41	-8	Mongolia	2	0.0	157	-86	...
New Zealand	23	0.1	-1	-32	38	Egypt	2	0.0	12	20	-18
Cambodia	23	0.1	9	76	20	Bolivia	1	0.0	58	-6	91
Sri Lanka	22	0.1	-11	-19	3	Singapore	1	0.0	11	-13	38
Turkmenistan	16	0.1	-4	-5	49	Philippines	1	0.0	-39	-51	-58
South Africa	15	0.1	-15	-45	-8	Montserrat	1	0.0	...	93	7
Ukraine	13	0.1	2	-39	16	Bahrain	1	0.0	66	188	221
Guatemala	12	0.1	-8	-24	5	Ecuador	1	0.0	2	99	-53
Honduras	10	0.0	4	0	-6	South Africa	0	0.0	-24	-33	-47
Costa Rica	10	0.0	-1	-28	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	0	0.0	52	188	12
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>23305</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5145</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	China b				
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>73040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>17667</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>18</b>
Europe	52049	71.3	-1	-23	6	Asia	15297	86.6	1	-7	16
Asia	17238	23.6	7	-18	20	Europe	1479	8.4	12	-14	26
North America	1353	1.9	2	-23	23	North America	706	4.0	12	-23	39
Africa	1161	1.6	4	-17	22	CIS	92	0.5	56	45	550
Middle East	636	0.9	-1	-24	21	Middle East	63	0.4	32	-24	59
CIS	426	0.6	-2	-18	23	Africa	15	0.1	18	-7	85
South and Central America	127	0.2	-9	-31	3	South and Central America	13	0.1	0	-40	42
<b>Economy</b>	<b>Economy</b>					<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	46360	63.5	-2	-23	5	China	3203	18.1	3	-9	11
China	8690	11.9	11	-16	24	Japan	3156	17.9	0	-14	12
Turkey	4308	5.9	1	-19	9	Taipei, Chinese	3070	17.4	-1	-8	17
India	2910	4.0	3	-21	17	Korea, Republic of	2312	13.1	-2	-10	14
Pakistan	2094	2.9	6	-13	12	European Union (27)	1352	7.7	11	-15	27
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>64361</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>13093</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States	1206	1.7	2	-23	22	Pakistan	1031	5.8	12	52	14
Switzerland	1065	1.5	-1	-23	8	Hong Kong, China	656	3.7	-11	-25	-9
Korea, Republic of	762	1.0	-2	-21	17	United States	655	3.7	12	-25	39
Japan	567	0.8	0	-31	20	India	513	2.9	29	24	86
Egypt	488	0.7	7	-15	35	Viet Nam	437	2.5	70	86	70
Indonesia	483	0.7	0	-30	32	Thailand	353	2.0	9	-6	33
Taipei, Chinese	420	0.6	-2	-21	16	Indonesia	286	1.6	8	6	47
Bangladesh	388	0.5	12	-13	15	Malaysia	141	0.8	5	0	39
Tunisia	381	0.5	7	-12	14	Turkey	83	0.5	27	32	15
Thailand	354	0.5	0	-23	26	Uzbekistan	78	0.4	187	...	...
Israel	323	0.4	4	-17	14	Philippines	47	0.3	25	-4	9
Viet Nam	218	0.3	14	-3	23	Singapore	36	0.2	-4	-19	34
Morocco	194	0.3	7	-18	28	Switzerland	35	0.2	14	-27	7
Malaysia	145	0.2	-2	-40	48	Canada	32	0.2	16	8	0
Belarus	119	0.2	4	-19	35	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	25	0.1	55	-4	62
Norway	102	0.1	-7	-32	-6	Bangladesh	20	0.1	48	95	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	102	0.1	-13	-18	3	Mexico	19	0.1	19	-49	378
United Arab Emirates	96	0.1	10	-33	15	Australia	15	0.1	-13	-32	-34
Canada	95	0.1	7	-22	43	United Arab Emirates	15	0.1	45	-28	17
Croatia	87	0.1	3	-19	5	Israel	14	0.1	20	7	31
Uzbekistan	74	0.1	3	-16	30	Brazil	8	0.0	1	-52	122
Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	-23	13	Norway	8	0.0	26	44	92
Russian Federation	67	0.1	-14	-11	13	Syrian Arab Republic	7	0.0	124	-66	...
Moldova	65	0.1	9	-20	25	Egypt	7	0.0	27	89	43
Ukraine	64	0.1	-4	-16	4	New Zealand	6	0.0	9	-21	104
Syrian Arab Republic	63	0.1	-1	-42	91	Russian Federation	4	0.0	-2	-80	304
South Africa	53	0.1	-14	-33	-17	Macao, China	3	0.0	-23	-48	36
Mexico	52	0.1	-5	-24	20	Turkmenistan	3	0.0	55	-100	...
Brazil	47	0.1	-18	-38	-8	Sri Lanka	3	0.0	31	-21	32
Serbia	46	0.1	29	2	2	Belarus	3	0.0	-2	48	36
Nepal	40	0.1	-6	-22	0	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.0	12	-3	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	39	0.1	8	-31	162	Peru	3	0.0	7	1	-8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38	0.1	25	4	56	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2	0.0	46	-86	131
Sri Lanka	35	0.0	4	-22	14	Kazakhstan	2	0.0	64	...	26
Peru	32	0.0	1	-28	8	Madagascar	2	0.0	90	-45	...
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>72740</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>17650</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Japan					Turkey					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-10	2009	2010			2005-10	2009	2010	
Region	Region					Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>7196</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6540</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>39</b>
Asia	6290	87.4	6	1	7	Asia	4193	64.1	14	-16	48
Europe	606	8.4	-5	-22	1	Europe	1375	21.0	-3	-21	7
North America	246	3.4	-3	-23	19	CIS	302	4.6	4	-14	64
Middle East	27	0.4	1	-8	38	Middle East	280	4.3	24	4	88
South and Central America	12	0.2	-12	-35	6	Africa	236	3.6	41	69	66
Africa	11	0.2	1	-33	5	North America	61	0.9	9	-29	70
CIS	4	0.1	-15	-59	24	South and Central America	4	0.1	-20	-36	-9
Economy	Economy					Economy					
China	4215	58.6	7	10	-1	China	1455	22.2	19	-30	58
European Union (27)	539	7.5	-6	-25	4	European Union (27)	1305	20.0	-3	-22	6
Indonesia	417	5.8	4	-21	31	India	604	9.2	16	-30	58
Taipei, Chinese	382	5.3	5	-24	37	Indonesia	444	6.8	15	3	47
Korea, Republic of	376	5.2	3	-13	22	Pakistan	418	6.4	10	-1	14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5929</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4226</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Thailand	274	3.8	9	-9	28	Korea, Republic of	296	4.5	-2	-23	42
Viet Nam	226	3.1	12	7	22	Viet Nam	273	4.2	109	256	70
United States	218	3.0	-4	-25	16	Egypt	209	3.2	54	103	80
India	147	2.0	-1	-31	24	Bangladesh	180	2.8	25	-4	79
Malaysia	123	1.7	17	1	20	Thailand	178	2.7	12	0	24
Pakistan	57	0.8	-5	-24	-3	Malaysia	172	2.6	1	-23	52
Turkey	37	0.5	11	-17	28	Turkmenistan	161	2.5	13	-4	101
Switzerland	29	0.4	2	22	-47	Syrian Arab Republic	159	2.4	137	84	176
Philippines	27	0.4	-2	-24	13	Uzbekistan	116	1.8	8	-7	38
Canada	23	0.3	17	-14	99	Taipei, Chinese	86	1.3	11	39	23
Bangladesh	19	0.3	8	-8	21	United States	58	0.9	9	-30	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17	0.2	-6	-11	45	Israel	52	0.8	11	0	35
Macao, China	11	0.1	2	-30	33	Switzerland	47	0.7	-3	-25	13
Brazil	9	0.1	-7	-42	17	Japan	35	0.5	-5	-40	27
Israel	7	0.1	32	-1	42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21	0.3	3	-18	13
Egypt	6	0.1	8	-2	22	Sri Lanka	20	0.3	98	67	76
Mexico	5	0.1	-4	51	-35	Ethiopia	16	0.2	474	...	109
Australia	5	0.1	-5	-49	19	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	15	0.2	-12	-67	39
South Africa	3	0.0	1	-55	1	United Arab Emirates	15	0.2	1	59	24
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	-29	-30	-62	Russian Federation	13	0.2	-16	-27	44
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	0.0	98	221	119	Bahrain	13	0.2	91	-14	73
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	54	-1	-20	Philippines	10	0.1	-9	-43	28
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	0	-2	4	FYR Macedonia	9	0.1	28	13	148
Peru	2	0.0	-16	-21	-17	Nepal	9	0.1	19	-42	352
Singapore	2	0.0	-3	8	14	Hong Kong, China	6	0.1	0	-8	43
New Zealand	2	0.0	-5	-8	16	Serbia	6	0.1	-	188	-4
Belarus	1	0.0	21	-19	80	Belarus	6	0.1	-22	-50	-21
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-13	1	0	Croatia	5	0.1	75	312	49
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1	0.0	16	-28	269	Singapore	5	0.1	0	-28	38
Tanzania	1	0.0	-10	-41	-20	Mauritius	4	0.1	-16	-47	6
Myanmar	1	0.0	-2	-33	-12	Tunisia	3	0.0	3	-50	-45
Nepal	1	0.0	-1	-32	-20	Jordan	3	0.0	22	16	38
Norway	1	0.0	-19	-46	25	Brazil	2	0.0	-26	-38	58
Uzbekistan	1	0.0	-29	-84	-24	Norway	2	0.0	2	205	-38
Moldova	0	0.0	61	...	155	Afghanistan	2	0.0	32	20	160
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>7194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>6433</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for 18.1 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

Table II.64

## Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
China a	77	4.6	6.9	10.4	30.7	13	17	-8	29
European Union (27)	67	-	-	36.6	26.8	-1	-1	-23	7
extra-EU (27) exports	21	-	-	10.1	8.3	0	1	-22	10
India	13	2.4	2.1	3.6	5.1	9	8	-12	41
United States	12	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.9	0	1	-21	23
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-9	-19	13
domestic exports	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-16	-14	-29	-10
re-exports	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-8	-18	14
Korea, Republic of	11	4.0	5.8	8.2	4.4	1	0	-12	20
Taipei, Chinese	10	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.9	0	-5	-15	24
Turkey	9	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.6	5	5	-18	16
Pakistan	8	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2	-3	-9	21
Japan	7	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.8	1	3	-17	16
Indonesia	4	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	4	-4	-13	29
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	6	3	-7	25
Viet Nam b	3	...	...	0.2	1.1	30	18	29	32
Mexico a	2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	-2	-10	-19	20
Canada	2	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	-5	-14	-17	16
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	73	-	-	35.0	27.5	0	3	-22	9
extra-EU (27) imports	27	-	-	9.9	10.1	4	2	-19	18
United States	23	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.8	1	-4	-17	22
China a, c	18	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.7	3	-2	-8	18
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-9	-19	13
retained imports	0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.1	-18	-25	-41	-22
Japan	7	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	4	10	-3	7
Turkey	7	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	8	-6	-16	39
Viet Nam b	6	...	...	0.8	2.3	12	11	-4	10
Mexico a, d	5	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	-3	-5	-22	23
Bangladesh b	5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	29	28	135	38
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	6	-1	-14	37
Indonesia	4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	41	315	-14	51
Canada d	4	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	-1	-2	-17	16
Russian Federation d	4	-	-	0.8	1.4	6	25	-36	7
Brazil d	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	27	35	-12	46
India	3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	7	11	-5	19
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.65

## Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	104354	154860	248407	209820	250652	2.0	1.7
Argentina	158	258	274	214	263	0.5	0.4
Australia	153	347	319	242	239	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1090	886	1263	7.6	6.6
Belarus	-	410	588	454	615	3.0	2.4
Brazil	769	895	1361	953	1106	1.1	0.5
Canada	687	2204	1992	1644	1907	0.7	0.5
Chile	33	114	105	89	106	0.3	0.1
China d	7219	16135	65367	59824	76900	5.4	4.9
Colombia	133	268	858	639	414	1.7	1.0
Croatia	...	87	141	118	115	1.2	1.0
Egypt	554	412	759	1019	1292	4.6	4.9
El Salvador d	38	79	188	180	241	3.3	5.4
European Union (27)	-	56737	81307	62940	67108	1.7	1.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	57116	44086	46360	1.8	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	24190	18854	20748	1.6	1.2
Guatemala	34	53	248	207	258	3.3	3.0
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	12256	9976	11307	4.7	2.8
domestic exports	2171	1176	396	280	251	3.0	1.7
re-exports	6042	12265	11860	9696	11056	4.9	2.9
India	2180	5593	10372	9111	12872	8.4	6.0
Indonesia	1241	3505	3675	3208	4150	3.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	1003	828	993	1.4	1.0
Israel	270	490	651	770	848	1.7	1.5
Japan	5871	7023	7340	6109	7086	1.2	0.9
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10371	9155	10968	3.7	2.4
Macao, China c	136	271	107	57	38	11.1	4.4
Malaysia d	343	1270	1549	1359	1671	1.0	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	80	68	74	3.5	3.3
Mexico d	713	2571	1993	1611	1928	1.0	0.6
Morocco d	203	123	330	305	267	1.7	1.5
Nepal	82	182	185	243	257	21.6	29.8
New Zealand	135	146	288	223	265	1.2	0.8
Norway	163	173	251	183	181	0.2	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	7186	6510	7848	44.2	36.7
Peru	221	128	314	272	288	0.9	0.8
Philippines d	132	297	194	147	170	0.7	0.3
Russian Federation	-	430	489	431	564	0.2	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	31	114	113	69	90	0.2	0.0
Singapore	903	907	885	704	809	0.4	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	274	210	266	0.2	0.1
re-exports	762	614	611	495	542	0.6	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	301	226	231	0.6	0.3
Sri Lanka c	25	244	169	139	172	2.1	2.0
Switzerland	2557	1503	1801	1386	1497	1.2	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	1464	1013	1280	2.6	9.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9253	7891	9753	4.9	3.6
Tanzania	...	11	111	122	116	1.8	3.1
Thailand	928	1958	3211	3002	3761	2.5	1.9
Tunisia c	112	154	478	395	463	3.1	2.8
Turkey	1440	3672	9396	7723	8964	9.6	7.9
Ukraine	-	127	289	183	192	0.7	0.4
United Arab Emirates e	6	1289	1925	1695	1812	1.2	0.8
United States	5039	10952	12496	9931	12168	1.4	1.0
Viet Nam c	...	299	1563	2009	2660	2.2	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.



Table II.66

## Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Argentina	53	653	1147	909	1061	2.5	1.9
Australia b	1445	1632	2209	1928	2182	1.5	1.2
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1546	3639	5009	10.3	18.0
Belarus	-	256	591	421	526	2.1	1.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	1470	1266	608	2.1	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	329	271	299	2.8	3.2
Brazil e	252	1045	2947	2584	3779	1.6	2.1
Cambodia b	...	432	1472	1293	1808	25.1	24.1
Canada b	2325	4126	4317	3569	4153	1.4	1.1
Chile	203	431	662	468	709	1.4	1.2
China f	5292	12832	16289	14945	17667	2.3	1.3
Colombia	75	558	999	816	1094	3.4	2.7
Costa Rica f	83	184	290	235	287	2.5	2.1
Croatia	...	249	598	459	436	2.4	2.2
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	824	744	673	6.9	4.4
Egypt	211	526	1800	1811	2035	4.1	3.8
El Salvador f	111	325	968	680	880	13.0	10.4
European Union (27) g	-	57422	85101	66721	73040	1.7	1.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	27984	22634	26680	1.5	1.3
FYR Macedonia	...	27	464	387	...	9.8	7.7
Guatemala f	38	59	990	794	944	11.1	6.8
Honduras b, d	26	501	1559	1093	1562	17.9	18.3
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12313	9964	11265	4.6	2.5
retained imports	4140	1451	454	269	209	2.0	0.4
India	240	585	2386	2262	2693	1.4	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	3262	2802	4236	1.0	3.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	428	549	603	1.1	0.9
Israel	474	759	801	669	765	1.6	1.2
Japan	4133	4935	6925	6742	7196	1.1	1.0
Jordan	107	172	651	518	555	6.5	3.6
Kenya	17	47	252	197	277	4.1	2.3
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	4112	3536	4833	1.4	1.1
Kuwait d	168	212	350	368	374	2.1	1.7
Macao, China	619	906	310	146	102	15.6	1.8
Madagascar d	20	200	536	299	255	15.5	9.6
Malaysia f	951	1114	1121	916	1193	0.9	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	264	200	236	8.0	5.4
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5366	4197	5150	2.7	1.7
Morocco f	361	1364	2364	1984	1847	8.6	5.2
New Zealand	396	369	537	447	513	2.0	1.7
Norway	554	509	959	754	816	1.3	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	589	591	950	1.9	2.4
Peru	17	165	617	465	723	2.6	2.4
Philippines	910	1250	873	604	648	2.2	1.1
Russian Federation b	-	1316	5512	3525	3784	2.3	1.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	230	195	198	2.0	0.2
Singapore	1778	1275	1193	907	1044	0.5	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	582	412	502	0.4	0.4
South Africa	561	570	1019	906	1145	1.6	1.4
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1694	1438	1723	17.5	12.8
Switzerland	1849	1326	2177	1823	1991	1.3	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	491	485	458	3.5	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1181	904	1275	0.6	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2444	1913	2672	1.7	1.5
Tunisia d	790	1207	2088	1749	2227	12.2	10.0
Turkey	567	2124	5646	4718	6540	3.8	3.5
Ukraine	-	450	1117	824	1089	2.5	1.8
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2884	2321	2366	2.6	1.5
United States	6730	15985	23128	19211	23375	1.3	1.2
Viet Nam d	...	1379	5703	5469	5992	9.3	7.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 4.6 Clothing

Table II.67

### Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	200	100.0	100.0	48.6	57.0	8	-11	19
Europe	65	27.2	32.5	13.2	18.5	12	-8	17
North America	63	36.4	31.4	17.7	17.9	5	-9	22
Asia	41	24.1	20.6	11.7	11.7	5	-8	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	5.4	5.6	2.6	3.2	9	-45	26
Middle East	8	3.1	4.2	1.5	2.4	15	-1	14
South and Central America	7	1.9	3.3	0.9	1.9	20	-19	64
Africa	5	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.4	15	1	27
<b>China</b>								
World	130	100.0	100.0	26.8	36.9	12	-11	21
Europe	39	23.7	29.9	6.4	11.1	17	-9	21
Asia	33	33.3	25.7	8.9	9.5	6	-7	10
North America	31	24.7	23.7	6.6	8.8	11	1	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	9.5	8.4	2.5	3.1	9	-45	27
Middle East	6	3.5	4.8	0.9	1.8	19	-2	19
South and Central America	6	2.9	4.4	0.8	1.6	21	-21	73
Africa	4	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.2	18	3	32
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	71	100.0	100.0	21.7	20.1	3	-12	16
North America	32	50.9	45.6	11.1	9.2	1	-17	19
Europe	26	31.5	37.2	6.8	7.5	7	-7	13
Asia	8	12.8	11.1	2.8	2.2	0	-13	21
Middle East	2	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.6	7	0	1
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	15	-4	23
Africa	1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	6	-5	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	9	-24	12
<b>Europe</b>								
World	115	100.0	100.0	36.4	32.8	3	-15	2
Europe	98	83.8	84.7	30.5	27.8	3	-13	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.3	4.3	1.2	1.4	8	-33	3
Asia	5	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.4	4	-18	10
North America	3	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.0	-7	-30	6
Middle East	2	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.7	8	-9	-9
Africa	1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	1	-2	-5
South and Central America	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	10	-16	13
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	11	100.0	100.0	4.7	3.1	-3	-22	12
North America	9	91.3	84.8	4.3	2.7	-5	-18	12
South and Central America	1	5.6	12.3	0.3	0.4	13	-41	9
Europe	0	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	-3	-35	5
Asia	0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	12	-16	17
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	7	-25	-22
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-12	-15	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18	-83	97

Table II.68

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2010
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>8309</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>81942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>14</b>
Africa	90	1.1	9	1	18	Africa	1853	2.3	-3	-14	-1
Middle East	23	0.3	-2	-3	9	Middle East	1067	1.3	-11	-24	4
Asia	6759	81.3	9	-6	10	Asia	63305	77.3	4	-10	15
CIS	8	0.1	-13	-28	-10	CIS	31	0.0	-36	-23	-23
North America	760	9.1	1	-15	10	North America	4434	5.4	-11	-18	6
South and Central America	220	2.7	3	-1	11	South and Central America	8858	10.8	-5	-18	13
Europe	450	5.4	-1	-25	7	Europe	2391	2.9	-10	-32	7
Economy						Economy					
China	4388	52.8	9	-10	9	China	33495	40.9	10	-1	19
Bangladesh	733	8.8	15	16	16	Viet Nam	6208	7.6	16	-4	16
United States	460	5.5	0	-15	4	Indonesia	4769	5.8	9	-5	15
European Union (27)	332	4.0	-2	-26	4	Bangladesh	4154	5.1	10	-2	16
Cambodia	330	4.0	25	2	31	Mexico	3783	4.6	-10	-16	6
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>6243</b>	<b>75.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>52410</b>	<b>64.0</b>	-	-	-
Mexico	293	3.5	1	-16	21	India	3422	4.2	0	-8	9
India	289	3.5	-3	-4	-7	Honduras	2542	3.1	-2	-21	18
Viet Nam	278	3.3	23	10	10	Cambodia	2320	2.8	5	-22	19
Indonesia	190	2.3	11	3	14	Thailand	1938	2.4	-4	-21	10
Thailand	108	1.3	-1	0	2	European Union (27)	1929	2.4	-8	-32	5
Malaysia	102	1.2	8	-2	11	El Salvador	1681	2.1	0	-15	26
Pakistan	97	1.2	7	6	15	Pakistan	1668	2.0	3	-13	14
Turkey	96	1.2	1	-23	15	Malaysia	1557	1.9	4	-14	20
Sri Lanka	73	0.9	7	-5	25	Sri Lanka	1349	1.6	-6	-19	2
Honduras	69	0.8	6	0	10	Guatemala	1218	1.5	-8	-20	5
Philippines	49	0.6	-8	-21	4	Philippines	1077	1.3	-11	-26	1
Taipei, Chinese	34	0.4	-9	-13	-14	Nicaragua	1048	1.3	7	-5	14
Korea, Republic of	31	0.4	-13	-40	1	Egypt	876	1.1	13	-1	13
El Salvador	29	0.4	6	4	9	Jordan	836	1.0	-6	-22	6
Guatemala	27	0.3	2	11	23	Peru	686	0.8	-4	-25	10
Hong Kong, China	24	0.3	-24	-49	-17	Canada	651	0.8	-15	-27	9
Peru	22	0.3	4	11	-16	Dominican Republic	642	0.8	-19	-27	2
Egypt	21	0.3	14	24	25	Taipei, Chinese	538	0.7	-16	-35	1
Tunisia	20	0.2	14	7	23	Haiti	529	0.6	5	24	1
Haiti	20	0.2	14	12	45	Turkey	334	0.4	-20	-36	16
Morocco	19	0.2	16	-18	18	Korea, Republic of	319	0.4	-25	-43	-6
Nicaragua	16	0.2	29	-10	23	Lesotho	294	0.4	-6	-19	1
Lesotho	15	0.2	6	20	108	Colombia	278	0.3	-14	-35	18
Dominican Republic	14	0.2	-8	-10	3	Hong Kong, China	214	0.3	-44	-81	-32
Jordan	14	0.2	20	7	30	Kenya	212	0.3	-6	-21	4
Switzerland	11	0.1	11	-16	30	Costa Rica	172	0.2	-19	-32	-18
Costa Rica	10	0.1	16	10	30	Mauritius	129	0.2	-6	0	22
Japan	9	0.1	7	-7	22	Israel	100	0.1	-20	-34	-15
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8	0.1	6	30	32	Swaziland	98	0.1	-10	-26	-1
Colombia	7	0.1	-11	-17	18	Switzerland	91	0.1	3	-17	17
Madagascar	7	0.1	-2	-2	-40	Macao, China	87	0.1	-41	-79	-52
Canada	6	0.1	6	56	4	Bahrain	86	0.1	-7	-9	16
Israel	6	0.1	-8	-5	-26	Tunisia	76	0.1	6	-16	24
Nepal	5	0.1	-1	-26	18	Japan	68	0.1	-12	-34	10
Ukraine	5	0.1	-3	-28	-10	Morocco	66	0.1	2	-37	8
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>8268</b>	<b>99.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>81541</b>	<b>99.5</b>	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
<b>World</b>	<b>164216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>26867</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>5</b>
Europe	89556	54.5	3	-13	1	Asia	25230	93.9	4	1	6
Asia	65402	39.8	8	-5	4	Europe	1290	4.8	-6	-21	-4
Africa	7157	4.4	0	-18	-4	North America	194	0.7	-10	-11	1
North America	750	0.5	3	-13	4	Africa	85	0.3	14	-2	-3
CIS	736	0.4	-5	-23	0	South and Central America	49	0.2	6	3	12
South and Central America	329	0.2	-2	-23	0	CIS	16	0.1	25	26	53
Middle East	273	0.2	-9	-21	-8	Middle East	3	0.0	-16	-33	-4
<b>Economy</b>	<b>Economy</b>										
European Union (27)	76630	46.7	3	-12	0	China	22083	82.2	4	-1	4
China	39988	24.4	12	-5	5	Viet Nam	1206	4.5	15	21	15
Turkey	10442	6.4	0	-16	5	European Union (27)	1184	4.4	-7	-22	-5
Bangladesh	7644	4.7	12	3	7	Thailand	358	1.3	5	5	9
India	6167	3.8	7	-1	-2	Korea, Republic of	242	0.9	-11	2	4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>140870</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>25073</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Tunisia	3083	1.9	0	-17	-3	Malaysia	237	0.9	9	-4	22
Morocco	2798	1.7	0	-21	0	India	211	0.8	8	6	6
Viet Nam	1889	1.2	16	-9	8	Indonesia	204	0.8	10	12	24
Sri Lanka	1656	1.0	9	-2	-2	Bangladesh	197	0.7	54	165	63
Pakistan	1647	1.0	6	-7	5	Myanmar	181	0.7	28	14	21
Indonesia	1500	0.9	-1	-8	-7	United States	168	0.6	-11	-9	1
Thailand	1305	0.8	2	-10	1	Cambodia	84	0.3	58	138	87
Malaysia	1042	0.6	8	-11	20	Turkey	74	0.3	10	-2	21
Cambodia	753	0.5	5	-7	-1	Taipei, Chinese	71	0.3	2	-2	11
Switzerland	735	0.4	1	-19	-12	Philippines	62	0.2	-9	-14	-7
Hong Kong, China	622	0.4	-22	-51	-1	Sri Lanka	37	0.1	12	15	40
FYR Macedonia	560	0.3	9	-17	-4	Tunisia	36	0.1	10	8	-12
United States	547	0.3	3	-13	1	Morocco	35	0.1	21	-10	1
Egypt	542	0.3	6	-17	-7	Hong Kong, China	21	0.1	-18	-32	-19
Mauritius	443	0.3	-4	-16	-15	Switzerland	18	0.1	-3	-5	-8
Croatia	423	0.3	-4	-17	-9	Mexico	16	0.1	-7	-24	9
Ukraine	392	0.2	-7	-25	-3	Peru	16	0.1	15	8	13
Serbia	295	0.2	18	-19	-14	Pakistan	14	0.1	10	29	29
Albania	271	0.2	15	-5	2	Canada	10	0.0	-12	-14	-2
Madagascar	253	0.2	2	-12	-10	Croatia	9	0.0	6	1	1
Philippines	217	0.1	-5	-20	16	Brazil	9	0.0	19	-25	17
Moldova	196	0.1	11	-12	10	Moldova	9	0.0	56	46	95
Korea, Republic of	182	0.1	-16	-41	22	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8	0.0	44	37	26
Myanmar	177	0.1	-6	-16	-2	Honduras	6	0.0	-6	38	-1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	159	0.1	1	-11	9	Mauritius	5	0.0	17	-27	153
Taipei, Chinese	154	0.1	-13	-34	4	Nepal	5	0.0	7	-16	19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	147	0.1	1	-21	-9	Egypt	5	0.0	44	8	0
Japan	140	0.1	2	-17	-2	Ukraine	4	0.0	12	-13	-2
Peru	126	0.1	6	-10	-2	Colombia	3	0.0	2	14	-7
United Arab Emirates	104	0.1	-8	-16	0	Macao, China	3	0.0	-28	-60	-47
Canada	104	0.1	0	-14	22	Armenia	3	0.0	153	...	128
Mexico	99	0.1	10	-12	6	Madagascar	3	0.0	-3	-8	-39
Syrian Arab Republic	68	0.0	-9	-28	-4	Guatemala	2	0.0	8	62	50
Israel	64	0.0	-13	-19	-29	Nicaragua	2	0.0	53	16	56
Belarus	62	0.0	-15	-28	-21	New Zealand	2	0.0	-2	-6	24
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>163624</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>26844</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exporters</b>									
China a	130	4.0	8.9	18.3	36.9	12	4	-11	21
European Union (27)	99	-	-	28.5	28.1	3	8	-14	1
extra-EU (27) exports	22	-	-	6.6	6.3	3	10	-21	2
Hong Kong, China	24	-	-	-	-	-2	-3	-18	5
domestic exports	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.1	-43	-42	-80	-28
re-exports	24	-	-	-	-	3	5	-11	6
Bangladesh b	16	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.5	18	23	15	25
Turkey	13	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	2	-2	-15	10
India	11	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	5	10	9	-6
Viet Nam b	11	...	...	0.9	3.1	18	18	-2	27
Indonesia	7	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	7	7	-6	15
United States	5	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	-1	3	-6	12
Mexico a	4	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.2	-10	-4	-16	6
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1	4	-12	15
Pakistan	4	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	2	3	-14	17
Malaysia a	4	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	9	15	-14	24
Sri Lanka b	3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	4	5	-5	7
Tunisia b	3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	-1	5	-17	-2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	164	-	-	41.0	44.7	5	16	-11	2
extra-EU (27) imports	88	-	-	19.8	23.8	6	10	-9	3
United States	82	16.4	24.0	33.1	22.3	0	-3	-13	14
Japan	27	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.3	4	7	-1	5
Hong Kong, China	17	-	-	-	-	-2	-3	-16	7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	7	8	-8	10
Russian Federation c	7	-	-	1.3	2.0	-2	-17	-40	-1
Switzerland	5	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.4	3	12	-10	1
Australia c	5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	16	-5	19
Korea, Republic of	4	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	9	-2	-20	31
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	29	41	-3	32
United Arab Emirates	3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	11	21	-8	2
China a	3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	9	16	-19	36
Norway	3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	6	12	-11	10
Mexico a, c	2	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2	3	-17	9
Singapore	2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	-2	-8	-24	15
<b>Above 15 d</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.70

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	108129	197363	363621	315516	351464	2.7	2.4
Albania	...	97	351	291	281	30.0	18.1
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	10920	12525	15660	74.1	81.6
Belarus	-	262	449	344	432	2.1	1.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	208	185	168	3.4	3.5
Botswana	...	30	260	181	145	4.6	3.1
Cambodia	...	970	3014	2441	3041	71.5	60.5
Canada	328	2077	1272	1005	1172	0.5	0.3
China d	9669	36071	120405	107264	129838	9.7	8.2
Colombia	460	520	1222	592	650	4.3	1.6
Costa Rica d	54	660	266	194	161	6.7	1.7
Croatia	...	469	604	509	488	6.5	4.1
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	615	517	542	30.9	8.2
Egypt	144	710	773	1320	1277	6.8	4.8
El Salvador d	184	1673	1679	1355	1697	49.8	37.7
European Union (27)	-	56240	114672	98062	98935	2.1	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	86973	76253	76630	2.4	2.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	27699	21809	22305	1.5	1.2
FYR Macedonia	...	318	823	584	...	24.4	21.7
Guatemala	24	49	1230	1049	1187	28.0	14.0
Haiti c	63	245	421	506	509	83.6	87.8
Honduras c	64	2275	2940	2377	2915	55.3	50.8
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	27908	22826	24049	9.3	6.0
domestic exports	9266	9935	2867	578	417	36.1	2.8
re-exports	6140	14279	25041	22248	23632	7.4	6.1
India	2530	5965	10968	12005	11246	8.8	5.2
Indonesia	1646	4734	6285	5915	6820	5.7	4.3
Japan	568	534	591	484	531	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1041	852	889	24.7	12.6
Kenya	9	9	255	180	189	5.4	3.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1741	1396	1610	0.9	0.3
Lesotho c	...	161	457	484	590	68.5	72.0
Macao, China c	1111	1844	1053	269	334	66.8	38.4
Madagascar c	11	309	531	403	363	40.3	33.3
Malaysia d	1315	2257	3624	3126	3880	1.8	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	845	734	658	34.7	29.4
Mexico d	587	8631	4911	4113	4363	3.4	1.5
Moldova	-	76	267	227	233	15.7	14.7
Morocco d	722	2401	3420	3080	2743	25.4	15.6
Myanmar c	12	800	371	505	760	8.7	8.7
Pakistan	1014	2144	3906	3357	3930	22.5	18.4
Peru	120	504	1641	1166	1187	6.1	3.3
Philippines d	1733	2536	1979	1534	1764	5.5	3.4
Serbia	...	...	552	533	407	5.4	4.2
Singapore	1588	1825	1557	1045	1069	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	222	155	135	0.2	0.1
re-exports c	593	1321	1335	890	934	1.4	0.6
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3437	3265	3491	45.3	41.1
Swaziland c	...	124	42	36	38	9.9	2.5
Switzerland	686	607	1921	1616	1366	1.2	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	557	410	524	1.6	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1194	904	963	0.8	0.4
Thailand	2817	3759	4241	3724	4300	3.7	2.2
Tunisia c	1126	2227	3766	3120	3043	29.8	18.5
Turkey	3331	6533	13590	11555	12760	16.1	11.2
Ukraine	-	417	719	551	569	2.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates e	146	464	922	1014	1122	0.7	0.5
United States	2565	8629	4449	4186	4694	0.6	0.4
Viet Nam c	...	1821	8724	8540	10839	14.4	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.



Table II.71

## Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Albania	...	68	246	182	173	5.6	3.8
Argentina	6	333	417	394	400	0.5	0.7
Australia b	711	1858	4280	4058	4832	2.6	2.6
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	252	123	161	1.8	0.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	1641	851	574	2.2	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	220	176	174	2.4	1.9
Brazil e	59	173	883	963	1356	0.4	0.7
Canada b	2388	3690	8251	7560	8309	1.9	2.1
Chile	52	501	1416	1129	1487	2.4	2.5
China f	48	1192	2282	1842	2513	0.2	0.2
Colombia	19	80	335	306	393	0.6	1.0
Costa Rica f	17	592	272	236	239	3.4	1.8
Croatia	...	278	762	641	580	2.3	2.9
Ecuador	1	23	214	87	139	1.3	0.7
Egypt	9	404	358	409	608	1.3	1.1
El Salvador f	171	713	306	259	300	5.2	3.5
European Union (27) g	-	83181	180379	161390	164216	3.1	3.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	93406	85137	87586	4.5	4.4
Guatemala f	5	33	183	154	168	1.8	1.2
Honduras d	25	1304	186	290	533	7.0	6.2
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18546	15508	16645	6.1	3.8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-6	...
Iceland	75	88	169	105	113	2.9	2.9
Israel	61	471	1123	1007	1126	1.4	1.8
Japan	8765	19709	25793	25552	26867	4.4	3.9
Jordan	28	61	326	297	283	1.6	1.8
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	4223	3379	4443	1.1	1.0
Kuwait d	206	317	739	633	584	3.5	2.6
Macao, China	26	540	872	268	264	22.1	4.7
Malaysia f	76	148	492	352	408	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2544	2112	2294	1.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	356	294	261	1.4	0.7
New Zealand	149	401	914	828	962	2.7	3.1
Norway	1231	1287	2565	2271	2507	3.3	3.2
Peru	1	59	252	259	342	0.9	1.1
Qatar d	29	54	302	212	252	1.4	1.1
Russian Federation b	-	2688	12018	7250	7190	6.3	2.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	833	813	665	593	603	2.5	0.6
Serbia	...	...	491	331	289	1.5	1.7
Singapore	920	1881	2224	1698	1960	1.1	0.6
retained imports	328	560	889	808	1027	0.7	0.7
South Africa	108	223	993	1054	1363	1.5	1.7
Switzerland	3437	3160	5805	5242	5285	3.5	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1176	1010	1194	0.6	0.5
Thailand	29	131	392	372	482	0.2	0.3
Tunisia d	191	438	635	532	543	4.3	2.4
Turkey	16	264	2216	2147	2835	0.7	1.5
Ukraine	-	60	877	478	738	1.1	1.2
United Arab Emirates	514	832	2777	2543	2598	1.8	1.6
United States	26977	67115	82464	72059	81942	4.6	4.2
Viet Nam d	...	450	352	331	370	0.9	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

