

I. World trade developments

In 2010, world merchandise exports increased by 22 per cent while exports of commercial services grew by 9 per cent.

Key developments in 2010: a snapshot 12

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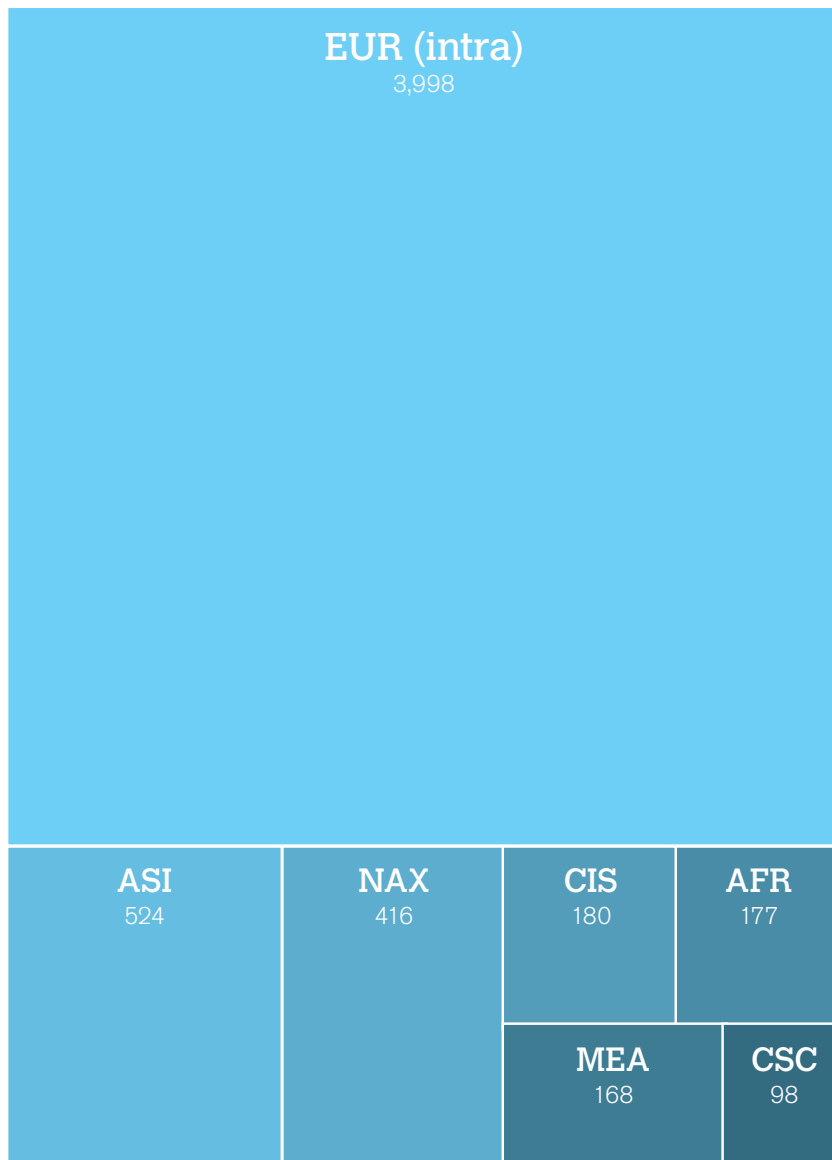
Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

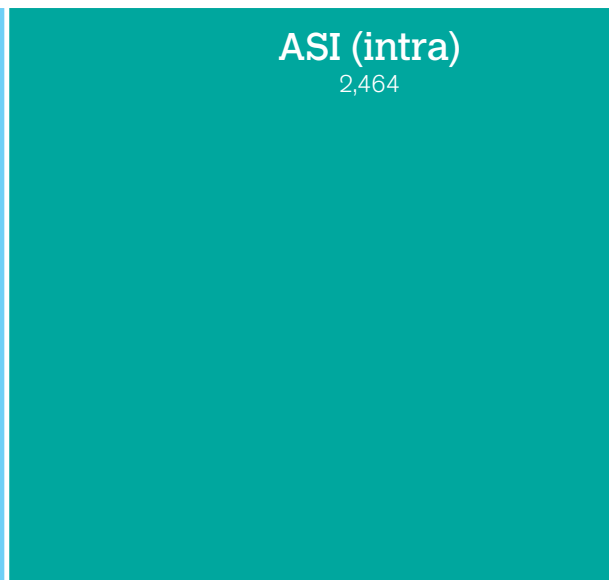
Most trade flows take place within regions rather than between regions

World merchandise exports by region and destination 2010 (US\$ billion)

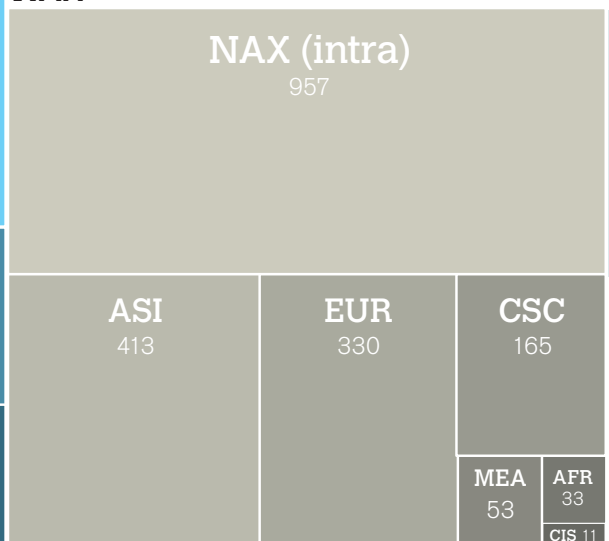
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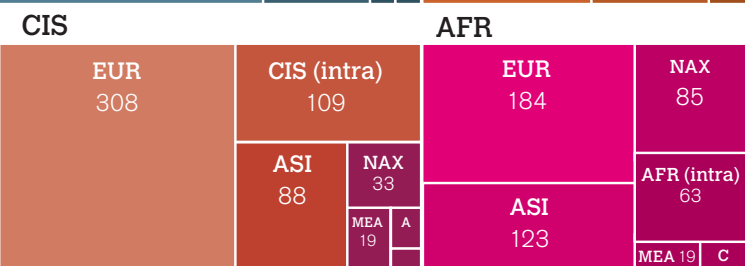
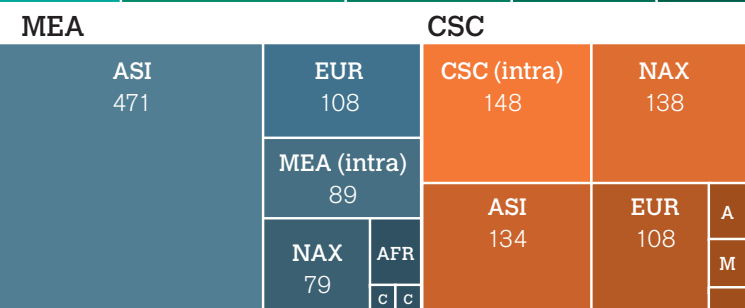


65% of EU merchandise exports went to EU countries in 2010

12% of African merchandise exports went to African countries in 2010



Where to find more:
Table I.4 and Table A10



- Trade within North America, Europe and Asia is much higher than trade within Africa, the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States or South and Central America.
- Europe has the highest level of intra-regional trade, with 71 per cent of its exports bound for the European region while 53 per cent of Asian trade is directed to Asian countries. Nearly 50 per cent of North America's exports are to members of the North American Free Trade Association.
- In contrast, Africa's main export market is the European Union, followed by Asia and North America. The CIS's main market is Europe while the Middle East's main market is Asia.

Europe has the highest level of intra-regional merchandise trade

- AFR** Africa
- ASI** Asia
- CIS** Commonwealth of Independent States
- CSC** Central & South America & the Caribbean
- EUR** Europe
- MEA** Middle East
- NAX** North America

All figures are in US\$ billion

Merchandise trade was more volatile than GDP in 2009 and 2010



14%

World merchandise exports growth in volume terms in 2010

4x

World merchandise exports grew 4 times faster than GDP in 2010



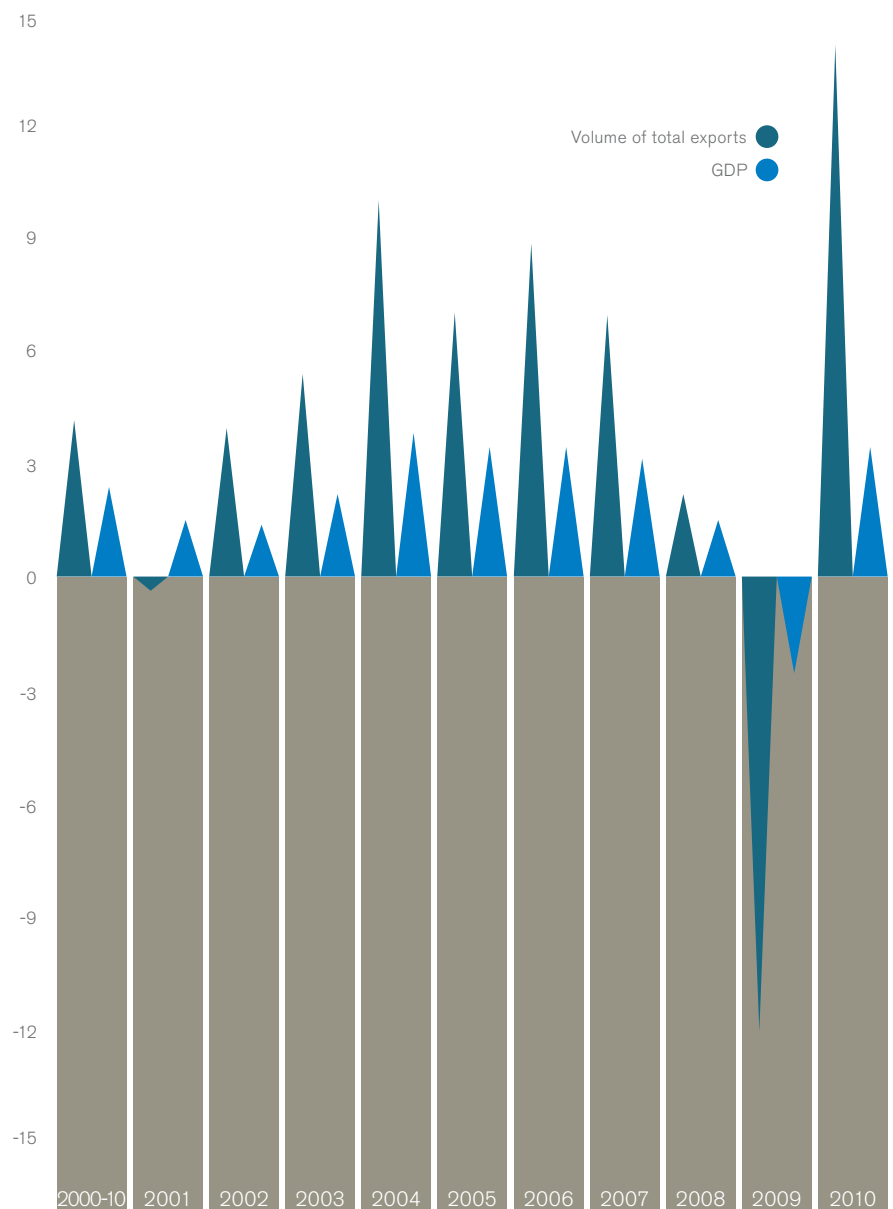
Where to find more:
Table I.1 and Table A1

World merchandise exports bounced back strongly in 2010

- In 2010, world merchandise exports increased by 14 per cent in volume terms. World GDP expanded by 3.5 per cent.
- Over the past decade, world merchandise trade has grown by 4.3 per cent while GDP has risen by 2.5 per cent.
- Merchandise trade was more volatile than GDP in 2009 and 2010 as products are traded several times across borders before the final product is exported.

Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product 2000-2010

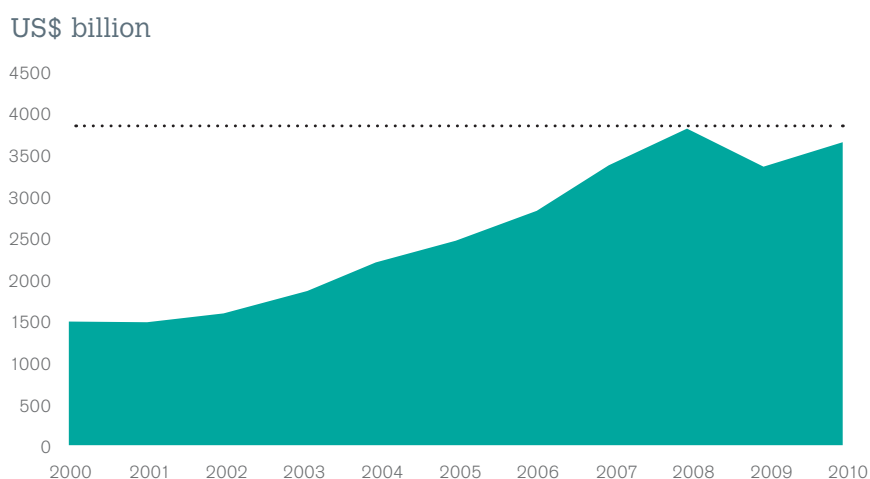
Percentage change



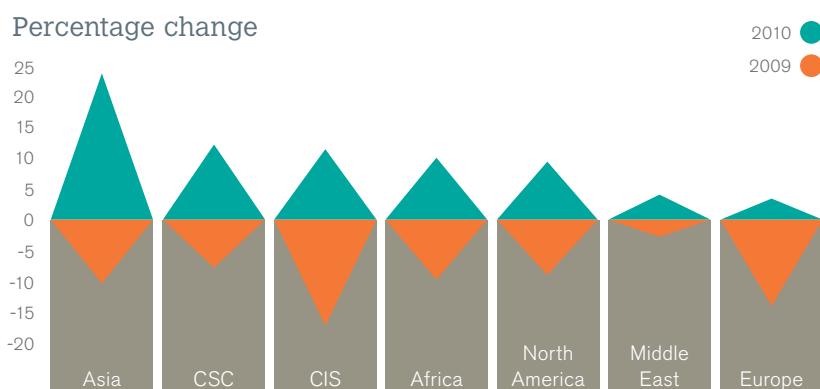
World exports of commercial services resume upward trend

- In 2010, world exports of commercial services grew by 9 per cent, reaching US\$ 3,695 billion. Despite this global rebound, exports remained below the level achieved before the financial and economic crisis.
- The recovery has not been even across regions. The most rapid growth has been in Asia, where exports rose by 22 per cent in 2010, led by India and China. Since 2005, Asia's exports of commercial services have expanded on average by 13 per cent annually.
- In 2010, EU exports grew by only 3 per cent. In recent years, Europe's share of world exports of commercial services has fallen significantly.
- Exports of commercial services from Central and South America and the Caribbean as well as from the Commonwealth of Independent States grew by 12 per cent in 2010. North America's exports increased by 9 per cent. Africa's exports grew by 10 per cent, slightly above the world average, while Middle East exports rose by 3 per cent.

World exports of commercial services 2000-2010



World exports of commercial services by region 2009-2010



The most rapid growth has been in Asia

9%

World exports of commercial services increase in 2010

22%

Asia's commercial services exports growth in 2010



Where to find more:
Tables III.1, III.2 and Table A8

The United States is the leading player in merchandise trade

- The United States remains the world's biggest trader in merchandise, with imports and exports totalling US\$ 3,247 billion in 2010. Its trade deficit amounted to US\$ 691 billion.
- China and Germany rank second and third respectively in merchandise trade. Their trade surpluses were US\$ 183 billion and US\$ 202 billion respectively in 2010.
- Japan's trade surplus was US\$ 76 billion in 2010. With imports and exports totalling US\$ 1,464 billion, it is the fourth-largest trader in the world.
- Intra-EU trade remains dominant among intra-regional trade, increasing by 10 per cent in 2010.

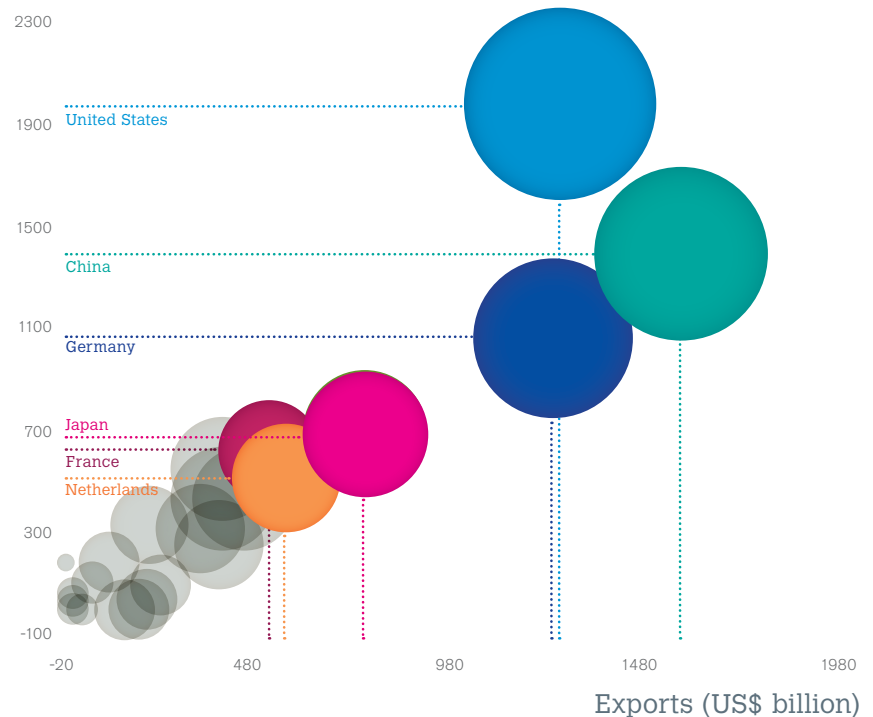
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The United States, China and Germany accounted for nearly one-third of world merchandise trade in 2010



Leading players in merchandise trade 2010

Imports (US\$ billion)

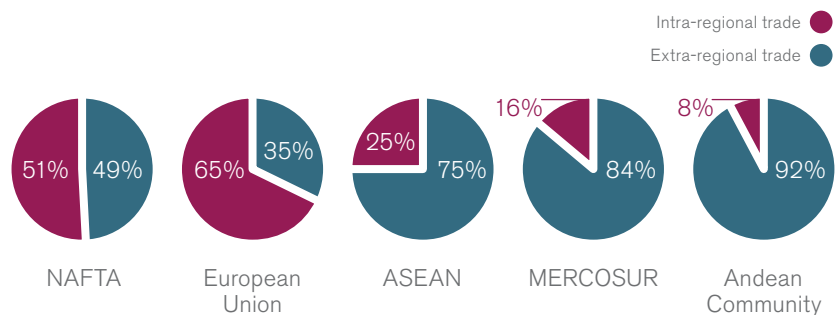


The United States was the world's biggest trader in 2010

Merchandise exports
US\$ 1,278 bn

Merchandise imports
US\$ 1,969 bn

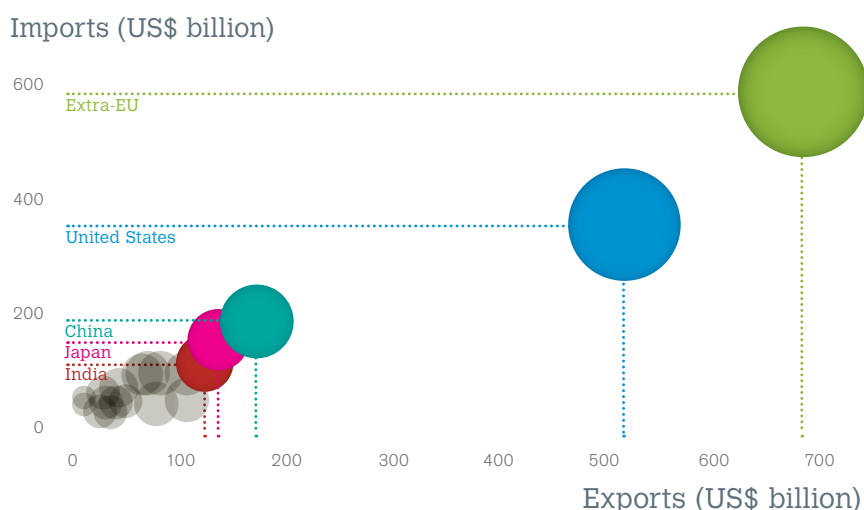
Breakdown of merchandise exports of selected Regional Trade Agreements 2010



EU and US dominate commercial services trade

- EU trade with non-EU (Extra-EU) countries accounts for the largest share of commercial services trade in the world. Totalling US\$ 1,275 billion in 2010, its share has decreased, however, over the years, from 26.1 per cent in 2005 to 23.2 per cent in 2010.
- In 2010, the United States ranked second in services trade with a total of US\$ 876 billion and a global share of 15.9 per cent, compared with 17.6 per cent in 2005.
- Emerging economies are playing an increasing role in commercial services trade. In 2010, China's trade totalled US\$ 362 billion, accounting for a global share of 6.6 per cent, up from 4.4 per cent in 2005. China's exports of commercial services expanded by 32 per cent in 2010. Nevertheless, China is a net importer of services.
- In 2010, India's share of trade in commercial services reached 4.3 per cent, compared with 2.8 per cent five years earlier. India's exports grew by 33 per cent in 2010, making it the country with the most dynamic growth.

Leading players in services trade 2010



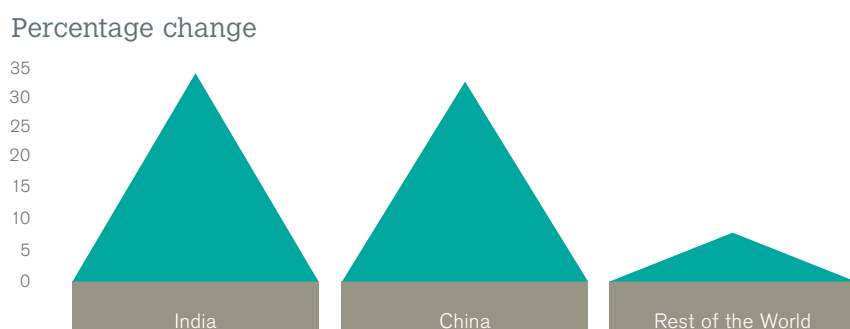
In 2010, shares in world exports of commercial services (excluding intra-EU) were:

Extra-EU	24.4%
US	18.5%
China	6.1%
Japan	4.9%
India	4.4%



Where to find more:
Table I.11 and Table I.10

Emerging economies' growing participation in 2010 services exports



India
33%

China
32%

Annual export growth rate in 2010

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1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
World merchandise exports	3.5	2.5	-12.0	14.0
Agricultural products	3.5	2.5	-2.5	7.5
Fuels and mining products	1.5	1.0	-5.5	5.5
Manufactures	4.0	2.5	-15.0	18.0
World merchandise production	2.0	1.0	-2.5	4.0
Agriculture	2.0	3.5	0.5	0.0
Mining	0.5	1.5	-1.5	2.0
Manufacturing	2.5	0.0	-4.0	5.5
World GDP	2.0	1.5	-2.5	3.5

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-10	2009	2010		2005-10	2009	2010
3.5	-12.0	14.0	World	3.0	-13.0	13.5
2.5	-15.0	15.0	North America	0.5	-17.0	15.5
-3.0	-17.5	9.0	Canada	1.5	-16.0	14.5
3.5	-14.5	21.5	Mexico	3.0	-20.0	23.5
4.0	-14.0	15.5	United States	-0.5	-16.5	15.0
1.0	-8.0	5.5	South and Central America	9.5	-16.5	23.5
1.5	-14.0	11.0	Europe	1.0	-14.0	9.5
1.5	-14.5	11.5	European Union (27)	1.0	-14.0	9.5
-1.5	-3.0	-3.0	Norway	3.5	-13.5	9.0
2.0	-15.5	9.0	Switzerland	2.5	-10.5	9.5
3.0	-5.0	6.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	-28.0	18.5
8.0	-11.0	23.0	Asia	6.0	-7.0	17.5
3.5	-4.5	12.5	Australia	5.5	-11.0	10.0
13.0	-10.5	28.5	China	11.5	3.0	22.0
-7.5	-1.0	-16.5	Hong Kong, China	5.0	-5.5	17.5
11.5	-6.0	22.0	India	13.5	3.5	13.0
3.5	-25.0	27.5	Japan	0.0	-12.0	10.0
7.0	-7.5	20.0	Six East Asian traders ^a	4.0	-13.0	19.5

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.



2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-10	2009	2010		2005-10	2009	2010
Merchandise						
8	-23	22	World	7	-23	21
6	-21	23	North America	3	-25	23
7	-18	21	United States	3	-26	23
1	-31	23	Canada	5	-21	22
10	-24	26	South and Central America	14	-26	30
11	-23	32	Brazil	20	-27	43
11	-18	32	Chile	12	-31	38
5	-22	12	Europe	5	-25	13
5	-22	12	European Union (27)	5	-25	13
8	-14	13	Switzerland	7	-15	13
11	-36	31	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	-33	24
10	-36	32	Russian Federation	15	-34	30
9	-41	29	Ukraine	11	-47	34
10	-30	30	Africa	13	-15	15
10	-24	33	South Africa	9	-27	29
10	-35	49	Nigeria ^a	16	-32	30
11	-31	27	Middle East	11	-15	10
7	-39	30	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10	-17	2
13	-23	19	United Arab Emirates ^a	14	-15	7
11	-18	31	Asia	11	-20	32
16	-16	31	China	16	-11	39
5	-26	33	Japan	6	-28	26
Commercial services						
8	-12	9	World	8	-11	9
7	-8	9	North America	6	-9	8
8	-7	9	United States	6	-8	7
4	-12	15	Canada	7	-11	15
10	-8	12	South and Central America	14	-8	23
15	-9	15	Brazil	22	-1	36
15	-9	18	Argentina	13	-10	15
6	-14	3	Europe	6	-13	2
6	-15	3	European Union (27)	6	-13	2
10	-5	8	Switzerland	8	7	-3
14	-17	12	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	-19	16
12	-19	7	Russian Federation	13	-20	19
13	-23	24	Ukraine	11	-30	6
9	-9	10	Africa	14	-11	10
10	-14	11	Egypt	6	-22	2
4	-6	17	South Africa	9	-13	25
8	-3	3	Middle East	14	-8	9
-2	3	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21	-5	8
21	6	16	United Arab Emirates	17	-14	11
13	-11	22	Asia	11	-10	20
18	-12	32	China	18	0	22
6	-14	10	Japan	5	-12	6

^a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2508	587	5844	399	453	561	4216	14851
North America	956	165	330	11	32	53	413	1965
South and Central America	138	148	108	8	15	15	134	577
Europe	416	98	3998	180	177	168	524	5632
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	6	308	109	9	19	88	588
Africa	85	14	184	2	62	19	123	508
Middle East	79	7	108	5	29	89	471	895
Asia	801	148	808	85	128	198	2464	4686
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.0	39.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	28.4	100.0
North America	48.7	8.4	16.8	0.6	1.7	2.7	21.0	100.0
South and Central America	23.9	25.6	18.7	1.3	2.6	2.6	23.2	100.0
Europe	7.4	1.7	71.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	9.3	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	1.1	52.4	18.6	1.5	3.3	14.9	100.0
Africa	16.8	2.7	36.2	0.4	12.3	3.7	24.1	100.0
Middle East	8.8	0.8	12.1	0.5	3.2	10.0	52.6	100.0
Asia	17.1	3.2	17.2	1.8	2.7	4.2	52.6	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.0	39.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	28.4	100.0
North America	6.4	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.8	13.2
South and Central America	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.9
Europe	2.8	0.7	26.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.5	37.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	4.0
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.4
Middle East	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.2	6.0
Asia	5.4	1.0	5.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	16.6	31.6

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2010

(Percentage)

Origin	Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
World		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America		16.9	48.7	23.9	7.4	5.6	16.8	8.8	17.1
South and Central America		4.0	8.4	25.6	1.7	1.1	2.7	0.8	3.2
Europe		39.4	16.8	18.7	71.0	52.4	36.2	12.1	17.2
CIS		2.7	0.6	1.3	3.2	18.6	0.4	0.5	1.8
Africa		3.0	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.5	12.3	3.2	2.7
Middle East		3.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	10.0	4.2
Asia		28.4	21.0	23.2	9.3	14.9	24.1	52.6	52.6



Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7377	14851
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	13.2
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.6
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.6
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.9
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	37.9
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.5
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.5
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.0
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	4.0
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.4
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	6.0
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	31.6
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	10.6
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.2
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	10.1
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.3	34.7
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	94.2

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2010.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3786	7695	15077
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.8
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	13.1
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.7
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.8
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	38.9
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.1
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.0
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.7
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	2.7
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.1
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	3.7
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.7	23.5	29.9
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	9.3
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.6
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.2
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	41.3	35.5
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	89.7	95.5	95.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2010.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



3. Leading traders

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1578	10.4	31	1	United States	1969	12.8	23
2	United States	1278	8.4	21	2	China	1395	9.1	39
3	Germany	1269	8.3	13	3	Germany	1067	6.9	15
4	Japan	770	5.1	33	4	Japan	694	4.5	26
5	Netherlands	573	3.8	15	5	France	606	3.9	8
6	France	521	3.4	7	6	United Kingdom	560	3.6	16
7	Korea, Republic of	466	3.1	28	7	Netherlands	517	3.4	17
8	Italy	448	2.9	10	8	Italy	484	3.1	17
9	Belgium	412	2.7	11	9	Hong Kong, China	442	2.9	25
						retained imports	116	0.8	31
10	United Kingdom	406	2.7	15	10	Korea, Republic of	425	2.8	32
11	Hong Kong, China	401	2.6	22	11	Canada ^a	402	2.6	22
	domestic exports	15	0.1	-12					
	re-exports	386	2.5	24					
12	Russian Federation	400	2.6	32	12	Belgium	390	2.5	11
13	Canada	388	2.5	23	13	India	327	2.1	27
14	Singapore	352	2.3	30	14	Spain	314	2.0	7
	domestic exports	183	1.2	32					
	re-exports	169	1.1	28	15	Singapore	311	2.0	26
15	Mexico	298	2.0	30		retained imports	142	0.9	24
16	Taipei, Chinese	275	1.8	35	16	Mexico	311	2.0	29
17	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	250	1.6	30	17	Taipei, Chinese	251	1.6	44
18	Spain	246	1.6	8	18	Russian Federation ^a	249	1.6	30
19	United Arab Emirates ^b	220	1.4	19	19	Australia	202	1.3	22
20	India	220	1.4	33	20	Brazil	191	1.2	43
21	Australia	213	1.4	38	21	Turkey	186	1.2	32
22	Brazil	202	1.3	32	22	Thailand	182	1.2	36
23	Malaysia	199	1.3	26	23	Switzerland	176	1.1	13
24	Switzerland	195	1.3	13	24	Poland	174	1.1	16
25	Thailand	195	1.3	28	25	Malaysia	165	1.1	33
26	Sweden	158	1.0	21	26	United Arab Emirates ^b	160	1.0	7
27	Indonesia	158	1.0	32	27	Austria	159	1.0	11
28	Poland	156	1.0	14	28	Sweden	149	1.0	24
29	Austria	152	1.0	11	29	Indonesia	132	0.9	46
30	Czech Republic	133	0.9	18	30	Czech Republic	126	0.8	20
31	Norway	131	0.9	14	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	97	0.6	2
32	Ireland	117	0.8	1	32	South Africa	94	0.6	29
33	Turkey	114	0.7	12	33	Hungary	88	0.6	13
34	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	101	0.7	28	34	Denmark	85	0.6	3
35	Denmark	98	0.6	4	35	Viet Nam	85	0.6	21
36	Hungary	95	0.6	15	36	Norway	77	0.5	12
37	Nigeria	82	0.5	49	37	Portugal	76	0.5	6
38	South Africa	82	0.5	33	38	Finland	69	0.4	13
39	Viet Nam	72	0.5	26	39	Slovak Republic ^a	67	0.4	20
40	Chile	71	0.5	32	40	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	65	0.4	28
41	Finland	70	0.5	11	41	Greece	63	0.4	-9
42	Argentina	68	0.4	22	42	Romania	62	0.4	14
43	Kuwait	67	0.4	29	43	Israel	61	0.4	24
44	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	66	0.4	14	44	Ukraine	61	0.4	34
45	Slovak Republic	65	0.4	17	45	Ireland	60	0.4	-4
46	Qatar	62	0.4	51	46	Chile	59	0.4	38
47	Kazakhstan	59	0.4	37	47	Philippines	58	0.4	27
48	Israel	58	0.4	22	48	Argentina	57	0.4	46
49	Algeria	57	0.4	26	49	Egypt	53	0.3	18
50	Angola	54	0.4	31	50	Nigeria	44	0.3	30
	Total of above c	14120	92.7	-		Total of above c	14095	91.5	-
	World c	15237	100.0	22		World c	15402	100.0	21

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix A6 and A7

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1788	15.1	17	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	1991	16.5	18
2	China	1578	13.3	31	2	United States	1969	16.4	23
3	United States	1278	10.8	21	3	China	1395	11.6	39
4	Japan	770	6.5	33	4	Japan	694	5.8	26
5	Korea, Republic of	466	3.9	28	5	Hong Kong, China	442	3.7	25
6	Hong Kong, China	401	3.4	22		retained imports	116	1.0	30
	domestic exports	15	0.1	-12	6	Korea, Republic of	425	3.5	32
	re-exports	386	3.3	24					
7	Russian Federation	400	3.4	32	7	Canada ^a	402	3.3	22
8	Canada	388	3.3	23	8	India	327	2.7	27
9	Singapore	352	3.0	30	9	Singapore	311	2.6	26
	domestic exports	183	1.5	32		retained imports	142	1.2	-8
	re-exports	169	1.4	28					
10	Mexico	298	2.5	30	10	Mexico	311	2.6	29
11	Taipei, Chinese	275	2.3	35	11	Taipei, Chinese	251	2.1	44
12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	250	2.1	30	12	Russian Federation ^a	249	2.1	30
13	United Arab Emirates ^b	220	1.9	19	13	Australia	202	1.7	22
14	India	220	1.9	33	14	Brazil	191	1.6	43
15	Australia	213	1.8	38	15	Turkey	186	1.5	32
16	Brazil	202	1.7	32	16	Thailand	182	1.5	36
17	Malaysia	199	1.7	26	17	Switzerland	176	1.5	13
18	Switzerland	195	1.6	13	18	Malaysia	165	1.4	33
19	Thailand	195	1.6	28	19	United Arab Emirates ^b	160	1.3	7
20	Indonesia	158	1.3	32	20	Indonesia	132	1.1	46
21	Norway	131	1.1	14	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	97	0.8	2
22	Turkey	114	1.0	12	22	South Africa	94	0.8	29
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	101	0.8	28	23	Viet Nam	85	0.7	21
24	Nigeria	82	0.7	49	24	Norway	77	0.6	12
25	South Africa	82	0.7	33	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	65	0.5	28
26	Viet Nam	72	0.6	26	26	Israel	61	0.5	24
27	Chile	71	0.6	32	27	Ukraine	61	0.5	34
28	Argentina	68	0.6	22	28	Chile	59	0.5	38
29	Kuwait	67	0.6	29	29	Philippines	58	0.5	27
30	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	66	0.6	14	30	Argentina	57	0.5	46
31	Qatar	62	0.5	51	31	Egypt	53	0.4	18
32	Kazakhstan	59	0.5	37	32	Nigeria	44	0.4	30
33	Israel	58	0.5	22	33	Iraq	43	0.4	15
34	Algeria	57	0.5	26	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.3	1
35	Angola	54	0.5	31	35	Colombia	41	0.3	24
36	Iraq	53	0.4	26	36	Algeria	40	0.3	2
37	Philippines	51	0.4	34	37	Pakistan	39	0.3	23
38	Ukraine	51	0.4	29	38	Morocco	35	0.3	7
39	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	47	0.4	28	39	Belarus	35	0.3	22
40	Colombia	40	0.3	21	40	New Zealand	31	0.3	20
41	Oman	37	0.3	32	41	Peru	30	0.3	38
42	Peru	36	0.3	32	42	Kazakhstan	30	0.2	5
43	New Zealand	31	0.3	26	43	Bangladesh	28	0.2	27
44	Azerbaijan	26	0.2	25	44	Qatar	23	0.2	-7
45	Egypt	26	0.2	15	45	Kuwait	22	0.2	10
46	Belarus	25	0.2	18	46	Tunisia	22	0.2	16
47	Pakistan	21	0.2	22	47	Angola ^a	22	0.2	-5
48	Bangladesh	19	0.2	27	48	Ecuador	21	0.2	36
49	Morocco	18	0.1	25	49	Croatia	20	0.2	-5
50	Ecuador	17	0.1	26	50	Oman	20	0.2	11
	Total of above ^c	11490	96.8	-		Total of above ^c	11514	95.6	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c	11872	100.0	26		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c	12037	100.0	25

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note : For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	518	14.0	9	1	United States	358	10.2	7
2	Germany	232	6.3	3	2	Germany	260	7.4	3
3	United Kingdom	227	6.1	-1	3	China	192	5.5	22
4	China	170	4.6	32	4	United Kingdom	161	4.6	2
5	France	143	3.9	0	5	Japan	156	4.4	6
6	Japan	139	3.8	10	6	France	129	3.7	2
7	India	123	3.3	33	7	India	116	3.3	45
8	Spain	123	3.3	1	8	Ireland	108	3.1	4
9	Netherlands	113	3.1	2	9	Italy	108	3.1	1
10	Singapore	112	3.0	20	10	Netherlands	106	3.0	-1
11	Hong Kong, China	106	2.9	23	11	Singapore	96	2.7	21
12	Italy	97	2.6	3	12	Korea, Republic of	93	2.6	17
13	Ireland	97	2.6	5	13	Canada	90	2.6	15
14	Belgium	82	2.2	3	14	Spain	87	2.5	0
15	Korea, Republic of	82	2.2	13	15	Belgium	78	2.2	6
16	Switzerland	78	2.1	8	16	Russian Federation	70	2.0	19
17	Luxembourg	68	1.9	14	17	Brazil	60	1.7	36
18	Canada	67	1.8	15	18	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	51	1.5	8
19	Sweden	64	1.7	9	19	Hong Kong, China	51	1.4	16
20	Denmark	59	1.6	8	20	Australia	50	1.4	24
21	Austria	54	1.5	0	21	Denmark	49	1.4	-1
22	Australia	47	1.3	17	22	Sweden	48	1.4	7
23	Russian Federation	44	1.2	7	23	Thailand	46	1.3	21
24	Taipei, Chinese	40	1.1	28	24	Norway	42	1.2	15
25	Norway	40	1.1	5	25	United Arab Emirates	41	1.2	11
26	Greece	37	1.0	-2	26	Luxembourg	39	1.1	9
27	Thailand	34	0.9	14	27	Switzerland	38	1.1	-3
28	Turkey	33	0.9	2	28	Taipei, Chinese	37	1.1	28
29	Malaysia	33	0.9	14	29	Austria	37	1.0	0
30	Poland	32	0.9	13	30	Malaysia	32	0.9	17
31	Brazil	30	0.8	15	31	Poland	29	0.8	22
32	Macao, China	28	0.8	52	32	Indonesia	26	0.7	14
33	Israel	25	0.7	12	33	Mexico	22	0.6	4
34	Egypt	24	0.6	11	34	Finland	21	0.6	-19
35	Finland	23	0.6	-14	35	Czech Republic	20	0.6	8
36	Portugal	23	0.6	3	36	Nigeria	20	0.6	22
37	Czech Republic	22	0.6	7	37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19	0.6	12
38	Hungary	19	0.5	3	38	Greece	19	0.5	-1
39	Ukraine	16	0.4	24	39	Turkey	18	0.5	18
40	Indonesia	16	0.4	29	40	South Africa	18	0.5	25
Total of above		3320	89.9	-	Total of above		3040	86.6	-
World		3695	100.0	9	World		3510	100.0	9

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	685	24.4	5	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	590	21.9	4
2	United States	518	18.5	9	2	United States	358	13.3	7
3	China	170	6.1	32	3	China	192	7.1	22
4	Japan	139	4.9	10	4	Japan	156	5.8	6
5	India	123	4.4	33	5	India	116	4.3	45
6	Singapore	112	4.0	20	6	Singapore	96	3.6	21
7	Hong Kong, China	105	3.8	23	7	Korea, Republic of	93	3.4	17
8	Korea, Republic of	82	2.9	13	8	Canada	90	3.3	15
9	Switzerland	78	2.8	8	9	Russian Federation	70	2.6	19
10	Canada	67	2.4	15	10	Brazil	60	2.2	36
11	Australia	47	1.7	17	11	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	51	1.9	8
12	Russian Federation	44	1.6	7	12	Hong Kong, China	51	1.9	16
13	Taipei, Chinese	40	1.4	28	13	Australia	50	1.9	24
14	Norway	40	1.4	5	14	Thailand	46	1.7	21
15	Thailand	34	1.2	14	15	Norway	42	1.6	15
16	Turkey	33	1.2	2	16	United Arab Emirates	41	1.5	11
17	Malaysia	33	1.2	14	17	Switzerland	38	1.4	-3
18	Brazil	30	1.1	15	18	Taipei, Chinese	37	1.4	28
19	Macao, China	28	1.0	52	19	Malaysia	32	1.2	17
20	Israel	25	0.9	12	20	Indonesia	26	1.0	14
21	Egypt	25	0.8	11	21	Mexico	22	0.8	4
22	Ukraine	16	0.6	24	22	Nigeria	20	0.7	22
23	Indonesia	16	0.6	29	23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19	0.7	12
24	Mexico	15	0.5	0	24	Turkey	18	0.7	18
25	Lebanon	15	0.5	-10	25	South Africa	18	0.7	25
26	South Africa	14	0.5	17	26	Israel	18	0.7	5
27	Philippines	13	0.5	20	27	Angola	16	0.6	-10
28	Argentina	15	0.5	18	28	Argentina	13	0.5	15
29	Morocco	12	0.4	2	29	Egypt	13	0.5	2
30	Croatia	11	0.4	-4	30	Lebanon	13	0.5	-7
31	United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	16	31	Ukraine	12	0.4	6
32	Chile	11	0.4	25	32	Kuwait	12	0.4	3
33	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10	0.4	10	33	Chile	12	0.4	17
34	Cuba a	9	0.3	...	34	Algeria	11	0.4	2
35	New Zealand	10	0.3	11	35	Kazakhstan	11	0.4	13
36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8	0.3	1	36	Philippines	11	0.4	28
37	Viet Nam	7	0.3	30	37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10	0.4	9
38	Kuwait	7	0.2	-34	38	Viet Nam	10	0.4	21
39	Panama	6	0.2	10	39	New Zealand	9	0.3	15
40	Syrian Arab Republic a	5	0.2	...	40	Colombia	8	0.3	13
	Total of above	2670	95.0	-		Total of above	2510	93.1	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2810	100.0	12		World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2695	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports ^a							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010		2005	2010	2009	2010		
Region						Region							
World	388019	100.0	100.0	-31	23	World	402280	100.0	100.0	-21	22		
North America	293742	84.6	75.7	-33	22	North America	228712	61.9	56.9	-22	22		
Asia	38373	6.5	9.9	-17	23	Asia	83369	17.4	20.7	-15	21		
Europe	38225	6.5	9.9	-26	29	Europe	54276	14.2	13.5	-23	13		
South and Central America	7268	1.1	1.9	-34	36	South and Central America	15946	3.1	4.0	-11	36		
Middle East	3354	0.5	0.9	-7	-18	Africa	9866	1.8	2.5	-46	42		
Africa	3297	0.5	0.8	-27	12	Middle East	5330	1.0	1.3	-38	43		
CIS	1532	0.2	0.4	-42	33	CIS	4781	0.6	1.2	20	12		
Economy						Economy							
United States	288816	83.9	74.4	-33	22	United States	202722	55.6	50.4	-23	20		
European Union (27)	33080	5.7	8.5	-24	27	European Union (27)	47721	11.9	11.9	-22	17		
China	12842	1.6	3.3	-1	31	China	44354	7.6	11.0	-13	24		
Japan	8931	2.1	2.3	-30	22	Mexico	22060	3.8	5.5	-14	48		
Mexico	4865	0.8	1.3	-23	15	Japan	13373	3.8	3.3	-24	20		
Above 5	348533	94.2	89.8	-	-	Above 5	330229	82.7	82.1	-	-		
Korea, Republic of	3603	0.6	0.9	-14	16	Korea, Republic of	6137	1.4	1.5	-8	15		
Brazil	2493	0.3	0.6	-42	77	Taipei, Chinese	3981	1.0	1.0	-21	32		
Norway	2480	0.4	0.6	-49	58	Canada ^b	3927	0.9	1.0	-17	31		
India	2022	0.2	0.5	-17	7	Peru	3638	0.4	0.9	10	40		
Hong Kong, China	1836	0.3	0.5	-21	39	Algeria	3543	1.1	0.9	-54	4		
Australia	1702	0.4	0.4	-23	9	Brazil	3268	0.8	0.8	-10	40		
Switzerland	1592	0.3	0.4	-25	51	Switzerland	2934	0.6	0.7	2	-6		
Taipei, Chinese	1252	0.3	0.3	-34	28	Norway	2775	1.6	0.7	-46	-14		
Russian Federation	1156	0.1	0.3	-45	48	Thailand	2403	0.5	0.6	-13	16		
United Arab Emirates	1111	0.1	0.3	-15	-3	Kazakhstan	2282	0.0	0.6	...	58		
Indonesia	1032	0.2	0.3	-38	20	Malaysia	2272	0.7	0.6	-26	9		
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	955	0.1	0.2	7	-7	India	2121	0.5	0.5	-16	17		
Turkey	822	0.1	0.2	-33	4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	0.4	0.5	-35	45		
Singapore	809	0.1	0.2	23	-15	Iraq	1911	0.3	0.5	-47	65		
Malaysia	763	0.1	0.2	-12	9.9	Chile	1869	0.4	0.5	-10	19.5		
Philippines	656	0.1	0.2	-13	42	Nigeria	1667	0.0	0.4	-54	303		
Thailand	633	0.1	0.2	-26	27	Russian Federation	1640	0.4	0.4	-20	11		
Colombia	629	0.1	0.2	-21	18	Angola	1621	0.1	0.4	-54	31		
Egypt	614	0.1	0.2	-6	9	Australia	1613	0.5	0.4	-8	10		
Bangladesh	582	0.0	0.1	104	5	Argentina	1552	0.1	0.4	2	145		
Chile	575	0.1	0.1	-17	1	Indonesia	1258	0.3	0.3	-12	38		
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	546	0.2	0.1	-35	0	Viet Nam	1171	0.1	0.3	3	23		
Pakistan	537	0.1	0.1	-31	49	Singapore	1135	0.3	0.3	-15	9		
Peru	467	0.1	0.1	5	24	Israel	1005	0.2	0.2	-27	17		
South Africa	455	0.1	0.1	-56	16	Philippines	888	0.2	0.2	-16	34		
Israel	387	0.1	0.1	-43	24	Bangladesh	834	0.1	0.2	16	14		
Cuba	381	0.1	0.1	-61	36	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	780	0.5	0.2	-40	-5		
Sri Lanka	341	0.0	0.1	-21	15	Colombia	717	0.2	0.2	7	8		
New Zealand	312	0.1	0.1	-38	18	South Africa	715	0.2	0.2	-30	25		
Algeria	292	0.1	0.1	-63	-5	Turkey	713	0.2	0.2	-16	25		
Trinidad and Tobago	292	0.0	0.1	-9	23	Equatorial Guinea	670	0.1	0.2	301	113		
Argentina	277	0.0	0.1	-39	80	Cuba	652	0.1	0.2	-48	44		
Ecuador	262	0.0	0.1	7	9	Suriname	597	0.0	0.1	-17	23		
Viet Nam	259	0.0	0.1	-36	33	Azerbaijan	541	0.0	0.1	-6	-49		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	240	0.0	0.1	95	4	Trinidad and Tobago	459	0.1	0.1	-14	61		
Above 40	380901	99.3	98.2	-	-	Above 40	395533	97.1	98.3	-	-		

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

^b In 2010, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009			2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	1278263	100.0	100.0	-18	21	World	1969184	100.0	100.0	-26	23
North America	413170	36.7	32.3	-19	24	Asia	764743	36.8	38.8	-19	23
Asia	363960	26.8	28.5	-13	28	North America	512198	26.8	26.0	-27	26
Europe	276278	22.7	21.6	-20	11	Europe	359166	20.0	18.2	-23	14
South and Central America	137085	7.9	10.7	-20	27	South and Central America	136417	7.5	6.9	-32	20
Middle East	48738	3.5	3.8	-19	9	Africa	87486	3.9	4.4	-45	35
Africa	28715	1.7	2.2	-14	16	Middle East	76925	3.8	3.9	-47	26
CIS	9211	0.6	0.7	-41	14	CIS	32249	1.1	1.6	-37	34
Economy						Economy					
Canada	248411	23.4	19.4	-21	21	China	383107	15.0	19.5	-13	24
European Union (27)	239580	20.7	18.7	-19	9	European Union (27)	327049	18.5	16.6	-24	14
Mexico	163448	13.3	12.8	-15	27	Canada	279657	16.8	14.2	-33	23
China	91864	4.6	7.2	0	32	Mexico	232333	10.0	11.8	-18	30
Japan	60485	6.1	4.7	-22	18	Japan	123683	8.2	6.3	-31	25
Above 5	803789	68.1	62.9	-	-	Above 5	1345828	68.4	68.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	38807	3.1	3.0	-17	36	Korea, Republic of	50687	2.6	2.6	-19	25
Brazil	35424	1.7	2.8	-19	36	Taipei, Chinese	37289	2.1	1.9	-22	27
Singapore	29122	2.3	2.3	-22	31	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	33427	2.0	1.7	-45	16
Hong Kong, China	26540	1.8	2.1	-1	26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	32695	1.7	1.7	-59	40
Taipei, Chinese	26003	2.4	2.0	-26	41	Nigeria	31400	1.4	1.6	-50	59
Australia	21797	1.7	1.7	-12	11	India	30719	1.1	1.6	-18	39
Switzerland	21972	1.2	1.7	-24	19	Malaysia	26654	2.0	1.4	-24	11
India	19244	0.9	1.5	-7	17	Russian Federation	26537	0.9	1.3	-32	40
Malaysia	14041	1.2	1.1	-20	35	Brazil	25010	1.5	1.3	-34	19
Colombia	12055	0.6	0.9	-17	28	Thailand	23639	1.2	1.2	-19	19
United Arab Emirates	11647	0.9	0.9	-22	-4	Israel	21250	1.0	1.1	-16	12
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11601	0.8	0.9	-13	7	Switzerland	19616	0.8	1.0	-11	20
Israel	11282	1.1	0.9	-33	18	Singapore	17780	0.9	0.9	-2	12
Chile	10881	0.6	0.9	-22	16	Indonesia	17416	0.7	0.9	-18	27
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10671	0.7	0.8	-25	14	Colombia	16240	0.5	0.8	-14	36
Turkey	10556	0.5	0.8	-31	49	Viet Nam	15910	0.4	0.8	-6	22
Thailand	9013	0.8	0.7	-24	30	Algeria	14964	0.6	0.8	-44	34
Argentina	7411	0.5	0.6	-26	33	Iraq	12640	0.6	0.6	-58	30
Philippines	7382	0.8	0.6	-30	28	Angola	12298	0.5	0.6	-50	26
Indonesia	6949	0.3	0.5	-13	36	Costa Rica	8956	0.2	0.5	39	54
Egypt	6843	0.4	0.5	-12	30	Australia	8814	0.4	0.4	-25	7
Peru	6755	0.3	0.5	-20	37	South Africa	8349	0.3	0.4	-41	40
Dominican Republic	6560	0.5	0.5	-19	25	Philippines	8314	0.6	0.4	-22	18
Panama	6073	0.2	0.5	-10	39	Ecuador	7845	0.4	0.4	-41	40
Russian Federation	6006	0.4	0.5	-43	13	Chile	7682	0.4	0.4	-26	16
South Africa	5628	0.4	0.4	-31	26	Norway	7238	0.4	0.4	-22	22
Ecuador	5452	0.2	0.4	15	39	Trinidad and Tobago	7030	0.5	0.4	-41	25
Costa Rica	5190	0.4	0.4	-16	10	Kuwait	5595	0.3	0.3	-46	41
Honduras	4613	0.4	0.4	-30	36	Peru	5364	0.3	0.3	-28	21
Guatemala	4453	0.3	0.3	-17	14	Bangladesh	4547	0.2	0.2	-2	17
Nigeria	4043	0.2	0.3	-10	11	Hong Kong, China	4448	0.5	0.2	-45	21
Viet Nam	3714	0.1	0.3	12	20	Turkey	4427	0.3	0.2	-22	15
Bahamas	3227	0.2	0.3	-10	31	Honduras	4108	0.2	0.2	-18	17
Qatar	3167	0.1	0.2	-11	16	Argentina	4014	0.3	0.2	-33	-3
Norway	3299	0.2	0.3	-22	13	Dominican Republic	3788	0.3	0.2	-16	11
Above 40	1221210	96.2	95.5	-	-	Above 40	1912521	96.8	97.1	-	-



Table I.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009			2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	5153223	100.0	100.0	-22	12	World	5356032	100.0	100.0	-25	13
Europe	3682611	73.5	71.5	-23	10	Europe	3641280	70.3	68.0	-23	10
Asia	472969	7.5	9.2	-13	23	Asia	747846	12.3	14.0	-21	20
North America	377788	8.9	7.3	-23	13	North America	264049	5.6	4.9	-22	4
CIS	162207	2.5	3.1	-39	22	CIS	261920	4.2	4.9	-37	27
Africa	162155	2.6	3.1	-14	10	Africa	175552	3.1	3.3	-31	18
Middle East	137733	2.7	2.7	-18	8	South and Central America	107858	1.8	2.0	-30	19
South and Central America	90112	1.3	1.7	-23	31	Middle East	94483	2.0	1.8	-39	36
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3365148	67.8	65.3	-23	10	European Union (27) a	3365148	65.2	62.8	-23	10
United States	313290	7.6	6.1	-23	11	China	372383	4.7	7.0	-18	25
China	148912	1.6	2.9	-1	31	United States	220160	4.8	4.1	-20	2
Switzerland	144350	2.6	2.8	-14	14	Russian Federation	207411	3.4	3.9	-34	27
Russian Federation	113505	1.7	2.2	-41	26	Switzerland	102770	1.9	1.9	-12	9
Above 5	4085205	81.3	79.3	-	-	Above 5	4267871	80.0	79.7	-	-
Turkey	81121	1.4	1.6	-23	32	Norway	96727	1.9	1.8	-32	10
Japan	56913	1.3	1.1	-19	16	Japan	85474	2.2	1.6	-28	8
Norway	57311	1.1	1.1	-18	7	Turkey	55796	1.1	1.0	-25	11
India	44969	0.6	0.9	-18	19	Korea, Republic of	50976	1.0	1.0	-23	14
Brazil	40676	0.5	0.8	-23	37	India	43861	0.6	0.8	-18	24
Korea, Republic of	36725	0.6	0.7	-20	23	Brazil	42709	0.7	0.8	-32	19
United Arab Emirates	36734	0.8	0.7	-25	5	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38092	0.6	0.7	-44	31
Hong Kong, China	35358	0.6	0.7	-12	30	Taipei, Chinese	31831	0.7	0.6	-30	29
Australia	34860	0.6	0.7	-18	17	Algeria	27690	0.6	0.5	-42	14
Canada	35249	0.7	0.7	-18	13	Malaysia	27203	0.5	0.5	-21	33
Singapore	31553	0.5	0.6	-13	12	Canada	26585	0.5	0.5	-29	7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	30500	0.5	0.6	-13	12	Côte d'Ivoire	25727	0.2	0.5	-26	199
South Africa	27732	0.5	0.5	-25	27	Singapore	24668	0.5	0.5	-15	22
Mexico	27917	0.5	0.5	-31	27	South Africa	23139	0.5	0.4	-36	12
Ukraine	22980	0.4	0.4	-47	18	Thailand	22618	0.4	0.4	-23	14
Algeria	20598	0.3	0.4	-9	0	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21117	0.7	0.4	-50	30
Egypt	19624	0.3	0.4	-6	11	Kazakhstan	21040	0.3	0.4	-43	39
Taipei, Chinese	19370	0.4	0.4	-18	40	Nigeria	19403	0.2	0.4	-37	34
Israel	19184	0.4	0.4	-23	20	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18995	0.3	0.4	-44	45
Côte d'Ivoire	19011	0.3	0.4	-26	34	Indonesia	18201	0.3	0.3	-18	12
Morocco	18064	0.4	0.4	-22	8	Mexico	17280	0.3	0.3	-31	24
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15185	0.2	0.3	-41	25	Ukraine	15108	0.3	0.3	-48	37
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15025	0.4	0.3	-13	3	Israel	14732	0.3	0.3	-25	18
Malaysia	14701	0.3	0.3	-21	10	Hong Kong, China	13981	0.3	0.3	-22	6
Tunisia	14677	0.2	0.3	-14	17	Australia	12812	0.3	0.2	-31	15
Nigeria	14231	0.2	0.3	-20	11	Azerbaijan	12943	0.1	0.2	-34	26
Croatia	13696	0.3	0.3	-29	-9	Tunisia	12608	0.2	0.2	-21	14
Thailand	13065	0.2	0.3	-15	24	Viet Nam	12503	0.2	0.2	-14	15
Côte d'Ivoire	10178	0.2	0.2	-2	66	Chile	12472	0.2	0.2	-37	19
Serbia	9844	0.1	0.2	-31	7	Argentina	12368	0.2	0.2	-27	8
Argentina	9805	0.1	0.2	-26	47	Qatar	10316	0.0	0.2	4	131
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8954	0.1	0.2	4	2	Morocco	10244	0.3	0.2	-26	12
Belarus	8903	0.1	0.2	-26	28	Egypt	9551	0.2	0.2	-29	11
Indonesia	8448	0.1	0.2	-16	15	Iraq	9470	0.1	0.2	-34	7
Chile	7953	0.1	0.2	-16	26	Bangladesh	8746	0.1	0.2	1	8
Above 40	4966321	96.8	96.4	-	-	Above 40	5174860	96.8	96.6	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009			2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	769839	100.0	100.0	-26	33	World	694052	100.0	100.0	-28	26
Asia	452475	51.0	58.8	-19	37	Asia	362709	49.9	52.3	-21	28
North America	139256	25.5	18.1	-31	27	Middle East	118613	16.9	17.1	-45	28
Europe	98720	15.7	12.8	-32	21	North America	83444	14.9	12.0	-24	15
Middle East	25313	2.8	3.3	-36	17	Europe	75876	12.7	10.9	-15	12
South and Central America	17890	1.6	2.3	-36	47	South and Central America	22820	2.4	3.3	-30	45
Africa	10073	1.2	1.3	-34	26	CIS	17163	1.3	2.5	-35	78
CIS	9139	0.9	1.2	-79	122	Africa	11690	1.9	1.7	-57	28
Economy						Economy					
China	171269	16.5	22.2	-13	36	China	153155	21.0	22.1	-14	25
United States	120467	22.9	15.6	-31	26	United States	69214	12.7	10.0	-23	14
European Union (27)	87059	14.8	11.3	-34	20	European Union (27)	66431	11.4	9.6	-16	12
Korea, Republic of	54915	6.8	7.1	-21	32	Australia	44691	4.7	6.4	-27	29
Taipei, Chinese	46253	6.4	6.0	-21	44	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36046	5.6	5.2	-43	24
Above 5	479963	67.4	62.3	-	-	Above 5	369537	55.4	53.2	-	-
Hong Kong, China a	37253	5.3	4.8	-21	33	United Arab Emirates	29397	4.9	4.2	-52	30
Thailand	34191	3.8	4.4	-25	54	Korea, Republic of	28581	4.8	4.1	-25	30
Singapore	22217	2.7	2.9	-22	22	Indonesia	28192	4.0	4.1	-33	29
Malaysia	17641	2.1	2.3	-22	37	Taipei, Chinese	23109	3.5	3.3	-16	26
Indonesia	15924	1.5	2.1	-26	71	Malaysia	22687	2.8	3.3	-28	36
Australia	15870	2.1	2.1	-30	30	Qatar	21788	2.1	3.1	-40	37
Panama	15525	1.2	2.0	18	21	Thailand	21001	3.0	3.0	-23	31
Philippines	11066	1.5	1.4	-18	35	Russian Federation	16096	1.2	2.3	-34	82
Mexico	9457	1.2	1.2	-31	39	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	11214	2.0	1.6	-49	21
Canada	9325	1.5	1.2	-28	20	Canada	10914	1.7	1.6	-28	19
India	9042	0.6	1.2	-20	43	Kuwait	10312	1.5	1.5	-41	15
Viet Nam	8173	0.6	1.1	-17	25	Brazil	9852	0.9	1.4	-30	55
Russian Federation	8004	0.8	1.0	-80	144	Singapore	8172	1.3	1.2	-22	34
Switzerland	7856	0.4	1.0	44	24	Viet Nam	8184	0.9	1.2	-24	18
United Arab Emirates	7341	0.8	1.0	-40	13	Philippines	7919	1.5	1.1	-24	23
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6487	0.7	0.8	-31	20	Chile	7582	1.0	1.1	-33	43
Brazil	6202	0.5	0.8	-28	46	South Africa	7182	1.1	1.0	-44	44
South Africa	3829	0.6	0.5	-44	47	Switzerland	6857	1.0	1.0	-2	8
Oman	3127	0.2	0.4	-41	34	India	5674	0.6	0.8	-29	52
Chile	2713	0.2	0.4	-51	103	Oman	4535	0.5	0.7	-41	38
Turkey	2556	0.4	0.3	-48	59	Brunei Darussalam	3971	0.4	0.6	-27	19
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2083	0.2	0.3	-13	27	Mexico	3480	0.5	0.5	-27	24
Marshall Islands	1985	0.0	0.3	7	138	Iraq	3424	0.1	0.5	-7	144
Liberia	1956	0.2	0.3	22	32	New Zealand	2701	0.5	0.4	-27	27
New Zealand	1904	0.4	0.2	-40	26	Peru	2131	0.1	0.3	-21	28
Israel	1772	0.2	0.2	-48	56	Norway	1959	0.2	0.3	-20	18
Egypt	1456	0.1	0.2	-27	7	Hong Kong, China	1524	0.3	0.2	-29	38
Kuwait	1422	0.2	0.2	-41	16	Sudan	1222	0.4	0.2	-75	14
Pakistan	1317	0.3	0.2	-30	30	Argentina	1002	0.1	0.1	-9	58
Colombia	1243	0.1	0.2	-31	60	Papua New Guinea	972	0.1	0.1	-24	42
Qatar	1142	0.2	0.1	-19	-30	Israel	832	0.2	0.1	-11	2
Norway	1115	0.2	0.1	-21	5	Bahrain	656	0.1	0.1	26	25
Bangladesh	1023	0.1	0.1	-4	34	Kazakhstan	602	0.1	0.1	-61	82
Peru	997	0.0	0.1	-42	74	Nigeria	542	0.2	0.1	-70	1
Algeria	959	0.1	0.1	-32	33	Colombia	541	0.1	0.1	-17	40
Above 40	754137	98.3	98.0	-	-	Above 40	684346	99.0	98.6	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.



Table I.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
European Union (27)											
World	1529248	100.0	7	11	-15	World	1378497	100.0	7	12	-13
European Union (27)	875599	57.3	6	11	-15	European Union (27)	812508	58.9	6	10	-13
United States	162459	10.6	2	4	-17	United States	172418	12.5	5	9	-10
Switzerland	91787	6.0	10	20	-10	Switzerland	67261	4.9	10	16	-10
China	25789	1.7	14	30	-13	China	18360	1.3	11	16	-18
Russian Federation	25493	1.7	14	24	-19	Japan	17582	1.3	3	19	-23
Above 5	1181127	77.2	-	-	-	Above 5	1088130	78.9	-	-	-
Japan	23871	1.6	-1	5	-17	Turkey	15850	1.1	3	13	-16
Norway	23770	1.6	7	5	-12	Russian Federation	15486	1.1	7	29	-24
Australia	16431	1.1	12	19	-9	Norway	13809	1.0	5	12	-20
Singapore	14930	1.0	9	8	-17	Canada	11088	0.8	5	2	-18
Canada	14851	1.0	7	6	-14	Singapore	10741	0.8	10	28	-17
Brazil	12789	0.8	21	59	-14	India	10153	0.7	13	21	-14
India	12130	0.8	17	10	-5	Hong Kong, China	9167	0.7	8	13	-23
Hong Kong, China	10362	0.7	-1	11	-23	Brazil	8938	0.6	16	40	-3
Turkey	8682	0.6	10	6	-14	Australia	8662	0.6	5	3	-8
Korea, Republic of	8290	0.5	3	15	-30	Egypt	7939	0.6	6	17	-15
Above 15	1327234	86.8	-	-	-	Above 15	1199962	87.0	-	-	-
United States											
World	475979	100.0	8	10	-7	World	334310	100.0	5	9	-8
European Union (27)	169026	35.5	...	12	-12	European Union (27)	121153	36.2	...	7	-13
Canada	41320	8.7	7	6	-6	Bermuda	23603	7.1	17	29	2
Japan	40203	8.4	0	6	-3	Canada	21980	6.6	0	0	-11
Mexico	21471	4.5	2	3	-8	Japan	20735	6.2	0	-1	-13
Switzerland	17254	3.6	11	15	-9	Switzerland	17998	5.4	10	-3	11
Above 5	289274	60.8	-	-	-	Above 5	205470	61.5	-	-	-
China	15406	3.2	17	16	4	Mexico	13493	4.0	-1	2	-11
Brazil	12473	2.6	22	27	6	India	12355	3.7	26	27	-1
Korea, Republic of	12412	2.6	7	9	-2	China	8189	2.4	7	-11	-13
Australia	12028	2.5	13	14	3	Hong Kong, China	6854	2.1	8	17	-17
India	9778	2.1	18	16	-2	Korea, Republic of	6429	1.9	2	-8	-11
Bermuda	9368	2.0	18	5	10	Australia	5666	1.7	6	9	-5
Singapore	9141	1.9	14	15	0	Taipei, Chinese	5130	1.5	-5	-13	-21
Taipei, Chinese	6382	1.3	3	7	5	Brazil	4834	1.4	26	25	0
Hong Kong, China	5933	1.2	13	5	4	Israel	3891	1.2	14	10	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4928	1.0	18	26	0	Singapore	3827	1.1	2	23	-4
Above 15	387123	81.3	-	-	-	Above 15	276137	82.6	-	-	-
China a											
World	128599	100.0	15	20	-12	World	158107	100.0	17	22	0
Hong Kong, China	37190	28.9	...	...	-11	Hong Kong, China	26310	16.6	...	...	0
European Union (27)	17200	13.4	...	...	-19	European Union (27)	20300	12.8	...	...	-14
Japan	9500	7.4	...	...	-12	United States	15700	9.9	...	...	-33
United States	8200	6.4	...	...	-64	Japan	15200	9.6	...	...	3
Taipei, Chinese	6400	5.0	...	...	-2	Korea, Republic of	10100	6.4	...	...	-3
Above 5	78490	61.0	-	-	-	Above 5	87610	55.4	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5600	4.4	...	...	-28	Macao, China	7200	4.6	...	...	-3
Singapore	5200	4.0	...	...	-4	Australia	6000	3.8	...	...	-14
Macao, China	3000	2.3	...	...	-30	Singapore	4000	2.5	...	...	17
Australia	1100	0.9	...	...	-25	Taipei, Chinese	2400	1.5	...	...	12
Above 9	93390	72.6	-	-	-	Above 9	107210	67.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
Japan											
World	125918	100.0	5	15	-14	World	146965	100.0	5	13	-12
United States	34291	27.2	...	10	-7	United States	41643	28.3	...	7	-9
European Union (27)	33441	26.6	...	29	-21	European Union (27)	31589	21.5	...	7	-9
Singapore	10414	8.3	...	39	-25	China	8737	5.9	...	10	-1
China	7866	6.2	...	11	-13	Singapore	6935	4.7	...	14	-24
Taipei, Chinese	6721	5.3	...	-25	0	Korea, Republic of	5882	4.0	...	15	-28
Above 5	92733	73.6	-	-	-	Above 5	94786	64.5	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3777	3.0	...	-37	-19	Hong Kong, China	4800	3.3	...	12	-27
Australia	2746	2.2	...	35	23	Taipei, Chinese	3757	2.6	...	7	-16
Thailand	2567	2.0	...	20	-49	United Arab Emirates	3657	2.5	...	141	-21
Canada	2041	1.6	...	65	-41	Australia	3420	2.3	...	-3	-4
Switzerland	1848	1.5	...	57	-32	Thailand	2876	2.0	...	11	-6
Indonesia	1804	1.4	...	30	-12	Switzerland	2648	1.8	...	8	-16
United Arab Emirates	1528	1.2	...	136	-36	Indonesia	1699	1.2	...	9	-4
India	1297	1.0	...	37	-19	Philippines	1476	1.0	...	0	-14
Philippines	973	0.8	...	-10	-21	Canada	1411	1.0	...	-5	-9
Brazil	928	0.7	...	39	12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1041	0.7	...	4	-20
Above 15	112241	89.1	-	-	-	Above 15	121570	82.7	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	93245	100.0	14	17	-6	World	79117	100.0	9	17	-9
European Union (27)	12577	13.5	...	30	-9	United States	14597	18.4	10	9	-1
United States	9775	10.5	11	15	-9	European Union (27)	12881	16.3	...	33	-13
Japan	5149	5.5	1	2	-23	Japan	3446	4.4	5	16	-21
Australia	5041	5.4	19	25	20	China	2788	3.5	21	28	4
China	4701	5.0	17	14	-8	Hong Kong, China	2409	3.0	14	7	-5
Above 5	37243	39.9	-	-	-	Above 5	36122	45.7	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4104	4.4	13	10	1	Australia	1882	2.4	17	8	8
Indonesia	3415	3.7	15	13	11	India	1580	2.0	20	30	-3
Malaysia	3164	3.4	14	13	1	Switzerland	1446	1.8	15	30	-10
India	3005	3.2	19	14	5	Korea, Republic of	1262	1.6	13	24	-2
Korea, Republic of	2804	3.0	8	14	-12	Malaysia	1127	1.4	12	31	-13
Switzerland	2272	2.4	14	-2	3	Taipei, Chinese	1001	1.3	20	5	27
Taipei, Chinese	2051	2.2	13	9	10	Indonesia	904	1.1	5	17	-6
Thailand	1998	2.1	8	12	-3	Thailand	714	0.9	2	18	-21
United Arab Emirates	1381	1.5	17	25	-12	United Arab Emirates	675	0.9	31	28	54
Norway	1014	1.1	22	25	-4	Norway	657	0.8	9	43	-8
Above 15	62451	67.0	-	-	-	Above 15	47371	59.9	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China d											
World	86339	100.0	8	9	-6	World	43807	100.0	7	11	-7
China	22860	26.5	9	9	1	China	11622	26.5	6	6	-3
United States	18055	20.9	9	8	-7	European Union (27)	7584	17.3	...	14	-8
European Union (27)	16074	18.6	...	12	-8	United States	6536	14.9	6	11	-5
Japan	5458	6.3	5	2	-8	Japan	3414	7.8	4	12	-13
Taipei, Chinese	3836	4.4	-4	2	-19	Singapore	2551	5.8	15	15	-6
Above 5	66283	76.8	-	-	-	Above 5	31707	72.4	-	-	-
Singapore	2470	2.9	9	3	-4	Australia	2158	4.9	1	3	-6
Australia	2335	2.7	11	19	-8	Taipei, Chinese	1828	4.2	7	17	-5
Korea, Republic of	1971	2.3	8	10	-20	Canada	1126	2.6	4	18	-20
Canada	1318	1.5	7	17	-19	Thailand	797	1.8	-4	-4	-17
Malaysia	1109	1.3	10	20	-11	Korea, Republic of	747	1.7	-2	9	-7
India	963	1.1	16	34	4	Malaysia	714	1.6	11	5	2
Switzerland	869	1.0	8	-15	-3	Macao, China	683	1.6	10	13	2
Thailand	733	0.8	0	1	-10	India	639	1.5	16	32	-15
Philippines	683	0.8	7	13	-3	Philippines	362	0.8	1	18	-24
United Arab Emirates	559	0.6	16	75	-7	Switzerland	346	0.8	9	5	2
Above 15	79293	91.8	-	-	-	Above 15	41107	93.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2005-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Korea, Republic of e											
World	72466	100.0	11	25	-19	World	79525	100.0	8	14	-17
United States	11322	15.6	0	-8	-18	United States	21576	27.1	7	5	-8
China	9750	13.5	13	45	-26	European Union (27)	15970	20.1	11	18	-20
Japan	8513	11.7	7	41	-10	China	8612	10.8	8	19	-19
European Union (27)	7644	10.5	3	5	-34	Japan	7495	9.4	1	-2	-22
United Arab Emirates	5485	7.6	74	18	148	Hong Kong, China	3625	4.6	10	23	-38
Above 5	42714	58.9	-	-	-	Above 5	57278	72.0	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3113	4.3	2	42	-28	Singapore	2843	3.6	3	16	-30
Singapore	2968	4.1	21	27	-23	Australia	1652	2.1	4	17	-8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2449	3.4	38	11	41	Viet Nam	1577	2.0	20	32	-5
Viet Nam	1354	1.9	37	89	-21	United Arab Emirates	1309	1.6	27	52	-2
India	1307	1.8	27	-1	13	Canada	1297	1.6	0	-9	-11
Australia	1261	1.7	27	14	76	Indonesia	1191	1.5	15	29	-5
Taipei, Chinese	1257	1.7	-3	28	-40	Taipei, Chinese	988	1.2	5	10	-19
Thailand	1159	1.6	6	34	-15	Norway	894	1.1	26	98	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1061	1.5	27	43	133	Thailand	889	1.1	-2	-10	-20
Philippines	850	1.2	22	42	-27	Switzerland	815	1.0	7	10	-12
Above 15	59493	82.1	-	-	-	Above 15	70732	88.9	-	-	-
Canada											
World	58452	100.0	2	5	-12	World	78106	100.0	5	7	-11
United States	30381	52.0	-1	2	-15	United States	43325	55.5	3	5	-12
European Union (27)	10749	18.4	1	14	-13	European Union (27)	13057	16.7	6	5	-13
Japan	887	1.5	-8	-2	-23	Japan	1197	1.5	-12	-11	-20
Above 3	42016	71.9	-	-	-	Above 3	57579	73.7	-	-	-
Russian Federation f											
World	41154	100.0	14	30	-19	World	59241	100.0	12	30	-20
European Union (27)	16005	38.9	12	31	-22	European Union (27)	26555	44.8	12	27	-16
United States	3612	8.8	13	16	-2	Turkey	4283	7.2	5	20	-34
Ukraine	2099	5.1	17	89	-38	United States	3679	6.2	18	23	-3
Switzerland	1540	3.7	9	36	-8	Ukraine	2615	4.4	6	17	-8
Kazakhstan	1385	3.4	18	31	-15	Egypt	2034	3.4	20	7	13
Above 5	24642	59.9	-	-	-	Above 5	39166	66.1	-	-	-
Turkey	1212	2.9	7	43	-45	Switzerland	1852	3.1	17	33	-5
Uzbekistan	1063	2.6	48	50	-26	Panama	1019	1.7	14	30	-6
British Virgin Islands	1041	2.5	20	22	-11	China	991	1.7	1	17	-38
China	824	2.0	6	-2	-5	Kazakhstan	775	1.3	10	29	-21
Tajikistan	629	1.5	39	40	-36	Belarus	766	1.3	16	41	-20
Canada	565	1.4	49	27	-19	United Arab Emirates	662	1.1	12	15	-12
Korea, Republic of	539	1.3	9	18	-10	Korea, Republic of	627	1.1	25	39	22
Japan	445	1.1	-4	-14	-11	Israel	596	1.0	11	31	2
Panama	443	1.1	34	62	-12	Thailand	488	0.8	36	18	-12
Belarus	437	1.1	11	21	-21	British Virgin Islands	357	0.6	22	61	-31
Above 15	31841	77.4	-	-	-	Above 15	47300	79.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2005-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Australia											
World	40287	100.0	7	12	-9	World	40611	100.0	8	21	-15
European Union (27)	6745	16.7	3	2	-9	European Union (27)	8997	22.2	6	15	-12
China	4187	10.4	16	21	5	United States	7451	18.3	10	18	-12
United States	3748	9.3	3	5	-16	Singapore	2683	6.6	4	15	-35
India	2847	7.1	32	47	13	New Zealand	2220	5.5	10	19	-5
New Zealand	2504	6.2	1	1	-15	Thailand	1730	4.3	26	27	1
Above 5	20031	49.7	-	-	-	Above 5	23080	56.8	-	-	-
Singapore	2275	5.6	5	25	-29	Japan	1630	4.0	4	37	-21
Japan	1580	3.9	-10	-12	-19	Hong Kong, China	1420	3.5	4	21	-18
Korea, Republic of	1409	3.5	8	0	-9	China	1125	2.8	5	21	-15
Hong Kong, China	1304	3.2	2	2	-3	Indonesia	1101	2.7	14	62	18
Malaysia	1271	3.2	7	14	-1	Switzerland	975	2.4	7	49	-28
Indonesia	892	2.2	10	12	7	Malaysia	753	1.9	6	5	-16
Thailand	826	2.1	14	15	7	Fiji	738	1.8	7	34	-10
Viet Nam	651	1.6	36	60	32	Canada	633	1.6	7	32	-19
Switzerland	608	1.5	14	20	0	India	516	1.3	20	42	-13
Canada	594	1.5	9	2	-11	Viet Nam	472	1.2	11	24	-17
Above 15	31442	78.0	-	-	-	Above 15	32443	79.9	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 8 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; exports and imports of financial intermediation services indirectly measured; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 14 per cent of services exports, and 27 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e In 2009 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.

f In 2009 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports and 12 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	52	11.4	13.4	-19	19	27	8.9	9.4	-23	17	25	25.5	26.1	-15	21
Fuels and mining products	121	57.2	31.2	-42	30	101	58.6	34.3	-43	30	20	49.6	21.3	-38	31
Manufactures	186	25.7	47.9	-27	18	149	27.0	50.9	-28	20	36	18.6	38.7	-21	13
Total exports	388	100.0	100.0	-31	23	294	100.0	100.0	-33	22	94	100.0	100.0	-22	24
Mexico															
Agricultural products	19	5.9	6.3	-3	13	15	5.5	6.0	0	14	4	8.1	7.8	-13	12
Fuels and mining products	50	77.0	16.7	-37	38	40	78.8	15.9	-36	34	10	64.2	20.6	-42	53
Manufactures	222	16.7	74.5	-19	30	189	15.2	75.7	-18	29	33	27.4	68.5	-26	33
Total exports	298	100.0	100.0	-21	30	250	100.0	100.0	-20	29	49	100.0	100.0	-28	35
United States															
Agricultural products	213	9.3	10.9	-15	19	82	7.7	8.5	-14	14	132	11.3	13.1	-15	22
Fuels and mining products	299	74.6	15.2	-37	38	180	73.0	18.8	-41	35	119	76.8	11.8	-30	41
Manufactures	1352	12.1	68.8	-19	20	659	16.2	69.0	-20	24	693	7.1	68.7	-17	16
Total exports	1965	100.0	100.0	-21	23	956	100.0	100.0	-24	24	1009	100.0	100.0	-18	21
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	143	9.2	11.2	-15	19	39	7.8	9.5	-12	13	103	10.0	11.9	-16	22
Fuels and mining products	128	81.0	10.0	-30	45	40	82.8	9.6	-38	53	89	80.0	10.3	-26	42
Manufactures	944	5.6	73.8	-17	18	321	6.7	77.8	-17	22	623	5.0	72.0	-17	16
Total exports	1278	100.0	100.0	-18	21	413	100.0	100.0	-19	24	866	100.0	100.0	-17	20
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	33	6.8	8.2	-6	12	20	7.0	8.9	-5	10	12	6.6	7.1	-7	17
Fuels and mining products	52	78.9	13.0	-39	33	20	83.5	8.8	-42	35	32	71.5	18.6	-38	32
Manufactures	301	12.0	74.7	-19	21	180	7.3	78.7	-22	23	121	19.4	69.5	-16	17
Total imports	402	100.0	100.0	-21	22	229	100.0	100.0	-22	22	174	100.0	100.0	-20	21
Mexico															
Agricultural products	24	7.4	7.8	-22	16	19	10.2	12.2	-23	16	5	3.8	3.3	-20	19
Fuels and mining products	33	83.5	10.7	-45	52	23	79.9	14.6	-39	57	10	88.2	6.5	-55	43
Manufactures	247	8.0	79.5	-21	27	114	9.6	72.0	-24	26	133	5.8	87.4	-19	28
Total imports	311	100.0	100.0	-24	29	159	100.0	100.0	-26	28	152	100.0	100.0	-23	29
United States															
Agricultural products	174	5.9	6.5	-13	15	81	7.9	9.0	-14	15	93	4.8	5.2	-12	15
Fuels and mining products	494	73.8	18.4	-44	32	181	71.4	20.1	-41	35	313	75.0	17.5	-45	31
Manufactures	1917	17.2	71.5	-21	23	600	17.0	66.7	-22	25	1317	17.3	73.9	-20	21
Total imports	2682	100.0	100.0	-25	23	900	100.0	100.0	-26	25	1782	100.0	100.0	-25	22
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	116	5.5	5.9	-13	16	41	7.7	8.0	-15	17	75	4.7	5.2	-12	15
Fuels and mining products	408	71.5	20.7	-44	31	138	63.9	26.9	-42	31	270	74.3	18.6	-46	31
Manufactures	1369	19.4	69.5	-21	22	306	23.3	59.8	-22	27	1063	18.0	73.0	-21	21
Total imports	1969	100.0	100.0	-26	23	512	100.0	100.0	-27	26	1457	100.0	100.0	-26	22

Table I.18

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	35	47.5	50.8	-25	22	4	23.4	21.6	-22	25	31	53.2	60.5	-25	22
Fuels and mining products	8	30.4	11.6	-11	2	2	58.5	11.2	-15	-8	6	23.8	11.8	-6	0
Manufactures	22	19.5	31.9	-18	22	11	18.1	67.2	-11	29	10	19.8	20.2	-23	16
Total exports	68	100.0	100.0	-21	22	17	100.0	100.0	-14	23	51	100.0	100.0	-22	22
Brazil															
Agricultural products	69	29.6	34.0	-6	19	1	5.7	5.6	-12	26	67	32.2	37.6	-6	19
Fuels and mining products	56	52.1	27.9	-26	72	2	86.5	11.0	-7	8	54	48.3	30.0	-29	0
Manufactures	71	16.0	35.2	-33	22	19	7.7	83.3	-31	50	52	16.9	29.2	-33	15
Total exports	202	100.0	100.0	-23	32	23	100.0	100.0	-27	43	179	100.0	100.0	-22	31
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	4	84.6	88.5	-30	43	2	84.1	85.3	-30	44	2	85.2	91.4	-30	42
Fuels and mining products	0	13.8	0.8	-39	103	0	13.8	0.9	-48	68	0	13.8	0.8	137	0
Manufactures	0	1.4	10.7	-18	42	0	2.1	13.8	-12	39	0	0.5	7.8	-26	48
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	-29	43	2	100.0	100.0	-28	43	2	100.0	100.0	-30	43
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	5	63.4	72.3	-4	23	1	34.8	43.4	24	24	4	71.9	85.8	-9	22
Fuels and mining products	0	29.6	3.0	-59	131	0	61.2	8.4	-60	405	0	20.2	0.5	-80	0
Manufactures	2	5.3	23.6	-16	24	1	4.1	48.2	-17	37	1	5.6	12.1	-16	5
Total exports	7	100.0	100.0	-9	25	2	100.0	100.0	-4	39	5	100.0	100.0	-11	19
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	112	35.3	39.9	-13	21	8	16.6	17.6	-19	29	104	38.0	44.0	-13	20
Fuels and mining products	64	45.9	22.9	-24	59	5	72.3	10.4	-12	4	60	42.0	25.2	24	0
Manufactures	95	16.5	33.8	-29	22	32	11.1	71.9	-24	42	63	17.3	26.7	-32	15
Total exports	281	100.0	100.0	-22	29	44	100.0	100.0	-21	34	237	100.0	100.0	-22	29
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	2	4.3	3.7	-40	9	1	5.5	4.3	-55	-14	1	3.6	3.4	-12	31
Fuels and mining products	6	86.3	10.6	-45	75	2	84.4	10.0	-45	69	4	87.7	10.9	-3	0
Manufactures	48	8.4	84.3	-31	44	16	10.1	85.6	-32	49	32	7.3	83.7	-30	42
Total imports	57	100.0	100.0	-32	46	19	100.0	100.0	-36	46	38	100.0	100.0	-31	46
Brazil															
Agricultural products	11	5.9	5.9	-16	32	5	28.4	26.7	-11	20	6	3.5	3.7	-20	43
Fuels and mining products	38	71.9	19.9	-46	62	2	55.3	9.4	-32	13	36	73.7	21.0	-13	0
Manufactures	142	22.2	74.1	-21	40	12	16.2	63.8	-9	41	130	22.8	75.2	-22	40
Total imports	191	100.0	100.0	-27	43	18	100.0	100.0	-13	32	173	100.0	100.0	-28	45
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.1	-4	31	1	15.5	14.4	-5	25	0	4.4	3.6	2	56
Fuels and mining products	1	75.1	12.5	-28	19	1	63.7	21.0	-18	52	0	84.5	6.5	-50	0
Manufactures	8	15.5	79.3	-24	51	3	20.7	64.4	-33	52	5	11.1	89.8	-19	51
Total imports	10	100.0	100.0	-23	45	4	100.0	100.0	-26	47	6	100.0	100.0	-21	43
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	1	11.2	12.0	-6	23	1	18.0	21.3	-4	12	0	6.3	6.8	-12	49
Fuels and mining products	2	62.9	20.1	-36	0	0	71.6	6.5	-31	-74	2	56.7	27.8	-3	0
Manufactures	6	25.9	67.2	-19	34	2	10.5	72.2	-18	27	4	37.0	64.3	-19	39
Total imports	9	100.0	100.0	-24	25	3	100.0	100.0	-20	-1	6	100.0	100.0	-27	46
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	15	5.8	5.7	-20	28	7	14.8	15.7	-22	14	8	3.6	3.7	-18	42
Fuels and mining products	47	75.4	17.6	-45	58	5	72.2	10.6	-35	17	42	76.1	19.1	-12	0
Manufactures	203	18.6	76.3	-23	41	33	13.0	73.7	-24	44	171	20.0	76.8	-23	40
Total imports	267	100.0	100.0	-28	43	44	100.0	100.0	-25	35	222	100.0	100.0	-28	45



Table I.19

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009		2010	2010	2005	2010		2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	1	22.0	15.8	3	-1	0	79.9	66.6	26	-4	1	14.8	9.8	-12	2
Fuels and mining products	5	10.9	76.5	-30	36	0	9.4	28.9	-5	106	5	11.1	82.1	-31	35
Manufactures	0	64.2	6.3	-25	41	0	10.4	4.5	-13	13	0	70.9	6.5	-26	44
Total exports	6	100.0	100.0	-25	28	1	100.0	100.0	18	14	6	100.0	100.0	-28	30
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6	21.7	14.5	-11	-3	0	9.3	9.2	-7	22	5	23.1	14.9	-11	-4
Fuels and mining products	23	34.7	58.2	-10	42	1	65.3	17.8	-13	173	23	31.4	61.6	-10	41
Manufactures	9	40.6	22.0	-24	-3	2	25.4	73.0	-14	31	7	42.2	17.7	-26	-11
Total exports	40	100.0	100.0	-13	21	3	100.0	100.0	-13	43	37	100.0	100.0	-13	20
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	6	31.8	34.1	5	9	0	14.3	14.6	13	3	6	34.5	36.8	4	9
Fuels and mining products	10	7.1	55.9	-40	39	1	29.0	51.5	-50	49	9	3.8	56.5	-39	38
Manufactures	2	58.6	9.6	-17	43	1	56.7	33.8	-23	27	1	58.8	6.2	-10	58
Total exports	17	100.0	100.0	-26	26	2	100.0	100.0	-35	33	15	100.0	100.0	-25	25
Peru															
Agricultural products	6	18.2	16.7	-8	22	0	16.5	16.8	19	17	6	18.3	16.6	-9	22
Fuels and mining products	18	14.1	49.5	-27	49	1	46.4	32.7	-4	50	17	12.5	50.5	-28	48
Manufactures	4	48.6	10.7	-21	17	1	37.2	50.6	-6	22	3	49.1	8.4	-25	15
Total exports	36	100.0	100.0	-15	32	2	100.0	100.0	-1	29	34	100.0	100.0	-15	32
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	19	22.5	18.8	-5	8	1	16.8	17.4	14	7	17	23.1	18.9	-6	8
Fuels and mining products	55	21.0	55.9	-24	43	2	47.4	31.7	-35	70	53	18.5	57.9	-24	42
Manufactures	15	48.1	14.8	-23	7	4	35.8	50.8	-14	28	11	49.3	11.6	-25	0
Total exports	99	100.0	100.0	-17	26	8	100.0	100.0	-16	34	91	100.0	100.0	-17	26
Imports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	0	11.6	8.6	-15	7	0	15.8	12.3	3	19	0	11.2	8.2	-17	5
Fuels and mining products	1	76.2	13.0	-15	38	0	79.3	6.2	-5	63	1	75.9	13.7	-16	37
Manufactures	4	11.1	78.0	-11	23	0	4.5	81.1	-12	18	4	11.8	77.7	-11	23
Total imports	5	100.0	100.0	-13	21	1	100.0	100.0	-11	20	5	100.0	100.0	-13	21
Colombia															
Agricultural products	4	10.4	11.0	-17	19	1	29.8	24.5	17	1	4	9.0	10.1	-22	23
Fuels and mining products	3	83.2	7.1	-35	59	0	57.2	10.9	-40	52	3	85.1	6.9	-35	60
Manufactures	33	5.2	80.4	-15	22	2	12.9	64.6	-19	31	31	4.7	81.5	-15	21
Total imports	41	100.0	100.0	-17	24	3	100.0	100.0	-13	24	38	100.0	100.0	-17	24
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	2	8.7	9.4	-16	21	0	9.6	14.8	1	29	1	8.6	8.4	-20	19
Fuels and mining products	5	72.3	22.4	-22	62	1	65.5	19.1	97	75	4	73.7	23.0	-28	60
Manufactures	14	12.3	67.7	-19	32	2	24.8	66.1	-19	45	12	9.8	68.0	-20	30
Total imports	21	100.0	100.0	-20	36	3	100.0	100.0	-7	47	18	100.0	100.0	-22	35
Peru															
Agricultural products	4	13.2	11.9	-21	33	0	12.9	14.8	-3	15	3	13.3	11.6	-23	36
Fuels and mining products	5	66.0	15.4	-43	40	2	29.1	50.7	-46	44	3	72.2	11.4	-41	37
Manufactures	22	20.7	71.8	-24	37	1	57.9	34.4	-13	34	21	14.5	76.1	-24	37
Total imports	30	100.0	100.0	-27	38	3	100.0	100.0	-32	36	27	100.0	100.0	-26	38
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	10	10.8	10.8	-18	23	2	16.6	17.5	6	12	9	10.1	10.1	-22	25
Fuels and mining products	13	75.8	13.3	-34	51	2	51.3	26.3	-36	52	10	78.9	11.9	-34	51
Manufactures	72	11.3	74.9	-18	28	5	32.1	56.1	-17	35	67	8.7	76.9	-19	27
Total imports	97	100.0	100.0	-21	30	9	100.0	100.0	-19	34	87	100.0	100.0	-21	30



Table I.20

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	36	16.7	22.8	-23	39	6	12.6	18.8	-10	44	30	17.6	23.9	-25	38
Fuels and mining products	62	46.9	39.4	-13	39	12	62.1	37.0	-1	37	50	43.5	40.1	-16	40
Manufactures	58	36.1	37.0	-11	22	14	24.5	43.4	-13	26	44	38.8	35.3	-10	20
Total exports	158	100.0	100.0	-14	32	33	100.0	100.0	-9	32	124	100.0	100.0	-16	32
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	29	9.5	14.5	-26	38	5	6.9	10.2	-13	36	24	10.4	16.0	-28	39
Fuels and mining products	35	74.9	17.8	-36	38	10	72.1	20.5	-34	22	25	75.9	16.9	-37	46
Manufactures	133	14.6	67.0	-16	22	35	19.5	68.4	-17	24	99	12.9	66.5	-15	21
Total exports	199	100.0	100.0	-21	26	50	100.0	100.0	-21	25	148	100.0	100.0	-21	27
Philippines															
Agricultural products	4	6.6	8.0	-20	30	1	5.5	4.7	-26	28	4	6.8	8.9	-19	30
Fuels and mining products	3	89.0	6.2	-46	43	1	87.9	7.8	-51	47	2	89.3	5.8	-44	42
Manufactures	44	4.1	85.1	-19	34	10	6.5	87.4	-9	111	34	3.6	84.4	-21	20
Total exports	51	100.0	100.0	-22	34	12	100.0	100.0	-18	98	40	100.0	100.0	-22	23
Singapore															
Agricultural products	8	1.9	2.2	-12	26	3	2.5	3.0	-4	24	5	1.7	1.9	-17	27
Fuels and mining products	61	80.5	17.3	-34	37	28	78.3	25.8	-36	48	33	81.5	13.6	-33	29
Manufactures	254	13.0	72.3	-16	28	72	17.5	67.3	-22	23	183	10.9	74.5	-14	31
Total exports	352	100.0	100.0	-20	30	107	100.0	100.0	-25	31	245	100.0	100.0	-18	30
Thailand															
Agricultural products	35	16.0	18.0	-12	26	7	12.6	15.6	-17	41	28	17.0	18.7	-10	22
Fuels and mining products	12	76.0	6.2	-31	29	7	72.4	15.6	-26	47	5	77.0	3.4	-36	11
Manufactures	142	5.5	72.4	-14	29	30	13.3	68.7	-16	33	111	3.4	73.6	-13	28
Total exports	195	100.0	100.0	-14	28	44	100.0	100.0	-18	36	151	100.0	100.0	-13	26
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	132	9.5	12.6	-18	32	25	6.9	9.6	-12	34	107	10.4	13.6	-19	31
Fuels and mining products	197	72.1	18.7	-28	35	68	71.7	25.7	-26	34	129	72.2	16.4	-29	35
Manufactures	682	16.1	64.9	-15	27	166	20.0	62.9	-18	29	516	14.8	65.5	-13	27
Total exports	1052	100.0	100.0	-18	29	265	100.0	100.0	-20	31	788	100.0	100.0	-17	29
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	15	8.8	11.5	-19	44	2	4.5	6.2	-22	65	13	10.8	13.7	-19	41
Fuels and mining products	31	65.4	23.8	-42	53	15	56.6	40.6	-50	63	16	69.7	17.1	-33	44
Manufactures	85	25.7	64.4	-25	44	20	38.8	53.1	-24	35	65	19.5	69.0	-26	48
Total imports	132	100.0	100.0	-29	46	38	100.0	100.0	-36	47	94	100.0	100.0	-26	46
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	16	6.3	9.7	-8	30	7	8.6	15.1	-14	37	9	5.5	7.7	-4	26
Fuels and mining products	25	78.8	15.1	-38	60	11	68.8	24.0	-33	48	14	82.2	11.8	-43	70
Manufactures	121	11.7	73.2	-18	30	27	20.4	59.4	-17	44	94	8.7	78.4	-19	26
Total imports	165	100.0	100.0	-21	33	45	100.0	100.0	-21	44	120	100.0	100.0	-21	29
Philippines															
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.7	-19	22	3	12.5	16.7	-32	49	4	6.7	9.7	-12	8
Fuels and mining products	12	76.4	20.8	-34	31	4	65.4	24.9	-32	58	8	78.9	19.2	-35	20
Manufactures	39	15.6	67.1	-21	27	10	21.5	57.9	-17	33	30	14.2	70.6	-22	25
Total imports	58	100.0	100.0	-24	27	16	100.0	100.0	-24	41	42	100.0	100.0	-24	22
Singapore															
Agricultural products	11	3.2	3.5	-12	24	4	4.9	5.8	-13	24	7	2.6	2.8	-12	24
Fuels and mining products	86	76.1	27.6	-31	33	17	78.1	22.1	-28	17	69	75.4	29.3	-32	37
Manufactures	202	19.2	65.0	-21	24	48	16.0	64.2	-20	31	154	20.4	65.2	-21	22
Total imports	311	100.0	100.0	-23	26	75	100.0	100.0	-21	26	236	100.0	100.0	-24	26
Thailand															
Agricultural products	12	6.0	6.6	-20	28	2	6.4	6.2	-17	24	10	5.9	6.6	-20	29
Fuels and mining products	40	69.5	22.0	-35	33	9	61.2	27.3	-14	13	31	71.5	20.9	-40	40
Manufactures	122	21.6	67.0	-21	36	21	28.4	65.6	-18	25	101	20.0	67.3	-22	38
Total imports	182	100.0	100.0	-25	36	33	100.0	100.0	-17	22	150	100.0	100.0	-27	40
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	72	6.0	7.6	-14	29	22	7.1	9.4	-16	32	50	5.6	7.0	-13	28
Fuels and mining products	208	73.6	21.9	-34	37	63	67.5	26.9	-34	34	145	75.6	20.3	-35	38
Manufactures	645	18.6	67.9	-19	30	142	23.9	60.6	-17	30	503	16.8	70.2	-20	30
Total imports	950	100.0	100.0	-23	31	234	100.0	100.0	-22	31	716	100.0	100.0	-23	31



6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2009	2005	2009	2005	2009	2005	2009
LDCs	531400	52	27	47	24	5	3
Afghanistan	12466	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	84945	266	49	264	48	2	1
Bangladesh	79554	21	20	20	19	1	1
Benin	6680	34	21	26	18	8	3
Bhutan	1283	59	40	50	36	10	4
Burkina Faso	7948	21	11	19	10	2	1
Burundi	1163	9	6	9	6	1	0
Cambodia	10354	109	57	80	42	29	15
Central African Republic	1988	15	8	13	6	2	1
Chad	8400	231	34	227	31	4	2
Comoros	530	26	13	7	3	19	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11668	58	41	56	37	2	4
Djibouti	875	24	25	7	9	17	16
Equatorial Guinea	18525	299	48	297	48	2	0
Eritrea	1654	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	25585	21	13	11	6	10	7
Gambia	811	44	34	25	21	20	13
Guinea	3799	28	29	27	28	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	430	44	34	42	28	2	7
Haiti	7205	15	12	13	8	3	5
Kiribati	137	22	11	8	3	14	9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5543	43	26	32	19	11	7
Lesotho	1622	89	48	83	44	6	4
Liberia	843	38	38	24	21	14	17
Madagascar	9463	32	18	22	12	11	6
Malawi	4269	32	23	29	21	3	2
Maldives	1261	77	65	26	13	51	52
Mali	8740	56	24	45	20	10	4
Mauritania	2858	65	53	58	48	7	5
Mozambique	9846	49	24	41	19	7	6
Myanmar	35226	45	...	43	...	3	...
Nepal	12615	21	11	16	7	5	5
Niger	5354	31	20	27	19	5	2
Rwanda	4457	12	10	7	4	5	6
Samoa	523	54	33	5	5	49	28
Sao Tome and Principe	175	...	11	...	5	...	6
Senegal	13273	48	22	34	14	15	8
Sierra Leone	1954	41	17	29	14	12	3
Solomon Islands	645	32	36	24	25	8	11
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	55927	40	16	39	15	1	1
Tanzania	20490	32	25	19	16	13	9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	498	...	11	...	2	...	9
Togo	2898	59	40	48	31	11	9
Tuvalu	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	14326	24	22	16	16	8	6
Vanuatu	590	71	50	16	11	55	40
Yemen	26576	71	26	68	22	3	4
Zambia	14314	76	32	69	30	6	2
Memorandum item:							
World	60557000	40	26	32	20	8	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table I.22

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
LDCs	165163	15	32	-25	30	174564	15	30	-5	13
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	53500	17	44	-36	31	21500	21	54	8	-5
Sudan	11443	19	31	-30	40	10045	8	7	4	4
Equatorial Guinea	10500	8	56	-43	15	5700	34	65	33	10
Myanmar	8749	18	9	-3	30	4807	20	29	2	9
Yemen	8700	9	20	-17	39	9700	13	24	-13	6
Chad	3450	2	18	-39	30	2600	22	6	21	13
Bhutan	550	16	-23	-5	11	760	14	3	-3	44
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	19191	16	23	-2	27	27819	15	28	-8	27
Cambodia	5030	10	15	-9	17	7500	14	20	-10	28
Madagascar	1090	5	6	-20	4	2650	9	43	-15	-17
Nepal	860	0	8	-12	5	5280	18	15	22	20
Lesotho	820	5	15	-19	15	2200	9	15	-3	13
Haiti	580	4	-8	20	1	3150	17	38	-8	48
Samoa	60	-7	-26	-36	29	310	5	8	-20	34
Exporters of agriculture										
Uganda	1612	15	29	-9	3	4550	17	30	-6	7
Ethiopia	2238	20	25	1	38	8552	16	42	-7	12
Benin	1200	16	22	-7	1	2200	17	12	-10	7
Burkina Faso	1288	22	11	30	43	2048	10	20	-7	10
Malawi	1066	16	21	26	-1	1900	10	20	9	6
Togo	800	4	33	-11	0	1550	8	22	0	3
Somalia	410	6	20	-5	2	830	6	22	-16	12
Afghanistan	430	2	9	-25	7	4400	12	7	10	32
Rwanda	297	19	51	-28	54	1431	27	52	11	9
Solomon Islands	227	17	28	-22	37	405	17	12	-18	51
Liberia	231	12	21	-39	55	700	18	63	-32	27
Central African Republic	140	2	-16	-20	17	340	14	21	0	13
Guinea-Bissau	125	7	20	-7	5	220	16	18	16	-4
Burundi	100	12	-2	11	57	509	14	26	0	27
Vanuatu	49	5	14	0	-14	285	14	37	-6	-3
Comoros	18	8	-35	78	13	190	14	27	-3	12
Gambia	15	13	9	10	0	276	1	0	-6	-9
Kiribati	11	21	53	40	-48	100	6	0	-3	47
Sao Tome and Principe	11	10	56	-24	36	112	18	44	-9	9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	17	16	55	-35	96	298	22	47	10	1
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	7200	32	10	-15	67	5321	16	26	-25	40
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5300	17	42	-20	51	4500	11	26	-9	15
Tanzania	3687	17	36	-4	26	7830	19	33	-10	22
Mozambique	3200	12	10	-19	49	4500	13	31	-6	20
Mali	2350	16	35	1	11	2850	13	53	-21	8
Mauritania	2033	27	28	-23	48	1822	5	22	-26	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1600	24	18	-5	55	1800	15	32	1	27
Guinea	1250	8	12	-22	19	1100	6	12	-22	4
Niger	930	14	37	-5	8	2150	18	48	12	13
Sierra Leone	338	16	-12	7	46	770	17	20	-3	48
Others										
Senegal	2161	6	30	-7	7	4782	6	34	-28	1
Maldives	200	4	45	-49	18	1095	8	27	-30	13
Djibouti	95	19	18	13	23	420	9	21	-21	-7
Eritrea	12	1	-17	0	9	690	7	18	-2	17
Tuvalu	0	37	117	50	0	16	4	69	-47	14
Memorandum item:										
World b	15237000	8	15	-22	22	15402000	7	16	-23	21

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2010 are largely estimated.



Table I.23

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2010	2009	2010		2010	2009	2010		2010	2009	2010
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	4392	-9	5	Total LDCs	5123	-5	-14	Total LDCs	800	-16	17
Ethiopia	574	-6	27	Myanmar	1237	1	-42	Liberia	160	-37	52
Uganda	487	-5	-3	Solomon Islands	350	-25	46	Bangladesh	137	-20	5
Tanzania	389	-3	-4	Ethiopia	334	78	32	Ethiopia	123	-23	13
Bangladesh	370	-1	18	Tanzania	290	11	-34	Malawi	72	4	7
Senegal	318	-9	9	Bangladesh	267	-6	-8	Madagascar	43	6	-5
Malawi	308	18	-4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	260	7	40	Uganda	42	47	43
Madagascar	305	-29	8	Burkina Faso	256	-18	28	Mozambique	42	135	336
Togo	280	36	-19	Mozambique	229	-23	15	Tanzania	31	19	-30
Mozambique	201	-15	4	Vanuatu	205	-38	48	Sudan	24	-32	4
Zambia	113	-5	-4	Cambodia	183	0	76	Haiti	22	-4	-21
Mauritania	111	9	-28	Mali	139	-43	91	Rwanda	20	36	35
Others (38)	936	-28	14	Others (38)	1372	-9	-19	Others (38)	83	-20	11
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	11833	-48	10	Total LDCs	51086	-31	21	Total LDCs	19756	-44	20
Angola	4982	-41	-25	Angola	25870	-25	35	Angola	13723	-51	26
Equatorial Guinea	2945	-66	51	Sudan	8028	-43	16	Equatorial Guinea	2817	-19	0
Mozambique	1597	-29	115	Yemen	3842	-47	-2	Chad	2097	-41	3
Mauritania	587	-55	63	Myanmar	2935	-14	4	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	524	181	62
Guinea	496	-23	8	Zambia	2893	49	54	Yemen	222	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	332	-65	88	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2547	-24	96	Guinea	152	-29	1
Chad	262	148	87	Equatorial Guinea	1330	-46	-58	Mauritania	54	-22	50
Yemen	186	-89	...	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1058	7	65	Madagascar	35	...	110
Others (41)	446	-50	34	Others (41)	2583	-32	16	Others (41)	130	-9	-24
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	11875	3	2	Total LDCs	2225	-10	-21	Total LDCs	9761	-9	17
Bangladesh	8339	1	7	Bangladesh	876	1	8	Bangladesh	5345	1	16
Cambodia	1118	-1	6	Myanmar	525	27	3	Cambodia	2777	-19	22
Madagascar	326	-12	-5	Cambodia	422	18	68	Haiti	577	23	3
Niger	258	...	-15	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	88	-17	52	Lesotho	330	-19	3
Vanuatu	253	...	...	Samoa	41	-38	11	Equatorial Guinea	148	-61	85
Liberia	216	191	-69	Nepal	34	-33	-89	Angola	134	40	173
Myanmar	185	-17	-3	Yemen	32	-52	99	Madagascar	85	-24	-65
Lesotho	184	-43	31	Ethiopia	24	-18	19	Malawi	80	4	464
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	168	-11	10	Madagascar	23	8	-14	Nepal	78	-33	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	144	-52	-7	Tanzania	22	-29	-27	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	68	9	39
Nepal	110	-15	9	Angola	17	74	-92	Tanzania	16	-48	62
Angola	107	20	-53	Uganda	12	-57	109	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	15	-93	32
Sierra Leone	98	-16	45	Mali	11	23	135	Mali	13	-3	259
Others (36)	371	-21	-18	Others (36)	98	-39	-80	Others (36)	95	-23	28

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.



Table I.24

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2009	2005	2009	2005	2009	2005	2009
Least developed countries	17200	22.2	18.6	53.2	55.9	24.6	25.5
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	623	10.2	5.1	49.9	85.7	39.9	9.2
Bangladesh	948	23.8	15.0	14.8	7.3	61.4	77.6
Benin	204	18.3	8.8	57.7	64.5	24.0	26.7
Bhutan	55	...	15.8	...	76.8	...	7.4
Burkina Faso	106	2.1	...	71.2	...	26.7	...
Burundi	2	25.6	21.8	22.2	61.8	52.2	16.4
Cambodia	1592	11.9	12.0	78.9	74.4	9.1	13.6
Central African Republic	28	...	8.0	...	47.9	...	44.1
Chad	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	53	12.1	6.2	61.0	61.4	27.0	32.4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	414	12.0	12.7	3.3	5.8	84.7	81.5
Djibouti	142	79.1	77.8	7.5	11.3	13.4	11.0
Equatorial Guinea	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1676	59.0	59.2	21.3	19.6	19.7	21.2
Gambia	104	19.4	18.8	70.8	60.0	9.9	21.2
Guinea	67	34.4	22.3	...	4.2	65.6	73.5
Guinea-Bissau	28	10.6	...	34.9	...	54.5	...
Haiti	327	...	...	85.3	96.2	...	...
Kiribati	12	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	368	17.7	8.2	75.4	72.7	6.9	19.1
Lesotho	63	1.8	0.9	59.2	64.0	39.0	35.1
Liberia	142	13.6	10.5	82.9	86.5	3.5	3.0
Madagascar	592	28.2	...	43.7	...	28.2	...
Malawi	72	48.2	37.2	48.2	60.1	3.7	2.7
Maldives	654	7.0	5.5	90.5	93.0	2.5	1.5
Mali	335	13.8	5.8	58.5	57.2	27.6	36.9
Mauritania	136	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	544	28.3	28.1	41.1	36.0	30.6	35.9
Myanmar	...	50.4	...	28.5	...	21.1	...
Nepal	601	12.0	6.4	48.4	68.8	39.6	24.8
Niger	100	10.1	7.8	51.2	66.1	38.7	26.1
Rwanda	249	36.1	21.6	58.6	70.1	5.3	8.4
Samoa	149	4.2	7.2	69.7	78.0	26.1	14.8
Sao Tome and Principe	10	1.6	1.6	82.7	82.6	15.8	15.7
Senegal	1076	18.4	...	35.1	...	46.5	...
Sierra Leone	58	14.9	40.7	81.9	43.7	3.2	15.6
Solomon Islands	68	21.8	21.6	4.2	64.4	73.9	14.1
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	351	3.4	2.0	88.7	85.2	7.9	12.8
Tanzania	1795	18.3	18.6	67.8	64.6	13.9	16.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	47	...	1.1	...	38.4	...	60.5
Togo	265	55.0	34.3	14.0	25.8	31.0	39.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	854	2.3	4.2	77.8	78.1	20.0	17.7
Vanuatu	234	19.0	...	63.4	...	17.6	...
Yemen	1085	16.1	4.2	63.3	82.9	20.6	12.9
Zambia	241	41.4	47.8	47.5	40.6	11.1	11.7
Memorandum item:							
World	3386000	23	20	28	26	50	54

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.



7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2005-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005-2008	2006	2007	2008
Austria	...	...	57.3	74.6	...	...	...	30
Belgium	...	63.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria <i>a</i>	...	3.8	4.6	6.2	...	...	21	34
Cyprus <i>a, b</i>	0.9	1.1	0.5	...	...	14	-52	...
Czech Republic	28.5	30.6	42.9	...	...	7	40	...
Denmark <i>a, b</i>	...	...	35.9	41.5	...	...	...	15
Estonia	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	22	16	32	20
Finland	...	...	22.4	24.6	...	...	...	10
France	...	...	...	250.0	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	263.0	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <i>c</i>	91.6	114.0	142.0	139.2	15	24	25	-2
Hungary <i>a</i>	...	...	26.5	32.8	...	...	...	24
Ireland	26.7	33.2	...	...	...	24	...	...
Israel <i>d</i>	6.1	9.4	10.2	...	...	54	8	...
Italy	75.3	92.0	107.0	128.3	19	22	16	20
Japan <i>e</i>	33.3	27.1	...	...	...	-19	...	...
Latvia <i>a</i>	1.8	2.3	3.1	...	...	32	34	...
Lithuania <i>a</i>	2.3	2.9	...	...	...	25	...	...
Netherlands <i>a</i>	...	...	...	94.4	...	...	...	...
Norway <i>a</i>	...	28.5	32.6	40.0	...	...	14	23
Poland <i>a</i>	11.3	19.3	23.0	37.9	50	71	20	65
Portugal <i>a</i>	...	13.8	18.8	33.7	...	...	36	80
Romania <i>a</i>	...	10.1	14.8	...	...	...	47	...
Slovak Republic <i>a</i>	6.4	6.6	8.8	...	...	2	35	...
Slovenia <i>a</i>	...	1.5	2.1	2.6	...	...	39	23
Spain <i>a</i>	...	...	...	117.7	...	...	...	...
Sweden	46.0	52.9	65.6	70.7	15	15	24	8
United Kingdom	...	283.6	368.9	...	...	...	30	...
United States	...	...	897.2	855.4	...	...	...	-5

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities. Some growth rates for 2008 may be affected by the change of reporting of data in ISIC Revision 4, as compared to ISIC Revision 3.1 previously.

a Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

b Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

c Includes other income.

d Output instead of sales.

e Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2005-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005-08	2006	2007	2008
Australia <i>a</i>	...	...	...	19.5	...	...	...	...
Austria <i>b</i>	...	...	30.9	37.5	...	...	...	21
Belgium <i>b, c</i>	...	...	49.4	41.4	...	...	...	-16
<i>Canada d</i>	81.8	96.2	117.1	116.9	13	18	22	0
Cyprus	...	...	3.9	4.8	...	...	...	21
Czech Republic <i>e</i>	...	...	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	121
Finland	...	...	24.2	20.8	...	...	...	-14
France <i>f</i>	...	...	362.2	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	482.7	503.7	...	...	...	4
<i>Greece c</i>	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.7	10	-16	32	21
Hungary <i>g</i>	...	...	1.3	3.1	...	...	...	135
<i>Israel b, g</i>	2.9	2.7	2.7	...	...	-6	-2	...
Italy	...	...	159.1	161.2	...	...	...	1
<i>Japan h</i>	53.5	57.3	...	...	...	7	...	...
Latvia <i>c, i</i>	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	-3	...
Lithuania	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	-38
Malta <i>j</i>	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	26
Portugal	...	...	...	66.3	...	...	...	...
<i>Slovak Republic g</i>	...	...	0.1	0.4	...	...	...	555
Slovenia <i>j</i>	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden <i>g</i>	...	...	20.3	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United States</i>	668.7	762.5	895.3	880.3	10	14	17	-2

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. *Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.*

a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Only includes affiliates directly owned.

d Branches are excluded.

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered.

f Does not cover firms with no extra-EU affiliates.

g Community, social and personal services are not covered.

h Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered.

i Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates.

j Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.



Table I.27

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
World	1136877	100.0	13	15	12	World	714319	100.0	8	5	6
European Union (27)	561402	49.4	...	...	10	European Union (27)	390501	54.7	...	...	4
Canada	112097	9.9	11	10	10	Japan	99492	13.9	5	4	8
Japan	69794	6.1	9	4	22	Canada	67012	9.4	7	8	2
Switzerland	57820	5.1	14	30	8	Switzerland	53478	7.5	19	2	5
Australia	39781	3.5	15	21	9	Bermuda	30478	4.3	...	5	19
Above 5	840895	74.0	-	-	-	Above 5	640960	89.8	-	-	-
Singapore	32709	2.9	22	24	21	Australia	12001	1.7	31	40	15
Mexico	32088	2.8	6	-9	8	India	6421	0.9	37	42	24
Hong Kong, China	27062	2.4	9	19	2	Korea, Republic of	5674	0.8	30	13	48
Brazil	24112	2.1	8	5	14	Saudi Arabia	5301	0.7	43	8	86
China	19514	1.7	33	30	43	Hong Kong, China	4060	0.6	15	20	10
Above 10	976380	85.9	-	-	-	Above 10	674420	94.5	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.25 and I.26 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.